

## **BIOLOGY**

**BOOKS - BAL BHARTI** 

## ORGANISMS PART - 2

**Use Your Brain Power** 

1. Use your brain power.

Does the parent cell exist after asexual

reproduction-fission?



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## **Lets Think**

1. Lets think.

What would have happened if the male and

female gametes had been diploid?



**2.** What would have happened if any of the cells in nature had not been divided by meiosis?



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Exercise

## 1. Complete the following chart.

Asexual reproduction		Sexual reproduction
1.	Reproduction that occurs with the help of somatic cells is called as asexual reproduction.	1.
2		Male and female parent are necessary for sexual reproduction.
3.	This reproduction occurs with the help of mitosis only.	3
4.		<ol> <li>New individual formed by this method is genetically different from parents.</li> </ol>
5.	Asexual reproduction occurs in different individuals by various methods like binary fission, multiple fission, budding, fragmentation, regeneration, vegetative propagation, spore	
	production, etc.	



2. Growth of follicles present in the ovary occurs under the effect of \_\_\_\_\_\_.This follicle secretes estrogen.\_\_\_\_\_ grows /regenerates under the effect of estrogen.

Under the effect of fully grown up			
follicle bursts, ovulation occurs and			
is formed from remaining part			
of follicle . It secretes and			
Under the effect of these			
hormones, glands of are			
activated and it becomes ready for			
implantation.			
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**3.** Explain with example types of asexual reproduction in unicellular organism.



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**4.** Explain the concept of IVF.



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**5.** Which precaution will you follow to maintain the reproductive health?



6. What is menstrual cycle? Describe it in brief.



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**7.** In case of sexual reproduction, newborn shows similarities about characters. Explain this statement with suitable examples.



- 8. Sketch and label diagrams.
- i. Human male reproductive system ii. Human female reproductive system
- iii. Flower with its sexual reproductive systemiv. Menstrual cycle



- 9. Sketch and label diagrams.
- i. Human male reproductive system ii. Human female reproductive system

iii. Flower with its sexual reproductive system

iv. Menstrual cycle



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10. Sketch and label diagrams.

i. Human male reproductive system ii. Human

female reproductive system

iii. Flower with its sexual reproductive system

iv. Menstrual cycle



**11.** Hormones related with malle reproductive system.



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**12.** Hormones secreted by ovary of female reproductive system.



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**13.** Types of twins.



14. Name the following/Given the names:

Any two sexual diseases.



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15. Methods of family planning.



**16.** Gender of child is determined by the male partner of couple. Explain with reasons whether this statement is true or false.



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17. Explain asexual reproduction in plants?



**18.** Modern techniques like surrogacy ( surrogate mother), sperm bank and IVF technique will help the human beings. Justify this statement.



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**19.** Explain sexual reproduction in plants.



1. In humans, sperm production occurs in the \_\_\_\_\_\_.



**2.** In humans, Y chromosome is responsible for maleness.



**3.** Choose the correct alternative and write that alphabet against the sub-question number:

In male and female reproductive system of human.....gland is same.



**4.** Implantation of embryo occurs in

•



**5.** Asexual type of reproduction occurs without fusion of gametes.



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**6.** Body breaks up into several fragments and each fragment starts to live as a new individual. This is asexual (fragmentation) type of reproduction.



**7.** Pollen grains are formed by meiotic division in locules of anthers.

