# ©゙" doubtnut 

India's Number 1 Education App

## MATHS

## BOOKS - NAVNEET PUBLICATION

## LINEAR EQUATIONS IN TWO VARIABLES

Solved

1. Complete the following activity to solve the simultaneous equations:

$$
5 x+3 y=9 \ldots \text { (1) }
$$

$$
\begin{equation*}
2 x-3 y=12 \ldots \tag{2}
\end{equation*}
$$

Adding equations (1) and (2),

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5 x+3 y=9 \ldots(1) \\
&+\quad 2 x-3 y=12 \\
& \hline \square \ldots(2) \\
& \hline \square \quad \therefore x=\square
\end{aligned}
$$

Substituting this value of $x$ in equation (1),
$5 \times 3+3 y=\square$
$\therefore 3 y=\square$
$\therefore y=\square$

## D Watch Video Solution

2. Solve the following simultaneous equations.

$$
3 a+5 b=26, a+5 b=22
$$

## D Watch Video Solution

3. Solve the following simultaneous equations.
$x+7 y=10,3 x-2 y=7$.

## ( Watch Video Solution

4. Solve the following simultaneous equations.
$2 x-3 y=9,2 x+9 y=13$.

## D Watch Video Solution

5. Solve the following simultaneous equations.
$5 m-3 n=19, m-6 n=-7$.

## D Watch Video Solution

6. Solve the following simultaneous equations.

$$
5 x+2 y=-3, x+5 y=4
$$

## - Watch Video Solution

7. Solve the following simultaneous equations.
$\frac{1}{3} x+y=\frac{10}{3}, 2 x+\frac{1}{4} y=\frac{11}{4}$.

## - Watch Video Solution

8. Solve the following simultaneous equations. $99 x+101 y=499,101 x+99 y=501$.

## - Watch Video Solution

9. Solve the following simultaneous equations.
$49 x-57 y=172,57 x-49 y=252$.

## - Watch Video Solution

10. Complete the following table to draw the graph of the equations
$x+y=3, x-y=4$

## - Watch Video Solution

11. Solve the following simultaneous equations graphically. $x+y=6, x-y=4$.
12. Solve the following simultaneous equations graphically $, x+y=5, x-y=3$.

## - Watch Video Solution

13. Solve the following simultaneous equations graphically $, x+y=0,2 x-y=9$.

## - Watch Video Solution

14. Solve the following simultaneous equations graphically, $3 x-y=2,2 x-y=3$.

## - Watch Video Solution

15. Solve the following simultaneous equations graphically, $3 x-4 y=-7,5 x-2 y=0$.

## - Watch Video Solution

16. Solve the following simultaneous equations graphically, $2 x-3 y=4,3 y-x=4$.

## - Watch Video Solution

17. To solve simultaneous equation
$x+2 y=4,3 x+6 y=12 . \mathrm{graphically,following} \mathrm{are} \mathrm{the}$ ordered pairs.Plotting the above pairs,graph is drawn.Observe it and find answers of the following
questions:(i)Are the graphs of both the equations different or same?

## D Watch Video Solution

18. To solve simultaneous equation
$x+2 y=4,3 x+6 y=12$.graphically,following are the ordered pairs.Plotting the above pairs,graph is drawn.Observe it and find answers of the following questions:(ii)What are the solutions of the two equations
$x+2 y=4$ and $3 x+6 y=12$ ?How many solutions are possible?
19. To solve simultaneous equation
$x+2 y=4,3 x+6 y=12$.graphically,following are the ordered pairs.Plotting the above pairs,graph is drawn.Observe it and find answers of the following questions:(iii)What are the relations between coeffecients of $x$,coeffecients of $y$ and constant terms in both the equations?

## D Watch Video Solution

20. To solve simultaneous equation
$x+2 y=4,3 x+6 y=12$.graphically,following are the ordered pairs.Plotting the above pairs,graph is drawn.Observe it and find answers of the following
questions:(iv)What conclusion can you draw when two equations are given but the graph is only one line?

## - Watch Video Solution

21. Draw graphs of $x-2 y=4,2 x-4 y=12$ on the same coordinate plane.Observe it.Think of the solutions of the given equations.

## - Watch Video Solution

22. Find the value of the following determinants:
$\left[\begin{array}{cc}-1 & 7 \\ 2 & 4\end{array}\right]$
23. Find the value of the following determinants:
$\left[\begin{array}{ll}\frac{7}{3} & \frac{5}{3} \\ \frac{3}{2} & \frac{1}{2}\end{array}\right]$

## - Watch Video Solution

24. Solve the following simultaneous equations using

Cramer's rule. $3 x-4 y=10,4 x+3 y=5$.

## - Watch Video Solution

25. Solve the following simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule. $4 x+3 y-4=0,6 x=8-5 y$.
26. Solve the following simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule. $x+2 y=-1,2 x-3 y=12$.

## - Watch Video Solution

27. Solve the following simultaneous equations using

Cramer's rule $6 x-4 y=-12,8 x-3 y=-2$.

## - Watch Video Solution

28. Solve the following simultaneous equations using

Cramer's rule $4 m+6 n=54,3 m+2 n=28$.
29. Solve the following simultaneous equations using

Cramer's rule $2 x+3 y=2, x-\frac{y}{2}=\frac{1}{2}$.

## - Watch Video Solution

30. Solve the following simultaneous equations
$\frac{2}{x}-\frac{3}{y}=15, \frac{8}{x}+\frac{5}{y}=77$.

## - Watch Video Solution

31. Solve the following simultaneous equations

$$
\frac{10}{x+y}+\frac{2}{x-y}=4, \frac{15}{x+y}-\frac{5}{x-y}=-2 .
$$

## Watch Video Solution



## - Watch Video Solution

33. Solve the following simultaneous equations $\frac{1}{3 x+y}+\frac{1}{3 x-y}=\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2(3 x+y)}-\frac{1}{2(3 x-y)}=-\frac{1}{8}$

## - Watch Video Solution

34. Two numbers differ by 3.The sum of twice the smaller number and thrice the greater number is 19 . Find the numbers.

## - Watch Video Solution

35. Complete the following


## - Watch Video Solution

36. The sum of father's age and twice the age of his son is
37. If we double the age of the father and add it to the age of his son the sum is 95 . Find their present ages.

## D Watch Video Solution

37. The denominator of a fraction is 4 more than twice its numerator. If 6 is subtracted from both the numerator and the denominator, the denominator becomes 12 times the numerator. Find the fraction.

## - Watch Video Solution

38. Two types of boxes $A$ and $B$ are to be placed in a truck having capacity of 10 tons. When 150 boxes of type $A$ and 100 boxes of type B are loaded in the truck, it weighs 10 tons. But when 260 boxes of type A are loaded in the truck, it can still accommodate 40 boxes of $B$ so that it is fully loaded. Find the weight of each type of box.

## - Watch Video Solution

39. Out of 1900 km,Vishal travelled some distance by bus and some by aeroplane. Bus travels with average speed $60 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$ and the average speed of aeroplane is 700 $\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{hr}$.It takes 5 hours to complete the journey. Find the distance travelled by Vishal in bus.
40. Choose the correct alternative for each of the following questions:

To draw the graph of $4 x+5 y=19$, find y when $\mathrm{x}=1$.
A. 4
B. 3
C. 2
D. -3

## Answer:

41. Choose the correct alternative for each of the following questions:

For simultaneously equations in variables $x$ and $y$, if $D_{x}=49, D_{y}=-63$ and $D=7$, then what is the value of $X$ ?
A. 7
B. -7
C.
D. -0.14285714285714

## Answer:

42. Choose the correct alternative for each of the following questions:

Find the value of $\left[\begin{array}{cc}5 & 3 \\ -7 & -4\end{array}\right]$
A. -1
B. -41
C. 41
D. 1

Answer:

- Watch Video Solution

43. Choose the correct alternative for each of the following questions:

To solve $x+y=3,3 x-2 y-4=0$ by determinant method, find D.
A. 5
B. 1
C. -5
D. -1

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

44. Choose the correct alternative for each of the following questions:
$a x+b y=c, m x+n y=d$ and $a n!=b m$, then these simultanepously equations have......
A. only one solution
B. no solution
C. infinite number of solutions
D. only two solutions

## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution

45. Complete the following table to draw the graph of the equations $2 x-6 y=3$ :


## - Watch Video Solution

46. Solve the following simultaneous equations using graphical method. $2 x+3 y=12, x-y=1$.

## - Watch Video Solution

47. Solve the following simultaneous equations using graphical method. $x-3 y=1,3 x-2 y+4=0$.

## - Watch Video Solution

48. Solve the following simultaneous equations using graphical method. $5 x-6 y+30=0,5 x+4 y-20=0$.

## - Watch Video Solution

49. Solve the following simultaneous equations using graphical method. $3 x-y-2=0,2 x+y=8$.
50. Solve the following simultaneous equations using graphical method. $3 x+y=10, x-y=2$.

## - Watch Video Solution

51. Find the values of each of the following determinants:
$\left[\begin{array}{ll}4 & 3 \\ 2 & 7\end{array}\right]$

## - Watch Video Solution

52. Find the values of each of the following determinants:
$\left[\begin{array}{cc}5 & -2 \\ -3 & 1\end{array}\right]$

## - Watch Video Solution

53. Find the values of each of the following determinants: $\left[\begin{array}{cc}3 & -1 \\ 1 & 4\end{array}\right]$

## - Watch Video Solution

54. Solve the following simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule. $6 x-3 y=-10,3 x+5 y-8=0$

## D Watch Video Solution

55. Solve the following simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule. $4 m-2 n=-4,4 m+3 n=16$.
56. Solve the following simultaneously equations using Cramer's rule:
$3 x-2 y=\frac{5}{2}, \frac{1}{3} x+3 y=\frac{4}{3}$

## - Watch Video Solution

57. Solve the following simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule. $7 x+3 y=15,12 y-5 x=39$.

## - Watch Video Solution

58. Solve the following simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule $\frac{x+y-8}{2}=\frac{x+y-14}{3}=\frac{3 x-y}{4}$

## - Watch Video Solution

59. Solve the following simultaneous equations $\frac{2}{x}+\frac{2}{3 y}=\frac{1}{6}, \frac{3}{x}+\frac{2}{y}=0$.

## - Watch Video Solution

60. Solve the following simultaneous equations:
$\frac{7}{2 x+1}+\frac{13}{y+2}=27, \frac{13}{2 x+1}+\frac{7}{y+2}=33$

- Watch Video Solution

61. Solve the following simultaneous equations $\frac{148}{x}+\frac{231}{y}=\frac{527}{x y}, \frac{231}{x}+\frac{148}{y}=\frac{610}{x y}$.

## - Watch Video Solution

62. Solve the following simultaneous equations
$\frac{7 x-2 y}{x y}=5, \frac{8 x+7 y}{x y}=15$.

## - Watch Video Solution

63. Solve the following simultaneous equations:
$\frac{1}{2}(3 x+4 y)+\frac{1}{5}(2 x-3 y)=\frac{1}{4}$,
64. Solve the following word problems :

The sum of a two digit number and the number obtained by interchanging the digits is 143 . If the digit at the units place is 3 more than the digit at the tens place, find the original number.

## D Watch Video Solution

65. Kantabai bought 1.5 kg tea and 5 kg sugar from a shop.

She paid ₹50 as fare for rickshaw. Total expense was
₹700.Then she realised that by ordering online the goods
can be bought with free home delivery at the same price.
So next month she placed the order online for 2 kg tea
and 7 kg sugar and paid ₹880 .Find the rate of sugar and tea per kg.

## D Watch Video Solution

66. Solve the following word problems :

To find number of notes that Anushka had, complete the
following activity.

## D Watch Video Solution

67. Solve the following word problems:

The sum of the present ages of Manish and Savita is 31
years. 3 years ago Manish's age was four times Savita's
age at that time. Find the present ages.

## D Watch Video Solution

68. In a factory the ratio of salary of skilled and unskilled workers is $5: 3$.Total salary of one day of both of them is ₹720.Find daily wages of skilled and unskilled workers.

## D Watch Video Solution

69. Places $A$ and $B$ are 30 km apart and they are on a straight road.Hamid travels from $A$ to $B$ on bike. At the same time Joseph starts from $B$ on bike and travels towards A. They meet each other after 20 minutes. If Joseph would have started from B at the same time but in the opposite direction (instead of towards A), Hamid
would have caught up with him after 3 hours. Find the speed of Hamid and Joseph.

## - Watch Video Solution

## Exercise

1. Draw the graph of $\mathrm{x}+\mathrm{y}=6$ which intersects the x -axis and
$Y$-axis at $A$ and $B$ respectively. On the same graph paper, draw the graph of $2 x-y=3$ which intersects the $X$-axis and $Y$-axis at $C$ and $D$ respectively. $E$ is the point of intersection of both the graphs. Find the areas of /_ /_
2. Find the values of $a$ and $b$ for which the simultaneous linear equations and
$(a-b) x+(a+b) y=a+b-2$ have infinitely many solutions.

## D Watch Video Solution

3. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

For drawing the graph of $5 x+2 y=16$, if $x=2$, what is the value of $y$ ?
4. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

For drawing the graph of $3 x+7 y=27$, if $y=3$, what is the value of $x$ ?
A. 2
B. $20 / 3$
C. 9
D. $13 / 3$

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

5. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

Which of the following is not the solution of $3 x+6 y=12$ ?
A. $(-4,4)$
B. $(0,2)$
C. $(8,-2)$
D. $(3,1)$

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

6. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

What is the degree of the determinant $\left|\begin{array}{ll}a & b \\ c & d\end{array}\right|$ ?
A. 1
B. 3
C. 4
D. 2

Answer:
7. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

What is the value of $D_{-} x$ for the simultaneous equations
$3 x+2 y+11=0$ and $7 x-4 y=9$ ?
A. 26
B. -26
C. 62
D. -62

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

8. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

What is the value of $D_{\_} y$ for the simultaneous equations
$3 \mathrm{x}+\mathrm{y}=1$ and $2 \mathrm{x}-11 \mathrm{y}=3$ ?
A. -14
B. 14
C. -7
D. 7

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

9. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

For simultaneous equations in $x$ and $y$, if $D_{-} x=39, D_{\mathrm{L}} \mathrm{y}=26$ and $D=13$, then what is the value of $X$ ?
A. 3
B.
C. 2
D.

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

10. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

For simultaneous equations in $x$ and $y$, if $D=30, D_{-} x=-18$,
D_ $y=-12$, then what is the value of $y$ ?
A. -0.6
B.
C.
D.

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

11. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

What is the value of $k$, for which the simultaneous equations $2 x+3 y=8$ and $6 x-k y=24$ have infinitely many solutions?
A. 6
B. -6
C. 9
D. -9

## Answer:

12. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

The solution of the equations $x-y=10$ and $x+y=70$ is.....?
A. $(40,30)$
B. 30,40
C. 10,60
D. 60,10

Answer:
13. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

The simultaneous equations $-3 x+4 y=7, \quad 9 / 2 x-6 y=-21 / 2$ have.....
A. infinite solutions
B. no solution
C. a unique solution
D. two solutions

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

14. Choose the correct alternative from those given below each question:

The simultaneous equations in $x$ and $y$, if $D_{-} X=25$, $D_{\_} y$
$=50, D=5$, then what is the value of $x$ ?
A. -5
B. -0.2
C. 10
D. 5

## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution

15. Write one solution of the equation
$2 x-y+1=0$.

## D Watch Video Solution

16. Write one solution of the equation

$$
x+3 y=11
$$

## - Watch Video Solution

17. Find the value of
$x$, if $4 x+3 y=23$ and $y=5$
18. Find the value of
$x$, if $3 x+y=15$ and $y=4$

## D Watch Video Solution

19. Find the value of
$x$, if $2 x+y=7$ and $y=-3$

## D Watch Video Solution

20. Find the value of $(x+y)$ if
$15 x+17 y=21,17 x+15 y=11$.
21. Find the value of ( $x+y$ ) , if
$3 x+5 y=9,5 x+3 y=7$

## - Watch Video Solution

22. Find the value of $(x+y)$, if

$$
5 x-2 y=10, x+8 y=26
$$

## - Watch Video Solution

23. Find the value of $(x-y)$, if
$5 x+4 y=14,4 x+5 y=13$
24. Find the value of $(x-y)$, if $3 x+4 y=11,4 x+3 y=10$

## D Watch Video Solution

25. Find the value of $(x-y)$, if $2 x-5 y=5,5 x-8 y=14$

## - Watch Video Solution

26. Find the value of the determinant
$\left[\begin{array}{ll}5 & 0 \\ 0 & 4\end{array}\right]$

- Watch Video Solution

27. Find the value of the determinant $\left[\begin{array}{cc}0 & -5 \\ 0 & 4\end{array}\right]$

## D Watch Video Solution

28. For certain simultaneous equations in $x$ and $y$, if
$D_{x}=2$ and $D=4, D_{Y}=12$, Find the value of x and y .

## D Watch Video Solution

29. For certain simultaneous equations in $x$ and $y$, if
$D_{x}=18$ and $D=-3, D_{Y}=-12$, Find the value of $x$ and $y$.
30. Express the following information in mathematical
form using variables $x$ and $y$ :
The perimeter of a rectangle is 36 cm

## - Watch Video Solution

31. Express the following information in mathematical form using variables x and y :

The ratio of two number is $3: 8$.

## - Watch Video Solution

32. Express the following information in mathematical
form using variables x and y :
One number is 5 more than seven times the other number.

## - Watch Video Solution

33. Express the following information in mathematical form using variables x and y :

The cost of two tables and five chairs is Rs 6600 .

## - Watch Video Solution

34. Decide whether $(0,2)$ is the solution of the equation $5 x+3 y=6$ or not.

## - Watch Video Solution

35. If $D_{-} x=24, x=-3$, find the value of $D$.

## - Watch Video Solution

36. Write the equation $a / 4+b / 3=4$ in the standard form.

## - Watch Video Solution

37. Find the values of the following determinants:
$\left[\begin{array}{cc}-3 & 8 \\ 6 & 0\end{array}\right]$

## D Watch Video Solution

38. Find the values of the following determinants:
$\left[\begin{array}{ll}\frac{1}{2} & \frac{3}{2} \\ \frac{1}{5} & 2\end{array}\right]$

## - Watch Video Solution

39. Find the values of the following determinants:
$\left[\begin{array}{cc}\sqrt{2} & -2 \sqrt{3} \\ 3 \sqrt{2} & \sqrt{3}\end{array}\right]$
40. Find the values of the following determinants:
$\left[\begin{array}{cc}3 & 8 \\ -4 & -10\end{array}\right]$

## - Watch Video Solution

41. For certain simultaneous equations in variables $x$ and $y$, if
$D_{x}=12, D=4$, find the value of $x$.

## - Watch Video Solution

42. For certain simultaneous equations in variables $x$ and
$y$, if
$D_{y}=6, D=-3$, find the value of $y$.

## - Watch Video Solution

43. For certain simultaneous equations in variables $x$ and $y$, if
$D_{x}=25, D_{y}=40, D=5$ find the value of $x$.

## - Watch Video Solution

44. Express the following information in mathematical
form using variables x and y .

The perimeter of a rectangle is 40 cm .

## D Watch Video Solution

45. Express the following information in mathematical form using variables $x$ and $y$.

The ratio of two numbers is $5: 3$

## D Watch Video Solution

46. Express the following information in mathematical form using variables $x$ and $y$.

The sum of the ages of a father and son is 73 years.
47. Express the following information in mathematical form using variables x and y .

The cost of 2 tables and 3 chairs isRs 5400 .

## - Watch Video Solution

48. Write one solution of the equation
$2 x-y+1=0$.

## - Watch Video Solution

49. Find the value of $y$ in the equation
$2 x+y=7$, if $x=2$. Find $x$ if $y=-1$.

## - Watch Video Solution

50. Solve the simultaneous equations
$4 x+3 y=11,3 x+4 y=10$

## - Watch Video Solution

51. If $\left|\left[\begin{array}{cc}4 & 5 \\ m & 3\end{array}\right]\right|=22$ then find the value of $m$.

## - Watch Video Solution

52. Find the values of $D_{x}$ and $D_{y}$ to solve the simultaneous equations

$$
3 x-4 y=10,4 x+3 y=5
$$

## - Watch Video Solution

53. Find the value of $K$, if $k x+3 y=k-3$ and $12 x+k y=k$ represent coincidents lines.

## - Watch Video Solution

54. Solve the simultaneous equations

$$
101 x+99 y=501,99 x+101 y=499
$$

## - Watch Video Solution

55. Complete the following activity to find the value of determinant:
$\left|\begin{array}{rr}3 & -2 \\ 4 & 4\end{array}\right|=3 \times \square-\square \times 4=\square+8=\square$.

## - Watch Video Solution

56. If $(2,-5)$ is the solution of the equation $2 x-k y=14$, then
find the value of $k$.

## - Watch Video Solution

57. Complete the following table to draw the graph of the equation $x-y=1$ :


## - Watch Video Solution

58. Two numbers differ by 3 . The sum of the greater number and twice the smaller number is 15 . Find the smaller numbers.
59. The sum of two numbers is 7 and their difference is 5 .

Find the numbers.

## - Watch Video Solution

60. Solve the following simultaneous equations using graphical methd:
$x+y=0,2 x-y=9$

## - Watch Video Solution

61. Solve the following simultaneous equations using graphical methd:
$x+y=5, x-y=1$

## - Watch Video Solution

62. Solve the following simultaneous equations using graphical methd:
$x+y=2, x-y=4$

## - Watch Video Solution

63. Solve the following simultaneous equations using
cramer's rule:
$3 x-y=7, x+4 y=11$

- Watch Video Solution

64. Solve the following simultaneous equations using Cramer's rule: $4 x+3 y=4,6 x+5 y=8$.

## - Watch Video Solution

65. The monthly incomes of Amit and Atul are in the ratio

6:5. The ratio of their expenditutre is $5: 4$. If each of them
saves Rs 2500 per month, find their monthly incomes.
Use the variable x to write their monthly incomes.

## - Watch Video Solution

66. The monthly incomes of Amit and Atul are in the ratio

6:5. The ratio of their expenditutre is $5: 4$. If each of them
saves Rs 2500 per month, find their monthly incomes.

Use the variable $y$ to write their monthly expenditure.

## D Watch Video Solution

67. The sum of a two digit number and the number obtained by reversing its digits in 121. Find the number, if its units place digit is greater than the tens place digit by 7.

## D Watch Video Solution

68. Construct any one linear equation in two variables.

Obtain another equation by interchanging only the
coeffcients of the variables. Find the values of the variables.

## - Watch Video Solution

69. Draw the graph of $x+y=6$ hich intersects the $X$-axis and
$Y$-axis at $A$ and $B$ respectively. Find the length of seg $A B$ and the area of $/ \backslash \mathrm{AOB}$, where point O is the origin.

## - <br> Watch Video Solution

## 70. Complete the activity:



## - Watch Video Solution

71. Complete the following activity to solve the simultaneous equations:
$5 x+3 y=9 \ldots$ (1)
Adding equations (1) and (2),

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5 x+3 y=9 \ldots(1) \\
&+\quad 2 x-3 y=12 \\
& \ldots(2) \\
& \hline \square \quad \therefore \quad \therefore=\square
\end{aligned}
$$

Substituting this value of $x$ in equation (1),
$5 \times 3+3 y=\square$
$\therefore 3 y=\square$
$\therefore y=\square$

## - Watch Video Solution

72. Complete the following activity to solve the simultaneously equations $5 x+3 y=-11$ and $x+2 y=-5$ using cramer,s rule.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5 x+3 y=-11 \ldots \text { (1) } \quad x+2 y=-5 \ldots \text { (2) } \\
& \mathrm{D}=\square=7 ; \mathrm{D}_{x}=\left|\begin{array}{rr}
-11 & 3 \\
-5 & 2
\end{array}\right|=\square
\end{aligned}
$$

## D Watch Video Solution

73. Convert the following equations into simultaneous equations and solve:
$\sqrt{\frac{x}{y}}=4, \frac{1}{x}+\frac{1}{y}=\frac{1}{x y}$.

## D Watch Video Solution

74. The question based on the opportunity to express one's own opinion:

I think of a number 75 . Write a condition showing the relation between their digits. Write a condition showing the relation between the number and the number obtained by interchanging the digits.

## D Watch Video Solution

75. To draw a figure as per the given information:

Draw $X$ and $Y$ axes on a graph paper. Take prper scale.

## D Watch Video Solution

76. To draw a figure as per the given information:

Draw a line PQ parallel to $X$-axis and above it at a distance of 3 units. Draw a line RS parallel to $Y$ - axis and towards the left of it at a distance of 5 units.

## - Watch Video Solution

77. To draw a figure as per the given information:

Write the coordinates of the point of intersection of the
lines $P Q$ and $x=0$.

## D Watch Video Solution

78. To draw a figure as per the given information:

Write the coordinates of the point of intersection of the
lines PQ and RS.

## - Watch Video Solution

79. The coordinates of the point of intersection of lines $a x+b y=9$ and $b x+a y=5$ is $(3,-1)$. Find the values of $a$ and $b$.
80. Solve the simultaneous equations $3 x+4 y+5=0, y=x+4$ using graphical method:

## - Watch Video Solution

81. Solve the following simultaneous equations using
cramer's rule:
$3 x+\frac{2 y}{5}=20, \frac{x}{3}+y=7$

## (D) Watch Video Solution

82. Solve the following simultaneous equations:
$\frac{1}{x}+\frac{1}{y}=8, \frac{4}{x}-\frac{2}{y}=2$
83. Solve the following simultaneous equations:
$0.4 x+0.3 y=1.7,0.7 x-0.2 y=0.8$

## - Watch Video Solution

84. Solve the following simultaneous equations:
$\frac{30}{x-y}+\frac{44}{x+4}=10, \frac{40}{x-y}+\frac{55}{x+y}=13$

## - Watch Video Solution

85. Solve the following problems using two variables:

If the numerator of a fraction is increased by 1 , Its volume
becomes $3 / 4$ if its denominator is increased by 2 . Its value become $1 / 2$. Find the fraction.

## - Watch Video Solution

86. Solve the following problems using two variables:

A boat takes 6 hours to travel 36 km downstream and 24
kmupstream . It takes 9 hours to travel 48 km downstream and 40 km upstream. Find the speed of the stream and that of boat in still water.

## D Watch Video Solution

87. Solve the following problems using two variables:

Two taps A and B can together filla swimming pool in 15
days. Taps $A$ and $B$ are kept open for 12 days and then tap B is closed. It takes another 8 days for the pool to be filled . How many days each tap require to fill the pool?

## - Watch Video Solution

88. The sum of the digits of a number consisting of three
digits is 12 . The middle digit is equal to half of the sum of the other two. If the order of the digit be reversed, the number is diminished by 198 . Find the number.

## D Watch Video Solution

89. The sum of a two digit number and the number obtained by reversing its digits in 121 . Find the number, if
its units place digit is greater than the tens place digit by
90. 

## - Watch Video Solution

90. Solve the following problrms using two variables:

In the figure, the sided of a rectangle are given. The
lengths are in cm . Find the length and breadth of the rectangle.


## 91. Solve the following problrms using two variables:

The fore wheel of a tractor makes 120 revolutions more
than the rear wheel in going 720 m . If the diameter of the
fore wheel is doubled and the diameter of the rear wheel
is increased by $11 / 2$ times the present diameter, then the
fore wheel makes 20 revolution more than the rear wheel
in going the same distance. Find the circumference of each wheel.

## - Watch Video Solution

92. Solve the following problrms using two variables:

Last years the total number of students in a school was
5000. This year, the number of boys increased by $5 \%$ and
that of girls by $3 \%$ and the total number of of students increased by 202. How many boys and girls were there in the school last year?

## - Watch Video Solution

93. Solve the following problrms using two variables:

Out of 555 km , Vishal travelled certain distance by bus and the remaining distance by car. Bus travels with an average speed of $60 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ and the average speed of the car is $75 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. He takes total 8 hours to complete the journey. Find the distance

## - Watch Video Solution

