

### **MATHS**

## **BOOKS - NAND LAL PUBLICATION**

## **AREAS RELATED TO CIRCLES**

Exercise 12 1

**1.** The radii of two circles are 19 cm and 9 cm respectively, Find ihe radius of the circle which has circumference equal to the sum of the

circumferences of the two circles. Unless stated otherwise, use  $\pi = \frac{-\pi}{7}$ .

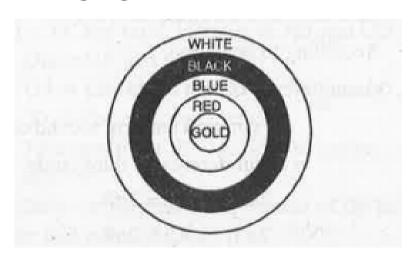


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2. The radii of two circles are 8 cm and 6 cm respectively. Find the radius of the circle having area equal to the sum of areas of the two circles.



3. Fig. depicts an archery target marked with its five scoring areas from the centre outwards as Gold, Red, Blue, Black and White. The diameter of the region representing Gold score is 21 cm and each of the other bands is 10.5 cm wide. Find the area of each of the five scoring regions.





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**4.** The wheels of a car are of diameter 80 cm each. How many complete revolutions does each wheel make in 10 minutes when the car is travelling at a speed of 66 km per hour?



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**5.** Tick the correct answer in the following and justify your choice: If the perimeter and area

of a circle are numerically equal, then the radius of the circle is

- A. 2 units
- B.  $\pi$  units
- C. 4 units
- D. 7 units

### **Answer: B**



**1.** Find the area of sector of a circle with radius 6 cm, if angle of the sector is  $60^{\circ}$ .



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**2.** Find the area of a quadrant of a circle whose circumference is 22 cm.



**3.** The length of the minute hand of a clock is 14 cm. Find the area swept by the minute hand in 5 minutes.



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**4.** A chord of a circle of radius 10 cm subtends a right angle at the centre. Find the area of the corresponding :(i) minor segment (ii) major sector. (Use  $\pi$  = 3.14)



5. A chord of a circle of radius 10 cm subtends a right angle at the centre. Find the area of the corresponding : major sector (Use  $\pi = 3.14$ )



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6. In a circle of a radius 7 cm, an arc subtends an angle of  $60^{\circ}$  at the centre. Find : the length of the arc



**7.** In a circle of a radius 7 cm, an arc subtends an angle of  $60^\circ$  at the centre. Find : area of the sector formed by the arc



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**8.** In a circle of radius 21 cm, an arc subtends an angle of  $60^{\circ}$  at the centre. Find area of the segment formed by the corresponding chord.



**9.** A chord of a circle of radius 15 cm subtends an angle of  $60^{\circ}$  at the centre. Find the areas of the corresponding minor and major segments of the circle. (Use  $\pi$  = 3.14 and  $\sqrt{3} = 1.73$ )



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**10.** A chord of a circle of radius 12 cm subtends an angle of  $120^{\circ}$  at the centre. Find the area

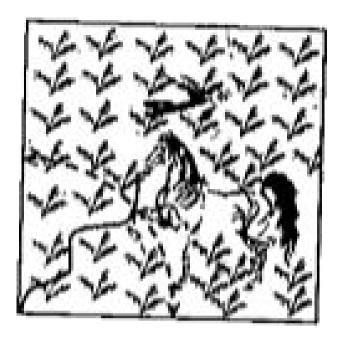
of the corresponding segment of the circle.

(Use 
$$\pi$$
 = 3.14 and  $\sqrt{3}=1.73$  )



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**11.** A horse is tied to a peg at one corner of a square shaped grass field of side 15 cm by means of a 5 m long rope. Find



the area of that part of the field in which the horse can graze.



**12.** A horse is tied to a peg at one corner of a square shaped grass field of side 15 cm by means of a 5 m long rope. Find



the increase in the grazing area if the rope

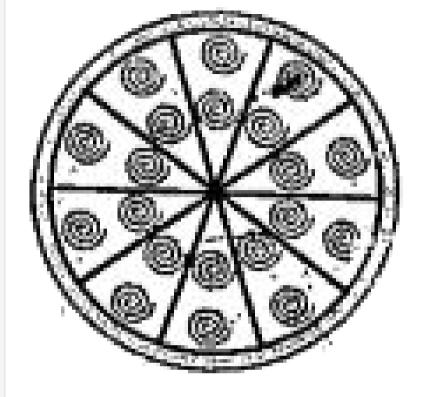
overe 10 m long instead of 5 cm. (Use

$$\pi=3.14$$
)



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13. A brooch is made with silver wire in the form of a circle with diameter 35 mm. The wire is also used in making 5 diameters which divide the circle into 10 equal sectors as shown in figure. Find



the total length of the silver wire required.



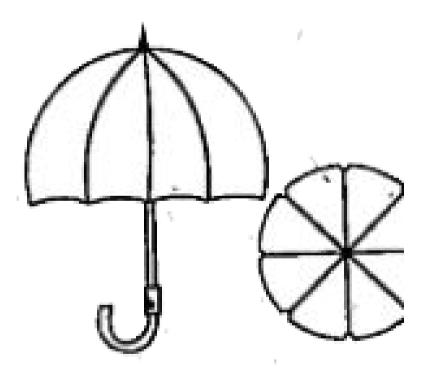
**14.** A brooch is made with silver wire in the form of a circle with diameter 35 mm. The wire is also used in making 5 diameters which divide the circle into 10 equal sectors as shown in figure. Find



the area of each sector of the brooch.



**15.** An umberalla has 8 ribs which area equally spaced. Assuming umbrella to be a flat circle of radius 45 cm, find the area between the two consecutive ribs of the umbrella.



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**16.** A car has two wipers which do not overlap. Each wiper has a blade of length 25 cmsweeping throughanangle of  $115^{\circ}$ . Find the total area cleaned at each sweep of the blades.



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17. To warn ships for underwater rocks, a lighthouse spreads a red coloured light over a sector of angle  $80^{\circ}$  to a distance of 16.5 km.

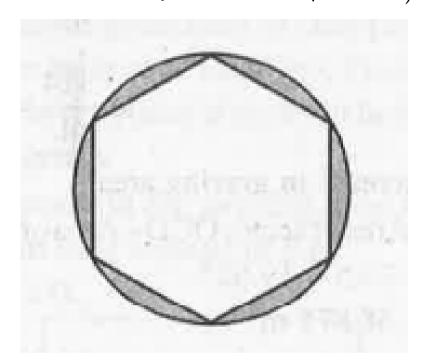
Find the area of the sea over which the ships are warned. (Use  $\pi$  = 3.14)



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18. A round table cover has six equal designs as shown in fig. If the radius of the cover is 28 cm, find the cost of making the designs at the

rate of ? 0.35 per  $cm^2$ . (use  $\sqrt{3}=1.7$ )





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**19.** Area of sector of angle p (in degrees) of a circle with Radius R is :

A. 
$$rac{p}{180} imes 2\pi R$$

B. 
$$rac{p}{180} imes\pi R^2$$

C. 
$$rac{p}{360} imes 2\pi R$$

D. 
$$rac{p}{720} imes 2\pi R^2$$

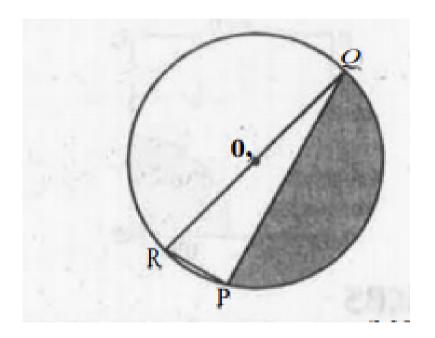
#### **Answer: D**



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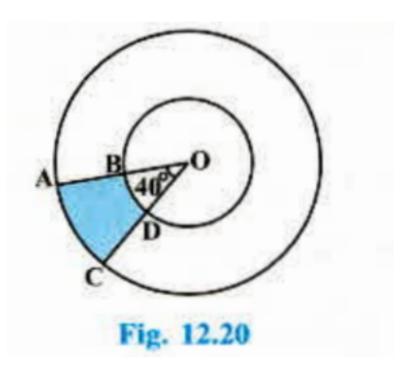
Exercise 12 3

1. Find the area of the shaded region in Fig., if PQ = 24 cm, PR = 7 cm and O is the centre of the circle.



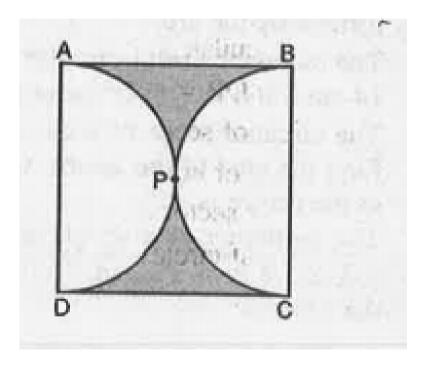


**2.** Find the area of the shaded region in Fig. 12.20, if radii of the two concentric circles with centre O are 7 cm and 14 cm respectively and  $\angle AOC = 40^{\circ}$ .



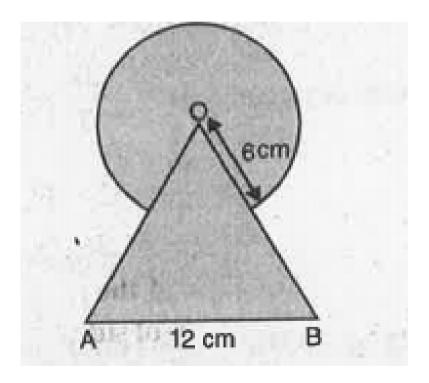


**3.** Find the area of the shaded region in fig, if ABCD is a square o fside 14 cm and APD and BPC are semicircles.



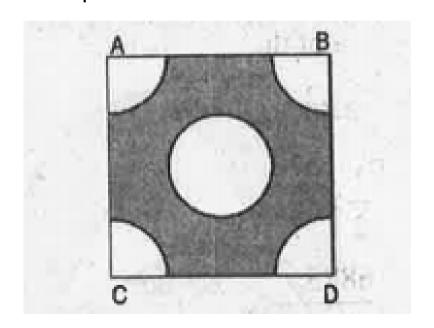


**4.** Find the area of the shaded region in fig., where a circular arc of radius 6 cm has been drawn with vertex O of an equilateral triangle OAB of side 12 cm as centre.



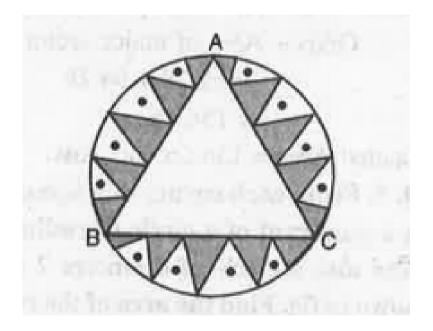


**5.** From each corner of a square ofside 4 cm a quadrant of a circle of radius 1 cm is cut and also a circle of diameter 2 cm is cut asshown in fig. Find the area of the remaining portion of the square.



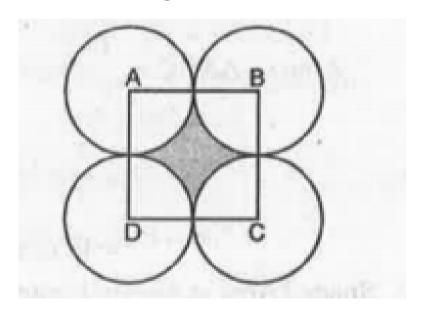


**6.** In a circular table cover of radius 32cm, a design is formed leaving an equilateral triangle ABC in the middle as shown in fig. Find the area of the design (shaded region).





**7.** In fig., ABCD is a square of side 14 cm. With centres A, B, C and D, four circles are drawn such that each circle touch externally two of the remaining three circles. Find the area of the shaded region.





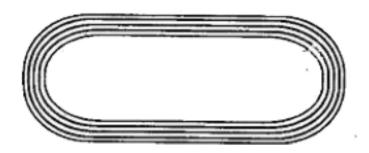
**8.** Figure depicts a racking track whose left and right ends are semicircular.



The distance between the two inner parallel line segments is 60 m and they are each 106 m long. If the track is 10 m wide, find the distance around the track along its inner edge.



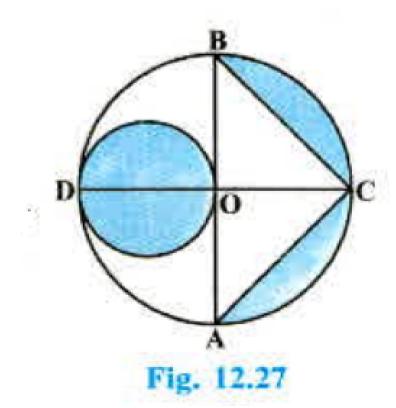
**9.** Figure depicts a racking track whose left and right ends are semicircular.



The distance between the two inner parallel line segments is 60 m and they are each 106 m long. If the track is 10 m wide, find the area of the track.

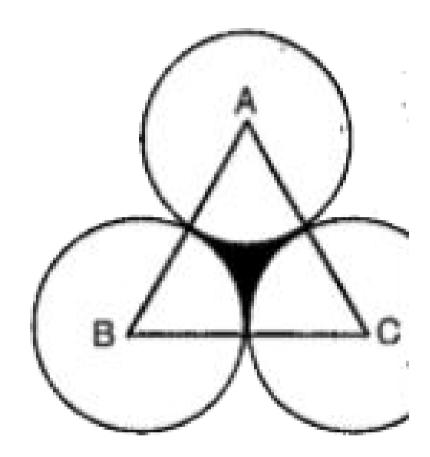


**10.** In Fig. 12.27, AB and CD are two diameters of a circle (with centre O) perpendicular to each other and OD is the diameter of the smaller circle. If OA = 7 cm, find the area of the shaded region.



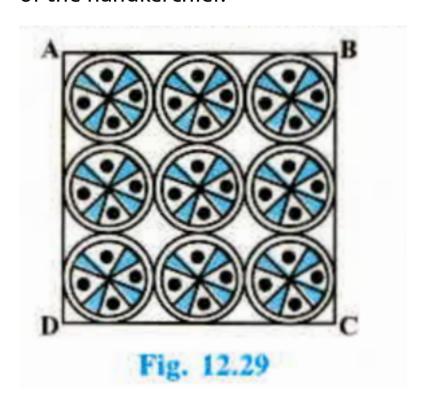
11. The area of an equilateral triangle ABC is  $17320.5 \ cm^2$ . With each vertex of the triangle as centre, a circle is drawn with radius equal to half the length of the side of the triangle. Find the area of the shaded region.

(Use  $\pi = 3.14 \, \, {
m and} \, \, \sqrt{3} = 1.73205$ )

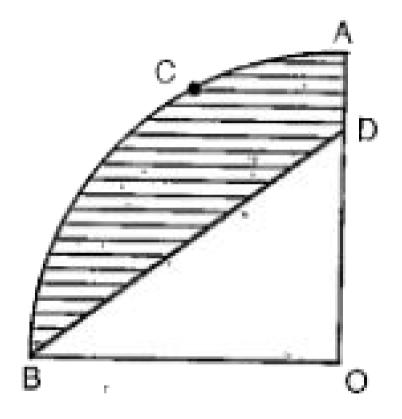




**12.** On a square handkerchief, nine circular designs each of radius 7 cm are made (see Fig. 12.29). Find the area of the remaining portion of the handkerchief.



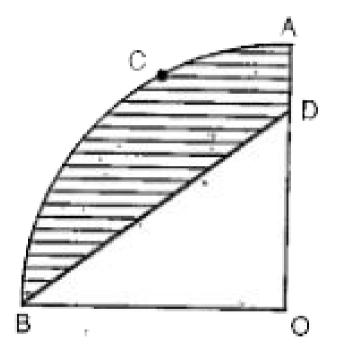
**13.** In figure, OACB is a quadrant of a circle 3.5 cm. OD = 2 cm, find the area of



quadrant OACB,



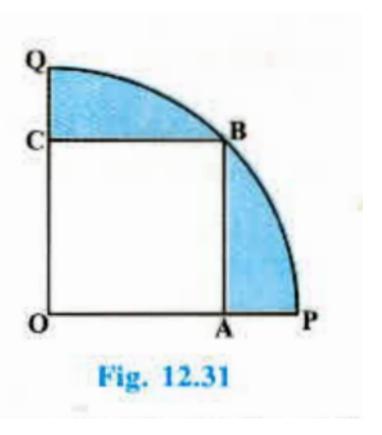
**14.** In figure, OACB is a quadrant of a circle 3.5 cm. OD = 2 cm, find the area of



shaded region.

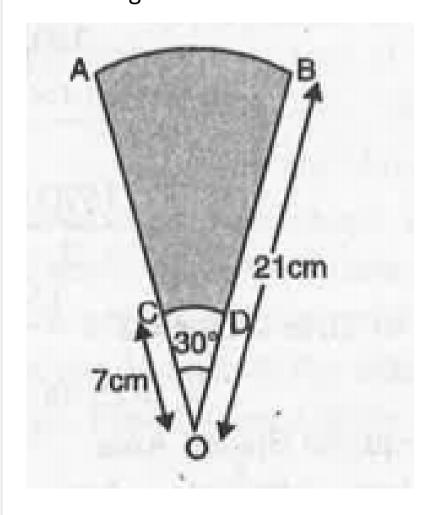


**15.** In Fig. 12.31, a square OABC is inscribed in a quadrant OPBQ. If OA = 20cm, find the area of the shaded region.(Use  $\pi=3.14$ )



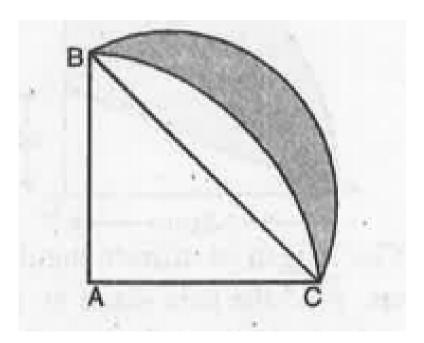


**16.** AB and CD are respectively arcs of two concentric circles of radii 21 cm and 7 cm and centre O. If ZAOB =  $30^{\circ}$ , find the area of the shaded region.



17. In fig., ABC is a quadrant of a circle of radius

14 cm and a semi circle is drawn with BC as
diameter. Find the area of the shaded region.





**18.** Calculate the area of the designed region in fig. common between the two quadrants of circles of radius 8 cm each.

