



MATHS

BOOKS - PSEB

PAIR OF LINEAR EQUATIONS IN TWO VARIABLES

Example

1. Lets take the example given in Section 3. 1. Akhila goes to a fair with Rs 20 and wants In have rides on the Giant Wheel and play Hoopla. Represent this situation algebraically and graphically (geometrically),



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2. Ramila went to a stationery' shop and purchased 2 pencils and 3 erasers for Rs 9. Her friend Sonali saw the new variety of pencils and erasers with Romila, and she also bought 4 pencils and 6 erasers of the same kind tor Rs 18. Represent this situation algebraical iy and graphically.



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3. Two rails are represented by the equations $x+2y-4=0$ and $2x+4y-12=0$ Represent this situation geometrically.



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4. Check graphically whether the pair of equations $x+3y=6$ and $2x-3y=12$ is consistent. If so solve them graphically.

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5. Graphically, find whether The following pair of equations has no solution, unique solution or infinitely many solutions: $5x-8y+1=0$ and $3x - \frac{24}{5}y + \frac{3}{5} = 0$

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6. Champa went to a 'Sale' to purchase some pants and skirts, When her friends asked her how many of each she had bought, she answered. "The number of skirts is two less than twice the number of pants purchased. Also, the number of skirts is four less than four times the number of pants purchased". Help her friends to find how many pants and skirts Champa bought.



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7. Solve the following pair of equations by substitution method: $7x - 15y = 2$ $x + 2y = 3$



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8. Solve Q.1 of Exercise 3.1 by the method of substitution.



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9. Ramila went to a stationery' shop and purchased 2 pencils and 3 erasers for Rs 9. Her friend Sonali saw the new variety of pencils and erasers with Romila, and she also bought 4 pencils and 6 erasers of the same kind tor Rs 18. Represent this situation algebraical iy and graphically.



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10. Use elimination method to find all possible solutions of the following pair of linear equations : $2x + 3y = 8$
 $4x + 6y = 7$



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11. The sum of two-digit number and the number obtained by reversing the digits is 66. If the digits of the number differ by 2, find the number. How many such numbers are there?



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12. Find the value of k for which the following system of linear equations has no solution. $Kx+3y=k-3$, $12x+ky=k$.



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13. Solve the pair of equations:

$$\frac{2}{x} + \frac{3}{y} = 13 \quad \frac{5}{x} - \frac{4}{y} = -2$$



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14. Solve the following pairs of equations by reducing them to a pair of linear equations :- $5/(x-1)+1/(y-2)=2$, $6/(x-1)-3/(y-2) = 1$.





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15. A boat goes 30 km upstream and 44 km downstream in 10 hours. In 13 hours, it can go 40 km upstream and 55 km downstream. Find the speed of the stream and that of the boat in still water.



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Exercise

1. Aftab tells his daughter, "Seven years ago, I was seven times as old as you were then. Also, three years from now, I shall be three times as old as you will be." (Isn't

this interesting?) Represent this situation algebraically and graphically.

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2. The coach of a cricket team buys 3 bats and 6 balls for Rs 3900. Later, he buys another bat and 3 more balls of the same kind for Rs 1300. Represent this situation algebraically.

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3. The cost of 2 kg of apples and 1kg of grapes on a day was found to be Rs 160. After a month, the cost of 4 kg of

apples and 2 kg of grapes is Rs 300. Represent the situation algebraically and geometrically.



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4. Form the pair of linear equations in the following problems, and find their solutions graphically. : 10 students of Class X took part in a Mathematics quiz. If the number of girls is 4 more than the number of boys, find the number of boys and girls who took part in the quiz.



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5. Form the pair of linear equations in the following problems, and find their solutions graphically : 5 pencils and 7 pens together cost Rs 50 whereas 7 pencils and 5 pens together cost Rs 46. find the cost of one pencil and that of one pen.



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6. On comparing the ratios $\frac{a_1}{a_2}$, $\frac{b_1}{b_2}$ and $\frac{c_1}{c_2}$ find out whether the lines representing the following pairs of linear equations intersect at point, are parallel or coincident : $5x-4y+8=0$ $7x+6y-9=0$.



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7. On comparing the ratios $\frac{a_1}{a_2}$, $\frac{b_1}{b_2}$ and $\frac{c_1}{c_2}$ find out whether the lines representing the following pairs of linear equations intersect at point, are parallel or coincident : $9x+3y+12=0$ $18x+6y+24=0$



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8. On comparing the ratios $\frac{a_1}{a_2}$, $\frac{b_1}{b_2}$ and $\frac{c_1}{c_2}$ find out whether the lines representing the following pairs of linear equations intersect at point, are parallel or coincident : $6x-3y+10=0$ $2x-y+9=0$.



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9. On comparing the ratios $\frac{a_1}{a_2}$, $\frac{b_1}{b_2}$ and $\frac{c_1}{c_2}$ find out whether the lines representing the following pairs of linear equations are consistent , or inconsistent . :

$$3x+2y=5, 2x-3y=7 .$$

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10. On comparing the ratios $\frac{a_1}{a_2}$, $\frac{b_1}{b_2}$ and $\frac{c_1}{c_2}$ find out whether the lines representing the following pairs of linear equations are consistent , or inconsistent . :

$$2x-3y=8, 4x-6y=9 .$$

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11. On comparing the ratios $\frac{a_1}{a_2}$, $\frac{b_1}{b_2}$ and $\frac{c_1}{c_2}$ find out whether the lines representing the following pairs of linear equations are consistent, or inconsistent. :

$3/2x+5/3y=7, 9x-10y=14$.

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12. On comparing the ratios $\frac{a_1}{a_2}$, $\frac{b_1}{b_2}$ and $\frac{c_1}{c_2}$, find out whether the following pair of linear equations are consistent, or inconsistent: $5x+3y=11 : 10x-6y=22$

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13. On comparing the ratios $\frac{a_1}{a_2}$, $\frac{b_1}{b_2}$ and $\frac{c_1}{c_2}$, find out whether the following pair of linear equations are consistent, or inconsistent:

$$\frac{4}{3}x + 2y = 8 : 2x - 3y = 12$$



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14. Which of the following pairs of linear equations are consistent inconsistent? If consistent, obtain the solution graphically: $x - y = 5$, $2x + 2y = 10$



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15. Which of the following pairs of linear equations are consistent inconsistent? If consistent, obtain the solution graphically: $x + y = 8$, $3x+3y=16$

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16. Which of the following pairs of linear equations are consistent inconsistent? If consistent, obtain the solution graphically: $2x + y - 6 = 0$, $4x+2y-4=0$

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17. Which of the following pairs of linear equations are consistent inconsistent? If consistent, obtain the solution graphically: $2x - 2y - 2 = 0$, $4x + 4y - 5 = 0$



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18. Half the perimeter of a rectangular garden, whose length is 4 m more than its width is 36 m. Find the dimensions of the garden.



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19. Given the linear equation $2x+3y-8 = 0$, write another linear equation in two variables such that the geometrical representation of the pair so formed is : intersecting lines .



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20. Given the linear equation $2x+3y-8 = 0$, write another linear equation in two variables such that the geometrical representation of the pair so formed is : parallel lines .



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21. Given the linear equation $2x+3y-8 = 0$, write another linear equation in two variables such that the geometrical representation of the pair so formed is : coincident lines .



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22. Draw the graphs of the equations $x - y + 1 = 0$ and $3x + 2y - 12 = 0$. Determine the coordinates of the vertices of the triangle formed by these lines and the x-axis and shade the triangular region.



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23. Solve the following pair of linear equations by the substitution method : $s-t=3$, $s/3+t/2=6$.

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24. Solve the following pair of linear equations by the substitution method : $3x-y=3$, $9x-3y=9$.

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25. Solve the following pair of linear equations by the substitution method : $0.2x+0.3y=1.3$, $0.4x+0.5y=2.3$.

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26. Solve the following pair of linear equations by the substitution method : $\sqrt{2}x + \sqrt{3}y = 0$,
 $\sqrt{3}x - \sqrt{8}y = 0$.



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27. Solve the following pair of linear equations by the substitution method : $3x/2 - 5y/3 = -2$, $x/3 + y/2 = 13/6$.



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28. Solve $2x+3y=11$ and $2x-4y=-24$ and hence find value of 'm' for which $y=mx+3$.



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29. Form the pair of linear equations for the following problems and find their solution by substitution method.

The difference between two numbers is 26 and one number is three times the other. Find them.



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30. form the pair of linear equations for the following problems and find their solution by substitution method: The larger of two supplementary angles exceeds the smaller by 18 degrees, Find them



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31. Form the pair of linear equations for the following problems and find their solution by substitution method: The coach of a cricket team buys 7 bats and 6 balls for Rs 3800, Later, she buys 3 bats and 5 balls for Rs 1750. Find the cost of each bat and each ball.



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32. From the pair of linear equations in the following problems and find their solution by substitution method: The taxi charges in a City consist of a fixed charge together with the charge for the distance

covered. For a distance of 10 km, the charge paid is Rs. 105 and for a journey of 15 km, the charge paid is Rs 155. What are the fixed charges and the charge per km? How much does a person have to pay for travelling a distance of 25km?



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33. From the pair of linear equations in the following problems find their solution by substitution method: A fraction becomes $\frac{9}{11}$. If 2 is added to both the numerator and the denominator. If , 3 is added to both the numerator and the denominator it becomes $\frac{5}{6}$ Find the fraction.



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34. Form the pair of linear equations for the following problems find their solution by substitution method:
Five years hence, the age of Jacob will be three times that of his son. Five years ago, Jacob's age was seven times that of his son. What are their present ages?

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35. Solve the following pair of linear equations by the elimination method and the substitution method: $x+y=5$ and $2x + 3y =4$

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36. Solve the following pair of equations by the elimination method and the substitution method.

$$3x+4y=10 \text{ and } 2x-2y=2.$$



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37. Solve the following pair of equations by the elimination method and the substitution method. $3x-5y-4=0$ and $9x= 2y+7$.



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38. Solve the following pair of equations by the elimination method and the substitution method. $x/2 + (2y)/3 = -1$ and $x - y/3 = 3$.



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39. Form the pair of linear equations in the following problems, and find their solutions (if they exist) by the elimination method : If we add 1 to the numerator and subtract 1 from the denominator, a fraction reduces to 1. It becomes $1/2$ if we only add 1 to the denominator. What is the fraction?



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40. Form the pair of linear equations in the following problems, and find their solutions (if they exist) by the elimination method : Five years ago, Nuri was thrice as old as Sonu. Ten years later, Nuri will be twice as old as Sonu. How old are Nuri and Sonu ?



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41. Form the pair of linear equations in the following problems, and find their solutions (if they exist) by the elimination method : The sum of the digits of a two-digit number is 9. Also, nine times this number is twice the number obtained by reversing the order of the number. Find the number.



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42. Form the pair of linear equations in the following problems, and find their solutions (if they exist) by the elimination method : Meena went to a bank to withdraw Rs 2000. She asked the cashier to give her Rs 50 and Rs 100 notes only. Meena got 25 notes in all. Find how many notes of Rs 50 and Rs 100 she received.



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43. Form the pair of linear equations in the following problems, and find their solutions (if they exist) by the elimination method : A lending library has a fixed charge

for the first three days and an additional charge for each day there after. Saritha paid Rs 27 for a book kept for seven days, while Susy paid ' Rs 21 for the book she kept for five days. Find the fixed charge and the charge for each extra day.



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44. Which of the following pairs of linear equations has unique solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions. In case there is a unique solution, find it by using cross multiplication method. : $x-3y-3=0$, $3x-9y-2=0$.



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45. Which of the following pairs of linear equations has unique solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions. In case there is a unique solution, find it by using cross multiplication method. : $2x+y=5$, $3x+2y=8$.



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46. Which of the following pairs of linear equations has unique solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions. In case there is a unique solution, find it by using cross multiplication method. : - $3x-5y=20$, $6x-10y=40$.



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47. Which of the following pairs of linear equations has unique solution, no solution, or infinitely many solutions. In case there is a unique solution, find it by using cross multiplication method. : - $x-3y-7=0$, $3x-3y-15=0$



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48. For which values of a and b does the following pair of linear equations have an infinite number of solutions ? $2x + 3y = 7$, $(a - b)x + (a + b)y = 3a + b - 2$.



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49. For which value of k will the following pair of linear equations have no solution? $3x+y=7$ $(2k-1)x+(k-1)y=2k+1$



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50. Solve the following pair of linear equations by the substitution and cross multiplication methods : $8x + 5y = 9$, $3x + 2y = 4$.



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51. Form the pair of linear equations In the following problems and find their solutions (if they exist) by any

algebraic method. :- A part of monthly hostel charges is fixed and the remaining depends on the number of days one has taken food in the mess. When a student A takes food for 20 days she has to pay ? 1000 as hostel charges whereas a student B, who takes food for 26 days, pays ? 1180 as hostel charges. Find the fixed charges and the cost of food per day.



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52. Form the pair of linear equations In the following problems and find their solutions (if they exist) by any algebraic method. :- A fraction becomes $\frac{1}{3}$ when 1 is subtracted from the numerator and it becomes $\frac{1}{4}$ when 8 is added to its denominator. Find the fraction.



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53. Form the pair of linear equations In the following problems and find their solutions (if they exist) by any algebraic method. :- Yash scored 40 marks in a test, getting 3 marks for each right answer and losing 1 mark for each wrong answer. Had 4 marks been awarded for each correct answer and 2 marks been deducted for each incorrect answer, then Yash would have scored 50 marks. How many questions were there in the test ?



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54. Form the pair of linear equations In the following problems and find their solutions (if they exist) by any algebraic method. :- Places A and B are 100 km apart on a highway. One car starts from A and another from B at the same time. If the cars travel in the same direction at different speeds they meet in 5 hours. If they travel towards each other, they meet in 1 hour. What are the speeds of the two cars ?



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55. From the pair of linear equations in the following problems, find their solutions (if they exist) by any algebraic method : The area of a rectangle gets reduced

by 9 square units, if its length is reduced by 5 units and breadth is increased by 3 units. If we increase the length by 3 units and the breadth by 2 units, the area increases by 67 square units. Find the dimensions of the rectangle.

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56. Solve the following pairs of equations by reducing them to a pair of linear equations:

$$\frac{1}{2x} + \frac{1}{3y} = 2\frac{1}{3x} + \frac{1}{2y} = \frac{13}{6}$$

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57. Solve the following pairs of equations by reducing them to a pair of linear equations :- $\frac{2}{\sqrt{x}} + \frac{3}{\sqrt{y}} = 2$,
 $\frac{4}{\sqrt{x}} - \frac{9}{\sqrt{y}} = -1$.



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58. Solve the following pairs of equations by reducing them to a pair of linear equations :- $4/x+3y=14$, $3/x-4y=23$.



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59. Solve the following pairs of equations by reducing them to a pair of linear equations :- $5/(x-1)+1/(y-2)=2$,
 $6/(x-1)-3/(y-2)=1$.



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60. Solve the following pairs of equations by reducing them to a pair of linear equations:

$$\frac{7x - 2y}{xy} = 5 \frac{8x - 7y}{xy} = 15$$



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61. Solve the following pairs of equations by reducing them to a pair of linear equations :- $6x+3y=6xy$,
 $2x+4y=5xy$.



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62. Solve the following pairs of equations by reducing them to a pair of linear equations :- $10/(x+y)+2/(x-y)=4$,
 $15/(x+y)-5/(x-y)=-2$.



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63. Solve the following pairs of equations by reducing them to a pair of linear equations:

$$\frac{1}{3x + y} + \frac{1}{3x - y} = \frac{3}{4}, \quad \frac{1}{2(3x + y)} - \frac{1}{2(3x - y)} = \frac{-1}{8}$$



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64. Formulate the following problems as a pair of equations, and hence find their solutions. :- Ritu can row downstream 20 km in 2 hours, and upstream 4 km in 2 hours. Find her speed of rowing in still water and the speed of the current.



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65. 2 women and 5 men can together finish an embroidery work in 4 days, while 3 women and 6 men can finish it in 3 days. Find the time taken by 1 woman alone to finish the work, and also that taken by 1 man alone.



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66. Formulate the following problems as a pair of equations, and hence find their solutions. :- Roohi travels 300 km to her home partly by train and partly by bus. She takes 4 hours if she travels 60 km by train and the remaining by bus. If she travels 100 km by train and

the remaining by bus, she takes 10 minutes longer. Find the speed of the train and the bus separately



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67. The ages of two friends Ani and Biju differ by 3 years. Ani's father Dharam is twice as old as Ani and Biju is twice as old as his sister Cathy. The ages of Cathy and Dharam differ by 30 years. Find the ages of Ani and Biju.



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68. One says, "Give me a hundred, friend ! I shall then become twice as rich as you". The other replies, "If you

give me ten, I shall be six times as rich as you.” Tell me what is the amount of their (respective) capital ? [From the Bijaganita of Bhaskara II]

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69. A train covered a certain distance at a uniform speed. If the train would have been 10 km/h faster, it would have taken 2 hours less than the scheduled time. And, if the train were slower by 10 km/h, it would have taken 3 hours more than the scheduled time. Find the distance covered by the train.

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70. The students of a class are made to stand in rows. If 3 students are extra in a row, there would be 1 row less. If 3 students are less in a row, there would be 2 rows more. Find the number of students in the class.



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71. In a $\triangle ABC$, $\angle C = 3\angle B = 2\angle(A + \angle B)$ Find the three angles.



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72. Draw the graphs of the $5x-y=5$ and $3x-y=3$. Determine the co-ordinates of the vertices of the triangle formed

by these lines and the y axis.



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73. Solve the following pair of linear equations: $px+qy=p-q$,
 $qx-py=p+q$



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74. Solve the following pair of linear equations: $ax+by=c$
 $bx+ay=1+c$



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75. Solve the following pair of linear equations:

$$\frac{x}{a} - \frac{y}{b} = 0, ax + by = a^2 + b^2$$



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76. Solve the following equations by Elimination method

$$: (a - b)x + (a + b)y = a^2 - 2ab - b^2, \quad ,$$

$$(a + b)(x + y) = a^2 + b^2 .$$



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77. A pair of linear equation:- $152x - 378y = -74$,

$$-378x + 152y = -604 .$$



78. ABCD is a cyclic quadrilateral (see Fig.). Find the angles of the cyclic quadrilateral.

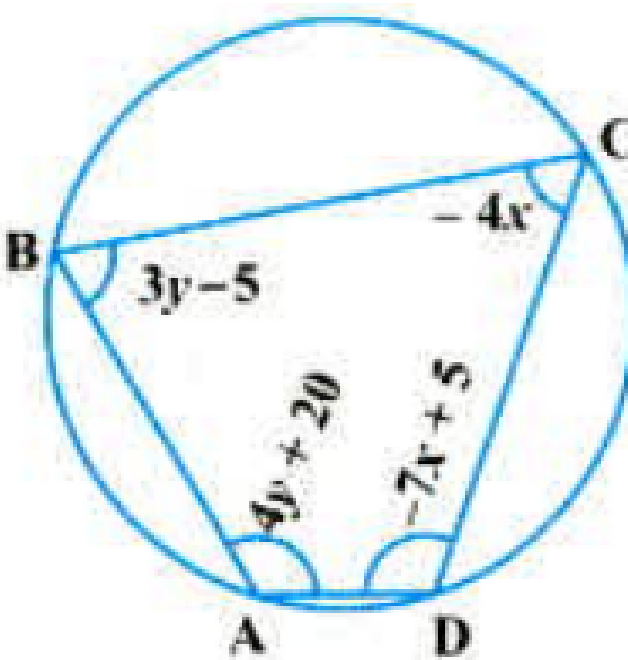


Fig. 3.7

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