

PHYSICS

BOOKS - PSEB

Magnetic effects of electric current

Exercise

1. Which of the following correctly describes the magnetic field near a long wire?

A. the field consists of straight lines perpendicular to the wire

B. the field consists of straight line parallel to the wire

C. the field consists of radial line originating to the wire.

D. the field consists of concentric circles centered on the wire.

Answer:



- 2. The phenomenon of electromagnetic is:
 - A. the process of charging a body
 - B. the process of generating magnetic field due to current passing through a coll.
 - C. producing induced current in a coll due to relative motiuon between a magent and the coll.

D. the process of rotating a coll of an electric motor.

Answer:



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3. The device used for producing electric current is called:

A. generator

B. galvanometer

C. ammeter

D. motor

Answer:



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4. The essential difference between an AC generator and a DC generator is that:

A. AC generator has an electromagnet while a DC generator has permenent

magnet

- B. DC generator will generate a higher voltage.
- C. AC generator will generate a higher voltage.
- D. ACgeneratorhas slip rings while DC generator has a commutator.

Answer:



5. At the time of short circuit, the current in the circuit.

A. reduces substantially

B. does not change

C. increases heavily

D. very continously

Answer:



6. State whether the following statements are true or false. An electric motor converts mechanical energy into electric energy



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7. State whether the following statements are true or false: An electric generator works on the principle of electromagnetic induction



8. State whether the following statements are true or false: The field at the centre of a long circular coil carrying current will be parallel straight lines.



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9. State whether the following statements are true or false. A wire with a green insulations usually the live wire.



10. List two methods of producing magnetic fields.



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11. How does a solenoid behaver like a magnet? Can you determine north and south poles of current carrying solenoid with the help of bar magnet? Explain



12. When is the force experienced by a current carrying conductor placed in a magnetic field, the largest?



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13. Imagine that you are sitting in a chamber with your back to one wall an electron beam moving horizontally with back towards the front wall ,is defected by a strong magnetic

field to your right side. What is the direction of the magnetic field?



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14. Name some devices in which electric motors are used.



15. A coil of insulated copper wire is connected

to a galvanometer, what will happen if a bar

magnet is pushed into the coil



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16. A coil of insulated copper wire is connected to a galvanometer, what will happen if a bar magnet is Withdrawn from inside the coil.



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17. A coil of insulated copper wire is connected to a galvanometer what will happen if a bar

magnet is held stationary in the coil?



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18. Two circular coils A and B placed closed to each other.If the current in the coil A is changed,will some current be induced in coil B?Give reason



19. state the rule to determine the direction of a magnetic field produced around a straight conductor carrying current,



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20. state the rule to determine the direction of a force experienced by a current-carrying straight conductor placed in a magnetic field which is perpendicular to it, and



21. state the rule to determine the direction of a current induced in a coil due to its rotation in a magnetic field.



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22. When does an electric short circuit occur?



23. What is the function of earth wire? Why is it necessary to earth metallic appliances?

