

BIOLOGY

BOOKS - PREMIERS PUBLISHERS

STRUCTURAL ORGANISATION OF ANIMALS

Textbook Evaluation Choose The Best Answer

1. In leech locomotion is performed by

B. Posterior sucker C. Setae D. None of the above **Answer: A Watch Video Solution** 2. The segments of leech are known as A. Metameres (somites)

A. Anterior sucker

- B. Proglottids
- C. Strobila
- D. All the above

Answer: A



- 3. Pharyngeal ganglion in leech is a part of
 - A. Excretory system
 - B. Nervous system

- C. Reproductive system
- D. Reproductive system

Answer: B



- 4. The brain of leech lies above the
 - A. Mouth
 - B. Buccal Cavity
 - C. Pharynx

D. Crop

Answer: C



Watch Video Solution

5. The body of leech has

A. 23 segments

B. 33 segments

C. 38 segments

D. 30 segments

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

- 6. Mammals are _____ animals
 - A. Cold blooded
 - B. Warm blooded
 - C. Poikilothermic
 - D. All the above

Answer: B

7. The animals which give birth to young ones are

A. Oviparous

B. Viviparous

C. Ovoviviparous

D. All the above

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

Textbook Evaluation Fill In The Blanks

1. The posterior sucker is formed b y th e fusion of the _____ segments.



2. The existence of two sets of teeth in the li fe of an animal is called dentition.



3. The anterior end ofleech has a lobe-like structure called _____.



4. The blood sucking habit of leech is known as

----··



5. _____ separate nitrogenous waste from the blood in rabbit.



Watch Video Solution

6. _____ spinal nerves are present in rabbit.



Watch Video Solution

Textbook Evaluation Identify Whether The Statements Are True Or False Correct The False Statement

1. An anticoagulant present in saliva of leech is called heparin.



Watch Video Solution

2. The vas deference serves to transport the ovum.



3. The rabbit has a third eyelid called tympanic membrane which is movable.



Watch Video Solution

4. Diastema is a gap between premolar and molar teeth in rabbit.



5. The cerebral hemispheres of rabbit are connected by band of nerve tissue called corpora quadrigemina.



Watch Video Solution

Textbook Evaluation Match Columns I Ii And Iii Correctly

1. Match columns I, II and III correctly:

Organs	Membranous Covering	Location		
Brain	pleura	abdominal cavity		
Kidney	capsule	mediastinum		
Heart meninges		enclosed in thoracic cavity		
Lungs	pericardium	cranial cavity		



Watch Video Solution

Textbook Evaluation Answer In A Sentence

1. Give the common name of the Hirudinaria granulosa.



2. How does leech respire?



Watch Video Solution

3. Write the dental formula of rabbit.



Watch Video Solution

4. How many pairs of testes are present in leech?



5. How is diastema formed in rabbit?



Watch Video Solution

6. What organs are attached to the two bronchi?



7. Which organ acts as suction pump in leech?



8. What does CNS stand for



9. Why is the teeth of rabbit called heterodont?



10. How does leech suck blood from the host?



Watch Video Solution

Textbook Evaluation Short Answer Questions

1. Why are the rings of cartilages found in trachea of rabbit?



2. List out the parasitic adaptations in leech.



Watch Video Solution

Textbook Evaluation Long Answer Questions

1. How is the circulatory system designed in leech to compensate the heart structure?



2. How does locomotion take place in leech?



Watch Video Solution

3. Explain the male reproductive system of rabbit with a labelled diagram.



Watch Video Solution

Textbook Evaluation Higher Order Thinking Skills
Hots

1. Arjun is studying in tenth standard. He was down with fever and went to meet the doctor. As he went to the clinic he saw a patient undergoing treatment for severe leech bite. Being curious, Arjun asked the doct,or why leech bite was not felt as soon as it attaches to the skin? What would have been the reply given by the doctor?



2. Shylesh has some pet animals at his ho.me. He has few rabbits too. One day while feeding them he observed something different with the teeth. He asked his grandfather, why is it so? What would have been the explanation of his grandfather?



Watch Video Solution

Textbook Evaluation Values Based Questions

1. Leeches do not have an elaborate secretion of digestive juices and enzymes - Why?



Watch Video Solution

2. How is the digestive system of rabbit suited for herbivorous mode of feeding?



Watch Video Solution

Other Important Questions Answers Choose The Correct Answer

1.	The	digestion	of	cellulose	in	rabbit	takes
pΙ	ace i	n:					

A. verniform appendix

B. colon

C. caecum

D. ileum

Answer: C



2. Diastema is:

A. A part of pelvic girdle in rabbit

B. A type of tooth in rabbit

C. Space in teeth line in mammals

D. Structure in eye of rabbit

Answer: C



Watch Video Solution

3. Total number of incisors teeth in rabbit is:

- A. 8
- B. 6
- C. 10
- D. 4

Answer: B



Watch Video Solution

4. If the dental formula of rabbit is $\frac{2033}{1023}$

What does it show?

- A. Total number of teeth in Rabbit is 15
- B. Number of total incisors in Rabbit is 3
- C. Diastema is present between incisors and premolars
- D. In the formula 2033 is for adult and 1023 is for young ones

Answer: C



5.	Number	of pairs	of	salivary	glands	present
in	Rabbit is	: :				

A. one

B. three

C. four

D. five

Answer: C



6. Number of Vertebrae in rabbit is:

A. 44-47

B. 40-44

C. 42-48

D. 47-50

Answer: A



7. If the diaphragm of a rabbit is perforated breathing is :

A. Not affected

B. Increased

C. Decreased

D. Stopped

Answer: D



- 8. Tracheal rings in rabbit are:
 - A. Complete
 - B. dorsally incomplete
 - C. lateral incomplete
 - D. incomplete

Answer: B



9. Which one of the following is not a characteristic of leech?

A. closed circulatory system

B. segmentation

C. pseudo coelom

D. ventral nerve cord

Answer: C



10. The blood vascular system, of rabbit is:

A. one type

B. closed type

C. semi closed type

D. semi open type

Answer: B



11. The wall of Rabbit's heart is thick due to the presence of :

A. Inner layer endocardium

B. Middle layer myocardium

C. Out layer pericardium

D. Outer layer epicardium

Answer: B



12. Leech belongs to the class:

A. Polychaeta

B. oligochaeta

C. hirundinea

D. archiannelida

Answer: C



13. A temporary clitellum occur during the breeding season in :

- A. Pheretima
- B. Heteroneris
- C. Hirundinaria
- D. Aphrodile

Answer: C



14. Saliva of leeches contains an anti coagulation called :

A. Heparin

B. Histamine

C. Hirudin

D. Haematin

Answer: C



Other Important Questions Answers Fill In The Blanks

1. Hirudinaria granulosa belong to the phylum



2. The scientific name of common rabbit is

----··



3. is the segmentation of the body.



Watch Video Solution

4. _____ movement of a leech is brought about by contraction and relaxation of muscles.



5. In leech, the digestive takes place in stomach by the action of



Watch Video Solution

6. The Prevents the entry of food into the trachea through the glottis.



7. The existence of two sets of teeth in the li fe of an animal is called _____ dentition.



8. _____ contains bacteria, that helps in digestion of cellulose in a rabbit.



9. The anterior part of the oviduct in rabbit is



10. Breathing movement in mammals are brought by



Other Important Questions Answers Identify Whether The Statement Are True Or False

Correct The False Statement

1. Mammary gland in male is the most striking feature of mammals.



Watch Video Solution

2. The leech makes a triradiate or y-shaped incision in the skin of the host by the joins protrude through the mouth.



3. Crop and its diverticular in leech can store large amount of blood which can \be slowly digested.



Watch Video Solution

4. Breathing movement in Rabbit are brought by the movement of vibrissae.



5. In rabbit pair of cowper's gland and perineal gland are present only in the male.



Watch Video Solution

Other Important Questions Answers Match The Following

1. Match the following:

Column I		Column II	
Α	Gregarious	(i)	blood sucking
В	Sanguivorous	(ii)	cocoon
C	Clitellum	(iii)	whiskers
D	Vebrissae	(iv)	different types of teeth
Е	Heterodont	(v)	moving in groups



Other Important Questions Answers Answer In A Sentence

1. Excretory organ of leech.



Watch Video Solution

2. List out the structures derived from the skin of rabbit.





3. Where is the brain of rabbit located?



Watch Video Solution

4. What is other name of whiskers in rabbit?



5. Which type of rabbit are endangered species?



6. The scientific name of common rabbit is



7. Why Rabbits are called gregarious animals?



8. Which animals are called sanguivorous?



9. What are nephridiopores?



Other Important Questions Answers Short Answer Questions 1. Write the systematic position of Indian Cattle Leech.



2. Explain the types of coelom in leech.



Watch Video Solution

3. How does leech respire?



4. What is hermaphrodite?



Watch Video Solution

5. Name is five layers of body wall of leech.



Watch Video Solution

6. Give the systematic position of Rabbit .



7. Mention the Medicinal value of Leech.



Watch Video Solution

8. List out the steps involved in Inspiration in Rabbit.



Watch Video Solution

Other Important Questions Answers Long
Answer Questions

1. Compare the digestive system of Leech and Rabbit.



Watch Video Solution

2. Explain the hermaphrodite structure of Leech.

