



# BIOLOGY

## NCERT - NCERT BIOLOGY(TELUGU)

### NUTRITION -FOOD SUPPLYING SYSTEM

**Improve Your Learning**

**1. Write differences between**

**autotrophic nutrition - heterotrophic nutrition**



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**2. Write differences between**

Ingestion - digestion



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**3. Write differences between**

Light reaction - dark reaction



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**4. Write differences between**

Chlorophyll - chloroplast



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**5. Give reasons**

Why photosynthesis is considered as the basic energy source for most of living world?



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## 6. Give reasons

Why is it better to call the dark phase of photosynthesis as a light independent phase?



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## 7. Give reasons

Why is it necessary to destrach a plant before performing any experiment on photosynthesis?



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## 8. Give reasons

Why is it not possible to demonstrate respiration in green plant kept in sunlight?



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## 9. Give examples

Digestive enzymes



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**10.** Give examples of organisms exhibiting heterotrophic nutrition



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**11.** Give examples

Vitamins



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**12.** Give examples

Nutritional deficiency diseases



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**13.** From where do plants get the raw materials required for photosynthesis ?



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**14.** Explain the necessary conditions for autotrophic nutrition and what are its by products?



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**15.** With the help of chemical equation explain the process of photosynthesis in detail?



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**16.** Name the three end products of photosynthesis?



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**17.** What is the connecting substance between light reaction and dark reaction?



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**18.** In most of leaves the upper surface will be more green and shiny than the lower surface. Why?



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**19.** Explain the structure of chloroplast with a neat labelled sketch.



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**20.** What is the role of acid in stomach?



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**21.** What is the function of digestive enzyme?



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**22.** How is the small intestine designed to assimilate the food? explain.



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**23.** How are fats digested? Where do they get digested?



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**24.** What is the role of saliva in the digestion of food?



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**25.** What will happen to protein digestion as the medium of intestine is gradually rendered alkaline ?



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**26.** What is the role of roughages in the alimentary tract?



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**27.** What is malnutrition explain some nutrition deficiency diseases.



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**28.** How do nongreen plants such as fungi and bacteria obtain their nourishment?



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**29.** If we keep on increasing  $CO_2$  concentration in air what will be the rate of photosynthesis?



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**30.** What happens if the rate of respiration is more than the rate of photosynthesis in a plant?



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**31.** How can you say that the carbohydrates are not digested in the stomach?



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**32.** How would you test the presence of starch on leaves?



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**33.** How would you demonstrate that green plants release oxygen when exposed to light ?



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**34.** Visit a doctor and find out keeping in view of digestion. Prepare a chart and display in your classroom. Under what conditions does a patient need a drip of glucose?



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**35.** Visit a doctor and find out keeping in view of digestion. Prepare a chart and display in your classroom. Till when a patient needs to be given glucose?





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**36.** Visit a doctor and find out keeping in view of digestion. Prepare a chart and display in your classroom. How does the glucose help the patient to recover?



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**37.** If there were no green plants, all life on the earth would come to an end! Comment?



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**38.** Draw a neatly labeled diagram of chloroplast found in leaf, and its role in photosynthesis?



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**39.** Draw the labelled diagram of human digestive system? List out the parts where peristalsis takes place.



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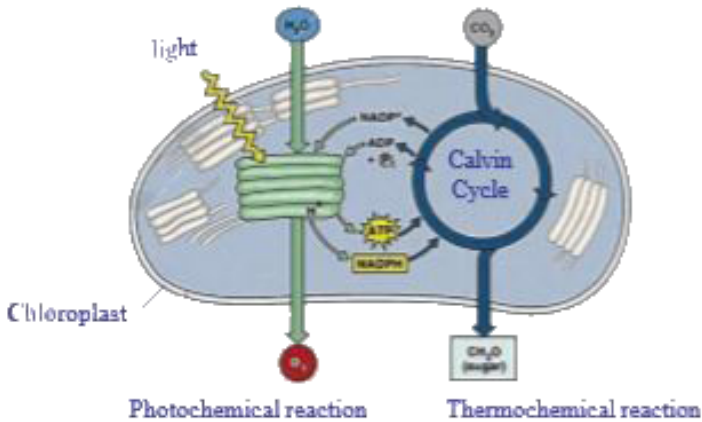
**40.** Raheem prepared a model showing the passage of the food through different parts of the alimentary canal? Observe this and label it's parts.



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**41.** Observe the following diagram and write a note on light dependent, light independent

reactions.



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**42.** Almost all the living world depends on plants for food material. How do you appreciate the process of making food by the green plants?



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**43.** Even a hard solid food also becomes smooth slurry in the digestive system by the enzymes released at a particular time. This mechanism is an amazing fact. Prepare a cartoon on it.



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**44.** What food habits do you follow after reading this chapter? Why?(Nutrition-food supplying system)



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## Fill In The Blanks

**1.** The food synthesized by the plant is stored as \_\_\_\_\_.



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2. \_\_\_\_\_ are the sites of photosynthesis.



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3. Pancreatic juice contains enzymes for carrying the process of digestion of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.



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4. The finger like projections which increases the surface area in small intestine are called\_\_\_\_\_.



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5. The gastric juice contains \_\_\_\_\_ acid.



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6. \_\_\_\_\_ vitamin is synthesised by bacteria present in intestine.



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**Choose The Correct Answer**

1. Which of the following organisms take the food by parasitic nutrition ?

A. 1. Yeast

B. 2. Mushrooms

C. 3. Cuscutta

D. 4. Leeches

**Answer:**



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2. The rate of Photosynthesis is not affected by.

A. 1. Light Intensity

B. 2. Humidity

C. 3. Temperature

D. 4. Carbon dioxide concentration

**Answer:**



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**3.** A plant is kept in dark for about forty eight hours before conducting any experiment on Photosynthesis in order to :

A. Remove chlorophyll from leaves

B. Remove starch from leaves

C. Ensure that no photosynthesis occurred

D. Ensure that leaves are free from the  
starch

**Answer:**



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**4. The digestive juice without enzyme is**

A. Bile

B. Gastric juice

C. Pancrtatic juice

D. saliva

**Answer:**



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**5. In single celled animals the food is taken**

A. By the entire body surface

B. Mouth

C. Teeth

D. Vacuoles

**Answer:**



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6. Which part of the plant takes in carbondioxide from the air for photosynthesis

A. Root hair

B. Stomata

C. Leaf veins

D. Sepals

**Answer:**



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