

# **BIOLOGY**

# **BOOKS - UNITED BOOK HOUSE**

# **CONTINUITY OF LIFE**

Exercise

1. The term 'gene' was coined by-

A. Morgan

- B. Maclintock
- C. Johannsen
- D. Watson & Crick



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**2.** The two chromatids of chromosome are united by-

A. Telomere

- B. Centromere C. Pellicle D. Satellite **Answer: Watch Video Solution** 
  - 3. In RNA, Uracil replaces-
    - A. Adenine
    - B. Guanine

- C. Cytosine
- D. Thymine



- **4.** Chromosomes was first named by-
  - A. Morgan
  - B. Watson & Crick
  - C. W.Waldeyer

D. Mendel

## **Answer:**



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**5.** Who have constructed three dimensional double helix DNA model?

A. Morgan

B. Watson & Crick

C. W.Waldeyer

D. Mendel

## **Answer:**



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**6.** What is the Chromosome number in a human somatic cell?

A. One pair

B. 4 pairs

C. 23 pairs

D. 46 pairs

## **Answer:**



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**7.** According to the position of the centromere, chromosomes are classified into four types. Which one is mismatched?

A. Acentric

B. Metacentric

- C. Submetacentric
- D. Telocentric



- **8.** The example of a giant chromosome is-
  - A. X-chromosome
  - B. Y chromosome
  - C. Autosome

# D. Lampbrush chromosome

## **Answer:**



- 9. Where does Amitosis is not occurred-
  - A. Chara
  - B. Hydra
  - C. Amoeba
  - D. Yeast



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**10.** Mitosis take place in all the somatic human cells except-

- A. Liver cells
- B. Kidney cells
- C. Nerve cells
- D. S stage



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**11.** Which one is not associated with phases of cell cycle

- A. G 1 stage
- B. G 2 stage
- C. D stage
- D. Telophase



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**12.** Spindle fibres are appeared in animal cell during cell division in the stage-

- A. Prophase
- B. Metaphase
- C. Anaphse
- D. Telophase



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**13.** Which of these mitosis cell divison the nuclear membrane reappear?

- A. Prophase
- B. Metaphase
- C. Anaphse
- D. Telophase



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**14.** In which phase in mitosis the chromosomes reach equatorial region of cells?

- A. Prophase
- B. Metaphase
- C. Anaphse
- D. Telophase



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**15.** In which stage of mitosis the chromosomes of V,J,L,I shaped are seen

- A. Prophase
- B. Metaphase
- C. Anaphse
- D. Telophase



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**16.** In which stage of mitosis spindle fibres appear?

- A. Prophase
- B. Metaphase
- C. Anaphse
- D. Telophase



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- 17. The division of cytoplasm is called-
  - A. Cytokinesis
  - B. Karyokinesis
  - C. Amitosis
  - D. Mitosis

#### **Answer:**

18. The end part of chromosome is called-

A. Centromere

B. Cromomere

C. Secondary constriction

D. Telomere

**Answer:** 



# 19. Cell plates are formed-

- A. During formation of spindle fibres
- B. During interpahse
- C. Cytokinesis
- D. Karyokinesis

#### **Answer:**



<b>20.</b> In	meiosis	non-sister	chromatid	exchange
is calle	ed-			

- A. Synapsis
- B. Bivalent
- C. Chiasma
- D. Crossing over



<b>21.</b> Reproduction	through	budding	are	found
in animal-				

- A. Amoeba
- B. Euglena
- C. Hydra
- D. Paramoecioum



# 22. External fertilization is found in-

A. Bird

B. Fish

C. Reptile

D. Mammals

### **Answer:**



A. Mango

B. Rose

C. Fern

D. Yeast

## **Answer:**



24.	Regener	ation	found	in-

- A. Planeria
- B. Amoeba
- C. Euglena
- D. Paramecium



# 25. Bulbils are found-

- A. Oxalis
- B. Pistia
- C. Potato
- D. Dioscorea

### **Answer:**



# 26. Adventitious buds are found-

- A. Mango
- B. Bryophyllum
- C. Discorea
- D. Mentha

### **Answer:**



A. Mango

B. Rose

C. Fern

D. Volvox

## **Answer:**



<b>28.</b> A comp	lete flower	has-
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- A. 2 parts
- B. 3 parts
- C. 4 parts
- D. 5 parts



<b>29.</b> Where pollination	takes place by	y wind?
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- A. Mango
- B. Pine
- C. Moss
- D. Fern



**30.** The method of sexual reproduction where two identical cell of opposite sexes fuse permanetly is called-

- A. Isogamy
- B. Anisogamy
- C. Syngamy
- D. Oogamy

### **Answer:**



# 31. The fusion of two gametes is called-

- A. Conjugation
- **B.** Pollination
- C. Parthenogenesis
- D. Fertilization

#### **Answer:**

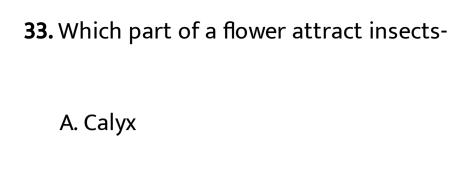


**32.** After fusion of sperm cell and egg cell the new cell is called-

- A. Zygospore
- B. Zygote
- C. Oospore
- D. None of this

### **Answer:**





- B. Corolia
- C. Androecium
- D. Gynoecium



**34.** Which one is used to measure plant growth?

- A. Arc indicator
- B. Lactometer
- C. Haeometer
- D. Growthmeter

### **Answer:**



35. Adolecence period in man is-

A. 3-11 years old

B. 12-20 years, old

C. 21-30 years old

D. 31-40 years old

## **Answer:**



**36.** How many phases of growth in multicellular organism?

- A. One
- B. Two
- C. Three
- D. Four

# **Answer:**



37. Describe the structure of chromosome.



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**38.** What is sex chromosome and autosome and their number in human body cell? What is choromosome?



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**39.** Describe the DNA double helix structure with diagram.



**40.** Difference between plant and animals cytokinesis. Describe mitotic prophase with suitable picture.



**41.** Difference between RNA and DNA. Describe mitotic metaphase with suitable diagram.



**42.** Difference between Euchromatin and Heterochromatin. What is the significance of mitotic cell division?



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**43.** What is cell cycle? Give the importance of cell cycle.



**44.** What is tetrad? Give the difference between Mitosis and Meiosis.



**45.** Where does Meiosis occur? What is the significance of meiosis?



**46.** Difference between asexual and sexual reproduction. What is the importance of

reproduction?

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**47.** Describe the vegetatibe propagation in plant. What is the importance of artificial vegetative propagation?



**48.** What are the steps of micropropagation.



**49.** Name the different parts of a flower and give their importance.



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**50.** Give three differences of self and cross pollination.



**51.** Give the definition of growth. Describe the fertilization of a flowering plant.



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Example

1. What is the full form of DNA?



2. Write full form of RNA?



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3. What is sat-chromosome?



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**4.** Write the different main non-genetic RNAs.



5. Name the proteins present in chromosome?

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6. What is Nucleotide and Nucleoside?



7. What is amitosis?



8. What is mitosis? **Watch Video Solution** 9. What is cell cycle? **Watch Video Solution** 10. What is S-phase? **Watch Video Solution**  11. Why mitosis is called equal division?



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12. Where does mitosis cell division occurs?



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13. In which phase of the cell division chromosomes are seen prominent?



**14.** Cell plate' is formed during the cell division of which type of cell?



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**15.** In which type of cell division do the nucleus and cytoplasm divide directly?



**16.** Why meiosis cell division is called reduction division?



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17. What is bivalent chromosome?



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**18.** what is cytokinesis?



**19.** What is Karyokinesis?



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**20.** What is crossing-over?



**Watch Video Solution** 

**21.** What is synapsis?



**22.** What is chiasma?



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**23.** What is reproduction?



**Watch Video Solution** 

24. What is fertilization?



**25.** What is vegetative reproduction?



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**26.** What is conjugation.



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27. What is stock & scion?



28. Define alternation of generation.



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**29.** What is pollination?



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**30.** What is the merits of cross pollination?



31. Name four types of agents of cross pollination?



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**32.** Which hormone is used in tissue culture?



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**33.** Name the phases of human development.



**34.** In which stages human sex organ development started?



**35.** What is parthenogenesis?



## **36.** What is parthenocarpy?

