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## MATHS

## BOOKS - UNITED BOOK HOUSE

## BARANAGAR RAMAKRISHAN MISSION

## HIGH SCHOOL

Exercise

1. The number of years for which a principal becomes 3 times of its amount having the rate
of simple interest of $6 \frac{1}{4} \%$ p.a. is
A. 16 years
B. $16 \frac{2}{3}$ years
C. 20 years
D. 32 years

Answer:

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2. IF the roots of the equation
$3 x^{2}+8 x+2=0$ are $\alpha, \beta$ then $\left(\frac{1}{\alpha}+\frac{1}{\beta}\right)=$
A. $-\frac{3}{8}$
B. $\frac{2}{3}$
C. -4
D. 4

Answer:
3. $A B C D$ is a cyclic quadrilateral and $O$ is the centre of the circle and $A B$ is the diameter. If $\mathrm{AB}\left|\mid \mathrm{DC}\right.$ and $\angle B A C=25^{\circ}$ then $\angle D A C=$
A. $50^{\circ}$
B. $25^{\circ}$
C. $130^{\circ}$
D. $40^{\circ}$

## Answer:

4. If the numberical values of volume and curved surface area of a solid sphere are sam then the radius of the sphere is
A. 4 unit
B. 3 unit
C. 2 unit
D. 1 unit

Answer:

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5. If $3 x=\operatorname{cosec} \alpha$ and $\frac{3}{x}=\cot \alpha$ then
$3\left(x^{2}-\frac{1}{x^{2}}\right)=$
A. $\frac{2}{27}$
B. $\frac{1}{81}$
C. $\frac{1}{3}$
D. $\frac{1}{9}$

Answer:
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6. Median of a frequency distribution indicate graphically with the help of
A. frequency curve
B. frequency polygon
C. Histogram
D. ogive

## Answer:

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## 7. Fill in the blanks

A man who gives a loan is called

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## 8. Fill in the blanks

If sum and product of two quadractic surds is
a rational number then they are surds.

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## 9. Fill in the blanks

If the Sun's angle of elevation increases, the length of shadow of post is $\qquad$

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10. The numbers of plane surface of a solid
hemisphere are

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## 11. Fill in the blanks

Two triangles are similar if their____sides are proportional.

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12. Fill in the blanks

Mean, median, mode are the measure of

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## 13. Write True or False

In compound interest, time and total interest
are directly proportional.

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## 14. Write True or False

The roots of the equation $x^{2}+k x+1=0$
will be real if $k^{2}<4$.
A. $q$
B.
C.

## D.

## Answer:

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15. Let's find if the following statements are true or false.

The diagonals of any rectangular figure are equal.
16. If surface area and volume of a sphere are $S$
and $V$ respectively, Then value of $\frac{s^{3}}{v^{2}}$ is

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17. Write True or False

In cyclic quadrilateral ABCD,
$\tan \left(\frac{A}{2}\right) \cdot \tan \left(\frac{C}{2}\right)=1$

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18. Find the angle between the $x$-axis and the
line joining the points $(3,-1)$ and $(4,-2)$.

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19. Ratio of capital between three man is 4:8:9.

If the difference of the profit share betweeen
1st and 3rd man is Rs 200, then find the profit share of 2nd man.
20. In how many years will Rs 10,000 in compound interest at the rate of $10 \%$ per annum gets Rs 3,310 as compound interest.

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21. If one of the root of the equation
$x^{2}-(2+b) x+6=0$ is 2 , then find its other root.

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22. If $(a+b): \sqrt{a b}=2: 1$ find a:b.

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23. $A B$ is a chord of a circle with centre at $O$ and radius 13 cm in length if $A B=10 \mathrm{~cm}$ then find the distance from centre to the chord.

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24. $A B$ is the diameter of a hemisphere with
radius 4 cm in length and $\angle A C B$ is a semicircular angle. If $B C=2 \sqrt{7} \mathrm{~cm}$, then find the length of $A C$.

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25. In a circle, if an arc of 220 cm length subtends an angle of measure $63^{\circ}$ at the centre, then determine the radius of the circle.
26. If $\tan 8 \theta \cdot \tan 10 \theta=1$ and $10 \theta$ is a positive acute angle, then find the value of $\theta$.

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27. The curved surface area of a right circular cone is $\sqrt{10}$ times of its base area. Find the ratio of its height and the length of radius.
28. If the total surface area of a cube is 216 sq.meter, then find its volume.

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29. Three angles of a triangle are $\alpha-\beta, \alpha, \alpha+\beta$. If the greatest angle is 2 times of the smallest angle then find the general angle in circular measure.

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30. If $u_{i}=\frac{x_{i}-25}{10}, \sum f_{i} u_{i}=30 \quad$ and
$\sum f_{i}=50$, find $\bar{x}$.

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31. If the rate of compound interet for the 1st and 2 nd year are $4 \%$ and $5 \%$ respectively, then
find the compound interest on Rs 25,000 for 2
years.
32. At the same rate of simple interest in percent per annum, if a principal becomes the amount of Rs 1248 in 7 years and or Rs 1056 in

4 years. Find the principal and rate of simple interest in percent per annum.

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33. 

Solve:
$\frac{x}{x+1}+\frac{x+1}{x}=2 \frac{1}{12}(x \neq 0,-1)$

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34. If the price of 1 dozen pin is reduced by 2 paisa, then 6 more pins will be got in 42 paisa.

Calculte the present price of 1 dozen pin.

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35. If $x-\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{5}+1}{\sqrt{5}-1}}$, show that $x^{2}-x-1=0$

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36. $y$ is sum of two variables, one in which
varies directly with $x$ and another varies
inversely with $x$. When $x=1$ then $y=1$ and $x=3$
the $y=5$. Find the relation between $x$ and $y$,

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37. If $\frac{x^{2}-y z}{a}=\frac{y^{2}-z x}{b}=\frac{z^{2}-x y}{c}$, show
that $(a+b+c)(x+y+z)=(a x+b y+c z)$.
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38. If $\frac{b}{a+b}=\frac{a+c-b}{b+c-a}=\frac{a+b+c}{2 a+b+2 c}$
where $a+b-c \neq 0$, show that $\frac{a}{2}=\frac{b}{3}=\frac{c}{4}$

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39. Answer any one question : Prove that angles in the same segment of a circle are equal.
40. State and prove the convere of the Pythagoras theorem.

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41. $A B C D$ is a cyclic quadrilaterla. Extended $A B$ and DC intersect at P. Prove that PA.PB $=P C . P D$.

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42. In a isosceles triangle $A B C, \angle B$ is right angle. Bisector of $\angle B A C$ intersect BC at D .

Prove that $C D^{2}=2 B D^{2}$.

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43. Draw a triangle $A B C$ whose $B C=5 \mathrm{~cm}, B A=$ 5.5 cm and $\angle A B C=70^{\circ}$ draw the incircle of $\triangle A B C$.

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44. Geometrically find the value of $\sqrt{24}$.

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45. Difference between two acute angles of the right angled triangled is $\frac{2 \pi^{c}}{5}$.Find the value of the angles in both degree and radian.

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46. In $\triangle X Y Z, \angle Y=90^{\circ}$. If $X Y=2 \sqrt{3}$ unit and $X Z-Y Z=2$ units, find the value of $\sec X$ $+\tan X$
47. If $\angle A+\angle B=90^{\circ}$, show that
$1+\frac{\tan A}{\tan B}=\sec ^{2} B \tan ^{2} A$.

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48. The heigths of two towers are 180 metres
and 60 metres respectively. If the angle of elevation of the top of the second tower from
the foot of the 1st tower is $30^{\circ}$, then calculate
what is the angle of elevation of the top of the

1st tower from the foot of the 2 nd tower?

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49. The length of shadow of a tower standing on the ground is found to be 60 metres more when the Sun's angle of elevation changes from $45^{\circ}$ to $30^{\circ}$. Find the height of the tower.

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50. If two solid spheres with the radii of 1 cm and 6 cm lengths are melted and a hollow
sphere with the thickness of 1 cm is made, calculate the outer curved surface area of the hollow sphere.

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51. Two parallel planes which are parallel to
the base of a right circular, cone cut the height of the cone are equally. Show that the ratio of the volume of three parts of the cone is $1: 17: 19$.
52. The length of radius of a right circular cylinder is increased by $50 \%$. How much percent of the height will be decreased if the volume of the cyclinder is unchanged.

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53. If the mean age of 50 men is 41.1 years then
find the values of $x$ and $y$ from the following
frequency distribution table.

| Age (years) | $30-34$ | $35-39$ | $40-44$ | $45-49$ | $50-54$ | $55-59$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| frequency | 12 | $x$ | 12. | 6 | $y$ | 3 |

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## 54. Find the mode of the following data.

| Value | Léss than 10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { than } \\ & 20^{\prime} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { than } \\ & 30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ 40 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ 50 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Less } \\ \text { than } \\ 60 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { than } \\ & 70 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Less } \\ & \text { than } \\ & 80 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| frequency | 5 | 16 | 40 | 76 | 96 | 112 | 120 | 125 |

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55. Make a cumulative freqency distribution table from the given data and draw a ogive.

| Class limit | $100-120$ | $120-140$ | $140-160$ | $160-180$ | $180-200$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| frequency | 12 | 14 | 8 | $\cdot 6$ | 10 |



