



## MATHS

### BOOKS - UNITED BOOK HOUSE

### BIDHANNAGAR GOVT, HIGH SCHOOL

#### Exercise

1. Amount of  $Rs \frac{a}{x}$  in  $x$  years is Rs  $S$ . The rate of interest per annum is

A.  $Rs 100(S/a+1/x)$

B.  $Rs100 \left( \frac{S}{a} - \frac{1}{x} \right)$

C.  $Rs \frac{S}{a} + \frac{1}{x} / 100$

D. none of these

**Answer:**



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2.  $a \propto b^{\frac{3}{2}}$  and  $b = 4$  when  $a=8$ . Then find relation between  $a$  and  $b$ .

A.  $a = b^3$

B.  $a^2 = b^2$

C.  $a^3 = b^3$

D.  $a^2 = b$

**Answer:**



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**3.** In cyclic quadrilateral ABCD, BC is diameter. If

$\angle ABC = 62^\circ$  then  $\angle ADB =$

A.  $65^\circ$

B.  $28^\circ$

C.  $23^\circ$

D.  $118^\circ$

**Answer:**



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**4. Fill in the blanks**

If the ratio of the volume of two sphere is 1:8,  
then the ratio of their curved surface area will  
be \_\_\_\_\_.

A. 1 : 8

B. 1 : 2

C. 1:16

D. 1:4

**Answer:**



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5. If  $\cot \alpha = \tan(\beta + \delta)$  then  $\alpha + \beta + \delta =$

A. 0

B.  $\frac{\pi}{4}$

C.  $\frac{\pi}{2}$

D.  $\pi$

**Answer:**



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**6. Median of 100,200,22,24,10,12,14,15,18,20 is**

A. 10

B. 12

C. 18

D. 19

**Answer:**



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**7. Fill n the blanks**

At present the population of village is  $P$  and if increased rate of populaton per year be  $R\%$ , then the population was before  $N$  years \_\_\_\_\_.



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8. If the ordered pairs  $(x-2, 2y+1)$  and  $(y-1, x-2)$  be equal then find  $x, y$



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9. Fill n the blanks

if the angle of elevation a kite is  $60^\circ$  and the length of thread is  $20\sqrt{3}$  metres, then the height of kite above the ground is \_\_\_\_.



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**10.** The geometric mean of numbers observations

$x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n$  is



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**11.** The volume of a right circular cylinder, 14 cm in height, is equal to that of a cube whose edge is 11 cm. The radius of the base of the cylinder is \_\_\_\_\_



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## 12. Fill in the blanks

The sides of an equilateral triangle are the \_\_\_ of its incircle.



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## 13. Write True or False

If the ratio of the capital of A,B,C is  $\frac{1}{6} : \frac{1}{5} : \frac{1}{4}$  then the profit share will be distributed in the ratio of 4:5:6. Two similar triangles are always congruent.



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**14.** Write True or False

Total interest of Rs  $y$  and  $y^2$  years at the rate of  $y\%$  simple interest per annum is Rs  $y^3$ .



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**15.** Write True or False

If the ratio of the capital of A,B,C is  $\frac{1}{6} : \frac{1}{5} : \frac{1}{4}$

then the profit share will be distribute in the ratio of 4:5:6.If one root of the equation

$px^2 - 5x + 6 = 0 (P \neq 0)$  is reciprocal to each other then  $P = 1$ .



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**16. Write True or False**

If the ratio of the capital of A,B,C is  $\frac{1}{6} : \frac{1}{5} : \frac{1}{4}$

then the profit share will be distribute in the ratio of 4:5:6. Two similar triangles are always congruent.



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**17.** Write True or False

Mode of 3,4,5,2,3,4,1,6,4,2 is 4.



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**18.** Find the simple interest on Rs.68,000 at  $50\frac{1}{3}\%$  per annum for 9 months is?

A. 8000

B. 8500

C. 7500

D. 9000

**Answer:**



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**19.** If  $a = \frac{1}{2 + \sqrt{3}}$  and  $b = \frac{1}{2 - \sqrt{3}}$ , then  $\left(\frac{1}{a+1} + \frac{1}{b+1}\right) = ?$



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**20.** O is the circumcentre of  $\triangle ABC$  and D is the midpoint of BC, if  $\angle BAC = 40^\circ$ , then  $\angle BOD = ?$

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21. In  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $DE \parallel BC$  and if  $AD:BD = 3:1$  then  $DE:BC=?$

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22. Express  $1 + 4 \cos^2 \theta \cdot \cot^2 \theta$  as a perfect square.

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**23.** In a partnership business, the ratio of capitals of Pathik, Pabirta and Partha is  $\frac{1}{2} : \frac{1}{3} : \frac{1}{4}$ . After 4 months Pathik withdraws  $\frac{1}{2}$  of his capital and after 8 months of it the total is Rs 6078. Calculate the profit share of Pathik.



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**24.** If the sum of the roots of the equation  $x^2 - x = K(2x - 1)$  is zero, then find the value of K.



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25. Convert  $83.12^\circ$  into degrees, minutes and seconds.



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26. If the volume, base area and height of a right circular cone are  $V$  cu unit,  $A$  sq.unit and  $H$  unit respectively, then find the value of  $\frac{AH}{V}$ .



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**27.** Sum of length, breadth and height of a cuboid is 25cm and the total surface area of it is 264 sq.cm. Find the length of its diagonal.



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**28.**  $x$  and  $u$  are two variables with relation

$$x = \frac{U - 15}{10}. \text{ If the mean value of } u \text{ is } 20, \text{ then}$$

find the mean value of  $x$ .



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**29.** Answer any one question : The difference between simple interest and compound interest for 2 years of a sum of money becomes ₹. 80 at 4% interest per annum. Calculate the sum of money.



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**30.** Dipu, Rabeya and Megha started a partnership business on 1st January of last year with capitals of Rs 50,000 ,Rs 60,000 and Rs 70,000 respectively. On the 1st April, Rabeya

invested Rs 10,000 more money but on 1st June Megha withdrew Rs 10,000. If the total profit upto 31st December was Rs 39,240, then calculate the profit share of each one of them on the basis of the ratio of their capitals.



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31. Solve:  $\frac{x}{x+1} + \frac{x+1}{x} = 2\frac{1}{12} (x \neq 0, -1)$



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**32.** If a two digit positive number is multiplied by its unit digit, then the product is 189 and if the tens digit is twice of the unit digit, then find the unit digit.



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**33.** If  $x = \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}$ , find the value of  $x^3 - \frac{1}{x^3}$ .



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34. If  $\frac{x}{y}\alpha x + y$  and  $\frac{y}{x}\alpha x - y$ , then show that  $x^2 - y^2 = \text{constant}$ .



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35. If  $\frac{1}{b+c} + \frac{1}{c+a} = \frac{2}{a+b}$ , show that  $a^2 + b^2 = 2c^2$ ,



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36. If  $a+b+c=0$  prove that

$$\frac{1}{2a^2 + bc} + \frac{1}{2b^2 + ca} + \frac{1}{2c^2 + ab} = 0$$



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**37.** State and Prove Pythagoras theorem.



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**38.** If two tangents are drawn to a circle from a point outside it, then the line segments joining the point of contacts and the exterior point are equal.



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**39.** O is the centre of a circle having diameter AB. P is any point on the circle. Draw a perpendicular from P to AB, which meets AB at N. Prove that  $PB^2 = AB \cdot BN$



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**40.** AB and CD are two chords of a circle. Extended BA and CD intersect at P. Prove that  $\angle PCB = \angle PAD$ .



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**41.** Draw the mean proportional of line segments of lengths 4 cm and 3 cm.



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**42.** use bal to draw the circumcircle of a right angled triangle having the adjacent. Sides of the right angle are 4cm and 3 cm in length.



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43. If  $\sin \theta + \cos \theta = 2$  then find the value of  $\sin^{10} \theta + \cos^{10} \theta$ .



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44. Find the value of

$$\frac{4}{3} \cot^2 30^\circ + 2 \sin^2 60^\circ - 2 \cos^2 60^\circ - \frac{3}{4} \tan^2 30^\circ$$

.



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45.

Prove

that

$$\tan 7^\circ \tan 23^\circ \tan 60^\circ \tan 67^\circ \tan 83^\circ = \sqrt{3}.$$



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46. The length of shadow of a tower standing on the ground is found to be 60 metres more when the Sun's angle of elevation changes from  $45^\circ$  to  $30^\circ$ . Find the height of the tower.



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**47.** Find the number of zeros at the end of  $100!$  ?



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**48.** Answer any two questions : Determine the volume of a solid right circular cone which can be made from a solid wooden cube of 4.2 dcm edge length by wasting minimum quantity of wood .



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**49.** If two circles of radii 7 cm and 3 cm touch each other externally, then the distance between their centres will be 4 cm.



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**50.** If the glass of tubelight is 105 cm long and external circumference is 11cm and it is 0.2 cm thick, then calculate the volume (in c.c) of the glass that will be required to make 5 such tube light.



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51. Find the median of the following frequency distribution table.

Marks	0-10	10-30	30-60	60-70	70-90
number of students	7	10	23	50	6



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52. Find the mode of the following frequency distribution table.

Class limit	0-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40
frequency	2	6	10	16	22	11	8	5



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53. Profit of 100 shops in village are given below.

find mean profit?

Profit (₹)	0-50	50-100	100-150	150-200	200-250	250-300
Number of shops	10	16	28	22	18	6



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