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## MATHS

## BOOKS - UNITED BOOK HOUSE

## Compound Interest and Uniform rate

 of Increase or DecreaseExercise

1. Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) The
compound interest of $₹ 10,000$ in 2 years at
the rate of $5 \%$ annum is.

A. ₹ 11025<br>B. ₹ 1025<br>C. ₹ 1052<br>D. ₹ 11052.

Answer:

# 2. The sum of money will amount to ₹ 3528 in 

## 2 years at $5 \%$ compound interest is

A. ₹ 3002
B. ₹ 3020
C. ₹ 3200
D. none of these.

Answer:

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3. The interest on ₹ 5000 for 2 years is ₹ 480 , the rate of compound interest per annum is

A. 0.04

B. 0.05
C. 0.06
D. 7\%.

## Answer:

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4. The present value of a piece of land is $₹ 4 x$.

If the value of the land increases at the rate of
$4 r \%$ per annum, then after $2 n d$ years the value of the land will be
A. ₹ $2 x\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{2 n}$
B. ₹ $4 x\left(1+\frac{2 r}{25}\right)^{2 n}$
C. ₹ $4 x\left(1+\frac{r}{25}\right)^{2 n}$
D. ₹ $4 x\left(1+\frac{r}{50}\right)^{n}$

## Answer:

5. The ratio of compound interest in second
year and the simple interest of a principal at
$12 \frac{1}{2} \%$ per annum in 2 years is
A. $12: 17$
B. $9: 16$
C. $16: 9$
D. 4 : 3 .

Answer:
6. The difference of compound interest and simple interest in a year of ₹ $x$ at the rate of interest $\mathrm{r} \%$ per annum will be

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. ₹ } x / / 100 \\
& \text { B. ₹ } x(1+r / 100) \\
& \text { C. ₹ } x(1+r / 100)-2 r / 100 \\
& \text { D. } 0
\end{aligned}
$$

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7. The least number of complete years in which
a sum of money put out at $20 \%$ compound interest will be more than double is
A. 2 years
B. 4years
C. 6years
D. none of these.
8. If the compound interest in 1 year of a certain principal at a certain rate per annum be ₹ $x$ and the simple interest for 1 year is $₹ y$, then
A. $x=y$
B. $x>y$
C. $x<y$
D. $x \leq y$

## Answer:

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9. The annual rate of compound interest in 1st
year be $r_{1} \%$, in 2 nd year be $r_{2} \%$ and the 3rd
year be $r_{3} \%$, then the total amount of principal ₹ p in 3 years $=$
10. The compound interest on ₹ $p$ in 2 years at $10 \%$ per annum is
A. ₹ $19 p / 100$
B. ₹ $\mathrm{p} / 10$
C. ₹ $11 \mathrm{p} / 100$
D. ₹ $21 \mathrm{p} / 100$.

Answer:

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11. What is the difference between the compound interest on ₹ 5000 for 1.5 years at 4\% per annum and half yearly?
A. ₹. 3.06
B. ₹. 2.04
С. ₹. 4.80
D. ₹. 8.30

## Answer:

12. There is $60 \%$ increase in an amount in 6 years at simple interest. What will be the compound interest of ₹ 12,000 after 3 years at the same rate?
A. ₹ 2160
B. ₹ 3972
C. ₹ 3120
D. ₹ 6240

## Answer:

13. A bank offers $5 \%$ compound interest calculated on half-yearly basis a customer deposits ₹ 1600 each on 1st January and 1st July of a year. At the end of the year, the amount he would have gained by way of interest is $\qquad$
A. ₹ 122
B. ₹ 123
C. ₹ 120

## Answer:

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14. Find the compound interest on ₹ 16,000 at

20\% per annum for 9 months, compounded quarterly.
A. ₹ 2522
B. ₹ 2520
C. ₹ 2523
D. ₹ 2521

## Answer:

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15. The difference between compound interest
and simple interest on an amount of ₹. 15,000
for 2 years is ₹ 96 . What is the rate of interest per annum?
A. 10
B. 8
C. 12
D. cannot be determined

## Answer:

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16. The differences between simple and compound interests compounded annually on
a certain sum of money for 2 years at $4 \%$ per annum is Re 1 . The sum (in ₹) is
A. 650
B. 630
C. 625
D. 640

Answer:
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17. Albert invested an amount of ₹ 8000 in a
fixed deposit scheme for 2 years at compound
interest rate 5 p.c. p.a. How much amount will

Albert get on maturity of the fixed deposit?
A. ₹ 8820
B. ₹ 8600
C. ₹ 8620
D. none of these.

## Answer:

18. The effective annual rate of interest
corresponding to a nominal rate of $6 \%$ per annum payable half-yearly is
A. 0.0607
B. 0.0606
C. 0.0608
D. 0.0609

Answer:
19. Andrews earns an interest of ₹ 1596 for third year and ₹ 1400 for the second year on the same sum. Find the rate of interest if it is lent at compound interest
A. 0.15
B. 0.13
C. 0.12
D. 0.14

## Answer:

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20. A sum amounts to ₹ 882 in 2 years at $5 \%$ compound interest. The sum is
A. ₹ 822
B. ₹ 840
C. ₹ 800
D. ₹ 816

## Answer:

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21. On a certain sum of money, the simple interest for 2 years is ₹ 200 at the rate of $7 \%$ per annum. Find the difference in C.I. and S.I.
A. ₹ 7
B. ₹ 9
C. ₹ 11

## D. ₹ none of these

## Answer:

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22. If the simple interest on a sum at $4 \%$ per annum for 2 years is Rs. 80, then the compound interest on the same sum for the same period is?
A. 0.01
B. 0.02
C. 0.03
D. 0.04

## Answer:

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23. At what rate per annum will ₹ 32000 yield a
compound interest of ₹ 5044 in 9 months
interest being compounded quarterly?
A. 0.2
B. 0.32
C. 0.5
D. 0.8

Answer:

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24. In what time will ₹ 10,000 amount to $₹$

13310 at $20 \%$ per annum compounded half
yearly?
A. 3 years
B. 2 1/2 years
C. 2 years
D. 1 1/2 years

## Answer:

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25. A sum of money placed at compound interest doubles itself in 4 years. In how many years will it amount to four times itself?
A. 8 years
B. 12 years
C. 16 years
D. 20 years

## Answer:

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26. Ram invests ₹ 5000 in a bond which gives
interest at 4\% per annum during the first, 5\%
during the second year and $10 \%$ during the
third year. How much does he get at the end of third yesr?
A. ₹ 7000
B. ₹ 5006
C. ₹ 6006
D. ₹ 5506

Answer:
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27. Value of a machine in a factory is ₹ 180000 .

The value of the machine depreciates at $10 \%$ per year. What will be value of the machine after 3 years?
A. ₹ 131220
B. ₹ 131203.80
C. ₹ 129762
D. none of these.

## Answer:

28. At present the sum of the number of students in all the secondary institutions in a district is 3993. If the number of students increased in a year was $10 \%$ of that in the previous year, then find the sum of the number of students in all the secondary institutions in the districts 3 years before?
A. 5314
B. 2900

## C. 3000

## D. none of these.

## Answer:

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29. Current population of a village is $P$ and
rate of increase of the population per annum
is $2 r \%$. Then the population after $n$ years will be
A. $P\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{n}$
B. $P\left(1+\frac{r}{50}\right)^{n}$
C. $P\left(1+\frac{r}{100}\right)^{2 n}$
D. $P\left(1+\frac{2 r}{100}\right)^{2 n}$

Answer:

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