



# MATHS

## BOOKS - UNITED BOOK HOUSE

### GARDEN REACH BIHARI DAS GIRL'S

#### EXERCISE

1. If the ration of principal and amount in yearaly is 25:28 then rate of interest per annum is

A. 0.03

B. 0.12

C. 0.1

D. 0.08



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2. If one of the root of the quadratic equation

$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0, (a \neq 0) \text{ be zero then}$$

A.  $a = 0$

B.  $b = 0$

C.  $c = 0$

D. none the these



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**3.** If two circle do not intersect or touch each other, then the maximum number of common tangents can be drawn is

A. 2

B. 1

C. 3

D. 4



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4. If  $\sin \theta = \cos \theta$  then  $2\theta =$

A.  $30^\circ$

B.  $60^\circ$

C.  $45^\circ$

D.  $90^\circ$



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5. If two cubes of length of each side  $2\sqrt{6}$  cm are placed side by side, then the length of the diagonal of the cuboid so produced is \_\_\_

A. 10 cm

B. 6 cm

C. 2 cm

D. 12 cm



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6. If the mean of 6,7,x,8,y,16,16 is 9, then.

A.  $x+y = 21$

B.  $x+y = 17$

C.  $x-y = 21$

D.  $x-y = 19$



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### 7. Fill in the blanks

The compound interest and simple interest for \_\_\_\_\_ year at the fixed rate of interest of fixed sum of money are equal.



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8. If in a quadratic equation  $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$  ( $a \leq 0$ )  $b^2 = 4ac$ , then the roots of the equation will be real and \_\_\_\_\_.



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9. If the length of the sides of two triangles are in proportion, then two triangles are \_\_\_\_\_



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10. Fill in the blanks

If  $\cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta = \frac{1}{x}$  ( $x > 1$ ), then

$\cos^4 \theta - \sin^4 \theta = \underline{\quad}$ .



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11. The shape of a pencil with one end sharpened is the combination of a cylinder and a \_\_\_\_\_



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12. Fill in the blanks

Median of the data 2,3,4,5,6 is \_\_\_\_\_.



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**13.** Write True or False:

The compound interest will be always less than simple interest for some money at fixed rate of interest for fixed time.



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**14.** True or false: The compound ratio of  $ab : c^2$ ,  $bc : a^2$  and  $ca : b^2$  is 1 : 1.



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15. Only one circle can be drawn through three non-collinear points.



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16. Write True or False:

Value of  $\sin^{25} \theta + \cos^{25} \theta = 5$



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**17. Write True or False:**

By melting a solid right circular cylinder a cuboid is made. The volume of both are same.



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**18. Write True or False**

Mode of 3,4,5,2,3,4,1,6,4,2 is 4.



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**19.** The rate of simple interest per annum reduces from 4% to  $3\frac{3}{4}\%$  and for this, a person's annual income decreases by ₹. 60. Determine the principal of that person.



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**20.** In a business capital of A is  $1\frac{1}{2}$  times of the capital of B. If the profit share of B is Rs 1,500 at the end year, then calculate the profit share of A.



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21. If  $\frac{2x}{3} = \frac{4y}{5} = \frac{7z}{9}$  then find the value of  $\frac{4x + 12y - 21z}{3y}$ .



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22. If  $x\alpha yz$  and  $y\alpha zx$ , then show that  $(z \neq 0)$  is a constant.



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**23.** AB is the diameter of a semicircle with length of radius 4 cm C is any point on the semicircle. If  $BC = 2\sqrt{7}$  cm then find the length of AC.



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**24.** The ratio of the consecutive three angles of a cyclic quadrilateral is 1:2:3 . Calculate the measurement of 1st and 3rd angle.



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25. In  $\triangle ABC$ , if  $AB = (2a - 1)$  cm,  $AC = 2\sqrt{2}a$  cm and  $BC = (2a + 1)$  cm, then write down the value of  $\angle BAC$ .



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26. If  $\tan \theta = \frac{4}{3}$ , find the value of  $(\sin \theta + \cos \theta)$ .



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27. If  $x = a \sec \theta$  and  $y = b \tan \theta$ , then find the relation between  $x$  and  $y$  free from  $\theta$ .



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28. The numerical values of total surface area and volume of a hemisphere are same. Find the length of its base radius.



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29. The curved surface area of a right circular cone is  $\sqrt{10}$  times of its base area. Find the ratio of its height and the length of radius.



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30. In a frequency distribution, mean is 8.1,

$$\sum f_i x_i = 132 + 5k \text{ and } \sum f_i = 20 . \text{ Find the}$$

value of k.



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**31.** If interest is compounded half yearly what will be the compound interest and amount on ₹. 8,000 at the rate of 10% compound interest per annum for  $1\frac{1}{2}$  years?



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**32.** A, B, C start a business jointly investing ₹. 1,80,000 in together. A gives ₹. 20,000 more than that of B and B gives ₹.20,000 more than that of C. Distribute the profit of ₹. 10,800 among them.





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**33.** If 5 times of a positive whole number is less by 3 than twice of its square, then find the numbers?



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**34.** In a garden trees are planed in rows. The number of trees in each row is 5 less than the number of rows. If the total number of trees

planted be 336, then find the number of trees planted in each row.



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35. Simplify :

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} + 1}{2 + \sqrt{3}} + \frac{\sqrt{2} + 1}{3 + 2\sqrt{2}}$$



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36. If  $\frac{x}{y}ax + y$  and  $\frac{y}{x}ax - y$ , then show that  $x^2 - y^2 = \text{constant}$ .



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37. If  $\frac{x}{y} = \frac{a+2}{a-2}$  show that

$$\frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2} = \frac{4a}{a^2 + 4}$$



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38. Answer any one : If  $a/b+c = b/c+a = c/a+b$ , then prove that each ratio is equal to  $1/2$  or  $-1$ .



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**39.** Prove that if any straight line passing through the centre of a circle bisects any chord, which is not a diameter, then the straight line will be perpendicular on that chord.



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**40.** If two tangents are drawn to a circle from a point outside it, then the line segment joining the point of contact and the exterior point are equal and they subtend equal angles at the centre.



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41. In  $\triangle ABC$ ,  $\angle BAC = 90^\circ$ , if  $CD$  is a median of  $\triangle ABC$ , then prove that  $BC^2 = CD^2 + 3AD^2$ .



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42.  $AC$  is a diameter of a circle with centre  $O$ , If  $\triangle ABC$  is cyclic and  $OP \perp AB$ , then prove that  $OP:BC = 1:2$ .



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**43.** Construct an equilateral triangle with side 6 cm. Draw the in circle of this triangle.



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**44.** Draw a circle with centre at O having the length of radius 2.5 cm. Take a point P at a distance 5 cm from O. Now draw two tangents from P to the circle.



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45. Find the value of

$$\frac{\sin^2 \pi}{3} - \frac{\sec^2 \pi}{4} - \operatorname{cosec}^2 \frac{\pi}{4} + \frac{\cot \pi}{4}.$$



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46. If  $(\sin \theta)(x) = \frac{\cos \theta}{y}$ , then prove that

$$\sin \theta - \cos \theta = \frac{x - y}{\sqrt{x^2 + y^2}}.$$


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47.

show

that

$$(1 - \sin^2 \alpha)(1 - \cos^2 \alpha)(1 + \cot^2 \alpha)(1 + \tan^2 \alpha) = 1.$$



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48. The heights of two towers are  $h_1$  metre and  $h_2$  metre. If the angle of elevation of the top of the first tower from the foot of the 2nd tower is  $60^\circ$  and the angle of elevation of the 2nd tower from the foot of the 1st tower is  $45^\circ$  then prove that  $h_1^2 = 3h_2^2$ .



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**49.** From a point at a height of 30 metre from the water level of a lake the angle of elevation of an aeroplane is  $30^\circ$  and the angle of depression of the shadow of the aeroplane in water of the lake is  $60^\circ$ . What is the height of the aeroplane from the water surface of the lake?



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**50.** Each side of a cube is decreased by 50%. Calculate the ratio of the volumes of original and changed cube.



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**51.** The curved surface area of a solid right circular cylinder is 1,320 sq.cm. If the length of base diameter of the cylinder is 14 cm then find the height of the cylinder.



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**52.** If two solid spheres with the radii of 1 cm and 6 cm lengths are melted and a hollow sphere with the thickness of 1 cm is made, calculate the outer curved surface area of the hollow sphere.



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**53.** If the median of the given data is 32, then find the value of  $x$  and  $y$  when total frequency is 100.

Class limit	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
frequency	10	$x$	25	30	$y$	10



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54. Find the mean of the following frequency distribution table.

Class limit	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
frequency	10	16	20	30	13	11



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55. Draw an ogive (less than type) from following data.

Class limit	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100
frequency	4	8	12	6	10



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