

## **BIOLOGY**

## **BOOKS - JNAN PUBLICATION**

## ENVIRONMENT, ITS RESOURCES AND THEIR CONSERVATION

Exercise

1. Which one is lung disease?

A. 1.Jaundice B. 2.Asthma C. 3.Gastric D. 4.All of them **Answer: Watch Video Solution** 

- 2. Acid rain caused by:
  - A. 1.Sound pollution

- B. 2.Soil pollution
- C. 3.Water pollution
- D. 4.Air pollution

## **Answer:**



- **3.** Free living bacteria are:
  - A. E-Coli
  - B. Helicobacter

- C. Clostridium
- D. Bacillus

## **Answer:**



- 4. Symbiotic nitrogen fixing bacteria are
  - A. E.coli
  - B. Rizobium
  - C. Clostridium

D. Helicobacter

#### **Answer:**



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**5.** Free living nitrogen fixing blue green algae are

A. Chlorella

B. Volvox

C. Nostoc

D. Cyanobacteria

## **Answer:**



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**6.** Green house gas among these gases is:

A. 1. $CO_2$ 

B. 2. $N_2$ 

C. 3. $O_2$ 

D. 4. $NO_2$ 

#### **Answer:**



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## 7. Asiatic lions are conserved in:

A. 1.Sundarban

B. 2.Jaldapara

C. 3.Gir

D. 4.Buxa

#### **Answer:**

8. The number of tiger reserve in India is:

A. 1)45

B. 2)49

C. 3)50

D. 4)48

**Answer:** 



<b>9.</b> All plants and	animals	are pr	eserved	in	their
natural habitat	in:				

- A. 1.Botanical garden
- B. 2.Biosphere reserve
- C. 3.Reserve forest
- D. 4. National park

## **Answer:**



# **10.** Myers developed hot spots determine by 4 factors in the year:

- A. 2000
- B. 2001
- C. 1988
- D. 1993

#### **Answer:**



<b>11.</b> Which one is exotic plant?
A. 1.Hibiscus

B. 2.Pisum

C. 3.Solanum

D. 4.Lantana

## Answer:



12.	In	which	disease	malignant	tumor	is
forı	med	?				

- A. Cancer
- B. Asthma
- C. Jaundice
- D. Tuberculosis

## **Answer:**



13. is silver fish a fish



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14. Which one is not caused by polluted water?

A. 1.Lung cancer

B. 2.Jaundice

C. 3.Malaria

D. 4.Cholera

**Answer:** 

## 15. Eutrophication is caused by:

- A. 1.Soil pollution
- B. 2.Water pollution
- C. 3. Sound pollution
- D. 4.Air pollution

## **Answer:**



**16.** Which pollution causes Hypertension and sleep distrubances?

- A. 1.Sound pollution
- B. 2.Air pollution
- C. 3.Water pollution
- D. 4.Soil pollution

#### **Answer:**



<b>17.</b> Biological	magnification	is	caused	by:

- A. 1.Water pollution
- B. 2.Soil pollution
- C. 3. Sound pollution
- D. 4.Air pollution

## Answer:



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18. Large amount of mucous are produced in:

A.	1.Jaundice

B. 2.Malaria

C. 3.Asthma

D. 4.Dengue

## **Answer:**



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19. Ex situ conservation is:

A. 1.National park

- B. 2.Sanctuary
- C. 3.Botanical garden
- D. 4.Biosphere reserve

### **Answer:**



- 20. The mangrove plant among these is:
  - A. 1.Pisum
  - B. 2.Ficus

C. 3. Avicennia

D. 4.Cocos

## **Answer:**



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## **21.** JFM started in West Bengal in the year:

A. 1)1969

B. 2)1971

C. 3)1973

D. 4)1975

## **Answer:**



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**22.** In West Bengal Rhinoceros project found in?

A. 1.Sundarban

B. 2.Buxa

C. 3.Jaldapara

D. 4. None of these

## **Answer:**



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**23.** Highest known tiger population in India is found in:

A. 1.Sundarban

B. 2.Buxa

C. 3.Bandhavgarh National Park

D. 4.Gir forest

#### **Answer:**



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## **Example**

**1.** Mention the name of two pathogenic organism which causes water pollution.



2. What is SPM?



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3. What is the importance of nitrogen cycle?



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**4.** name one example of nitrification involving



5. State the function of leghaemoglobin.



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**6.** Name one nitrogen fixing bacteria.



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7. Name one living heterotropic bacteria.



**8.** What is "Haber process"?



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**9.** What is denitrifying bacteria.



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10. Define pollutants.



11. What is Algal Bloom?



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**12.** Write down the source of arsenic compound. Mention one exotic species.



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**13.** Mention the types of bronchitis.



**14.** What are the causes of itai itai diease?



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15. What are the major green house gases?



**16.** Write down the name of two pesticides which are used in agricultural field.



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**17.** What is neoplasia? What are the symptoms of asthama?



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**18.** Name a site where crocodile conserved.



**19.** Give two or four mangrove species in Sunderban.



**20.** What are main characteristics of sanctuary?



**21.** State the example of National Park in West Bengal,India



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22. What do you mean by eutrophication?



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23. What do you mean by "over population"?



24. What do you mean by deforestation?



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25. What is bio diversity?



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**26.** What is biological magnification. How sound effects us?





27. What is in-situ conservation?



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28. What are the characteristic of botanical garden?



**29.** Define biosphere reserve.



**30.** Define nitrogen cycle



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**31.** Define nitrogen fixation.



**32.** State the function of leghaemoglobin.



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**33.** What do you mean by JFM?



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34. Define PBR.



## **35.** Define cryopreservation



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**36.** Define ammonification.



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**37.** What do you mean by SPM?



**38.** Define acid rain. State one of the adverse effect.



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**39.** Mention the relation between human activity and nitrogen cycle.



**40.** What is meant by fixation of nitrogen? Mention the steps involved in fixation of atmospheric nitrogen.



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**41.** State two effect of noise pollution on animals and human being.



**42.** Describe the reasons behind the loss of biodiversity.



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**43.** State about the nitrification process and denitrification process.



**44.** Discuss the cause of water pollution by agricultural and human effect.



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**45.** State the main issues due to over growth of population.



**46.** Mention the effect of air pollution on acid rain and lung disease.



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**47.** Describe the factors of environmental problems in Sundarban.



**48.** Discuss about the conservation process of tiger and mention some name of conservation sites.



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**49.** What do you mean by biological magnification. State the effect of soil pollution on human being.



**50.** Describe the botanical garden and cryopreservation along with features. Give an example.



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**51.** What do you mean by JFM?



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**52.** Describe about the PBR.



**53.** Write down the importance of biodiversity in maintaining ecosystem balance and climate control. Discuss the basics of In-situ and Exsitu conservation.



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54. What do you mean by zoological garden?



**55.** What do you mean by national park and sanctuary.

