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India's Number 1 Education App

## MATHS

## BOOKS - PATHFINDER MATHS (BENGALI ENGLISH)

## PROBABILITY

## Question Bank

1. An um contains 30 tickets numbered 1 to 30
two tickets are drawn at random the
probability that both the numbers are prime is

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A. }{ }^{\wedge} 8 c_{2} /\left(30 c_{2}\right) \\
& \text { B. }{ }^{\wedge} 9 c_{2} /{ }^{30} c_{2} \\
& \text { C. }{ }^{\wedge} 10 c_{2} /{ }^{30} c_{2} \\
& \text { D. }{ }^{\wedge} 11 c_{2} /{ }^{30} c_{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

Answer: C
2. If a die is thrown then the probability of getting an even number is
A. $(1 / 6)$
B. (1/2)
C. (1/3)
D. none of these

Answer: B

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3. Two dice are thrown simultaneously the probability of getting a total of at least 10 is
A. $(1 / 6)$
B. $(1 / 12)$
C. $(1 / 3)$
D. none of these

Answer: A

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4. An urn contains 9 red, 7 white, and 4 black balls if two balls are drawn at random the probability that both the balls are red is
A. $(18 / 95)$
B. $(36 / 95)$
C. $(18 / 190)$
D. none of these

Answer: A

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# 5. If $P(A \cap B)=\frac{5}{13}, P(A \cap B)^{c}={ }^{\prime}$ 

A. (4/13)
B. (6/13)
C. (7/13)
D. $(8 / 13)$

Answer: D

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6. $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{A})=1 / 2, \mathrm{P}(\mathrm{B})=2 / 5$ and $P(A \cup B)=0.7$ state whether the events $A$ and $B$ are mutually exclusive

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7. $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{A})=1 / 2, \mathrm{P}(\mathrm{B})=2 / 5$ and $P(A \cup B)=0.7$ state whether the events $A$ and $B$ are mutually exclusive
8. Two events $A$ and $B$ are mutually not exclusive events if $P(A)=1 / 4, P(B)=2 / 5$ and $P(A \cup B)=1 / 2$ then find $P\left(A \cap B^{c}\right)$

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9. $P(A-B)=1 / 3, P(A)=1 / 2, P(B)=1 / 3$ calculate the probability that out of the two events $A$ and $B$ only B will occur
10. Find the probability that an even integer chosen at random from first 400 positive integers is divisible by 5 or 7 ?

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11. Two events $A$ and $B$ have probabilities 0.25 and 0.50 respectively the probability that both
$A$ and $B$ occur simultaneously is 0.14 find the probability that neither A nor B occurs.
12. $A, B$ and $C$ are three mutually exclusive and exhaustive events and $P(A)=2 P(B)=3 P(C)$ then find $P(A)$

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13. If 3 unbiased coins are tossed
simultaneously describe the sample space and
find the probability that at most one head comes.
14. The integers $x$ and $y$ are chosen at random with replacement from nine natural numbers $1,2,3, \ldots, 8,9$ find the probability that $\left(x^{2}-y^{2}\right)$ is divisible by 2

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15. Two unbiased coins are thrown together show that the events 1st coin shows a head and 2nd coin shows a head are independent events.
16. Show that two independent events with positive probabilities can't be mutually exclusive and vice versa.

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17. Two cards are drawn from a well shuffled pack of cards find the probability that they are of different colour when they are selected together.
18. If $\mathrm{P}(\mathrm{A})=\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{P}(\mathrm{B})=\mathrm{y}$ and $P(A \cap B)=z$ then express $P(\bar{A} \cap \bar{B})$ and $P(\bar{A} \cup B)$ in terms of $x, y, z$.

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19. Find the probability that the birthday of 7 persons will fall on 7 different days of the
week assuming equal probability for each of these days.

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20. What is the probability that a number selected from the numbers $1,2,3 \ldots .25$ is prime number when each of the given numbers is equally likely to be selected?

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21. The number lock of a suitcase has 4 wheels
each labeled with ten digits from 0 to 9 the
lock open with a sequence of four digits with no repeats what is the probability of a person getting the right sequence to open the suitcase?

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22. Find the probability that the birth days of six different persons will fall in exactly two
calendar months.

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23. The letter of word SOCIETY are placed at random in a row what is the probability that three vowels comes together?

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24. What is the probability that a non leap
year selected at random will contain 53

## sundays?

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25. The odds in favour of an event are 3:5 find the probability of occurrence of this event?

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26. An integer is chosen at random from the
first 100 positive integers what is the
probability that the integer is divisible by 6 or $8 ?$

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27. A secretary writes 4 letters and the corresponding address on 4 envelopes if he inserts the letters in the envelopes at random irrespective of address then calculate the probability that all the letters are wrongly placed.

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28. Two unbiased dice are thrown find the probability of obtaining a total of 8 points

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29. Two unbiased dice are thrown find the probability of obtaining at least an ace.
30. Three groups of children contain
respectively 3 girls and 1 boy, 2 girls and 2 boys
and 1 girl and 3 boys one child is selected at random from each group find the chance that the selected group contain 1 girl and 2 boys.

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31. A speaks truth in $70 \%$ cases and his friend B speaks lie in $20 \%$ cases in what percentage
of cases are they likely to contradict each other in narrating the same incident?

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32. The odds in favour of an event $A$ are 3:4
the odds against another independent event $B$ are $7: 4$ what is the probability that at least one of the event will happen?
33. A box contains 7 white and 5 black balls
two are drawn at random find the probability
that they are not of the same colour when
the balls are drawn at a time

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34. A box contains 7 white and 5 black balls
three are drawn at random find the probability
that they are not of the same colour when
one by one without replacement.
35. The probabilities of solving a problem by three students $A, B, C$ are $3 / 7,3 / 8$, and $1 / 3$ if all of them try independently find the probability that the problem is not solved.

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36. If the letters of the word $M O T H E R$ are arranged at random then find the probability that the vowels will be next to each other.
37. If a fair coin is tossed thrice find the probability that there are
at most one tail

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38. If a fair coin is tossed thrice find the probability that there are
at least one head

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39. Two players $A$ and $B$ toss a die alternately he who first throws a six wins the game if $A$ begins what is the probability that he wins?

What is the probability of $B$ winning the game?

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40. From set of 1000 cards serially numbered
$1,2,3 . . .1000$ one card is drawn at random find
the probability that the number found is a multiple of

12 and 18

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41. From set of 1000 cards serially numbered

1,2,3.... 1000 one card is drawn at random find
the probability that the number found is a multiple of

12 and 18

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$\square$

