

MATHS

BOOKS - PATHFINDER MATHS (BENGALI ENGLISH)

PROBABILITY

Question Bank

1. An um contains 30 tickets numbered 1 to 30

two tickets are drawn at random the

probability that both the numbers are prime is

B.
$$^{\circ}~9c_2/^{30}\,c_2$$

C.
$$10c_2/^{30}c_2$$

D.
$$\hat{}$$
 $11c_2/^{30}\,c_2$

Answer: C



2. If a die is thrown then the probability of getting an even number is

- A. (1/6)
- B. (1/2)
- C.(1/3)
- D. none of these

Answer: B



3. Two dice are thrown simultaneously the probability of getting a total of at least 10 is

- A. (1/6)
- B. (1/12)
- C. (1/3)
- D. none of these

Answer: A



4. An urn contains 9 red, 7 white, and 4 black balls if two balls are drawn at random the probability that both the balls are red is

- A. (18/95)
- B. (36/95)
- C. (18/190)
- D. none of these

Answer: A



5. If
$$P(A\cap B)=rac{5}{13}$$
 , $P(A\cap B)^c$ =`

A. (4/13)

B. (6/13)

C. (7/13)

D. (8/13)

Answer: D



6. P(A)=1/2 ,P(B)=2/5 and $P(A \cup B)=0.7$ state whether the events A and B are mutually exclusive



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7. P(A)=1/2 ,P(B)=2/5 and $P(A\cup B)=0.7$ state whether the events A and B are mutually exclusive



8. Two events A and B are mutually not exclusive events if P(A)=1/4,P(B)=2/5 and $P(A \cup B)$ =1/2 then find $P(A \cap B^c)$



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9. P(A-B)=1/3,P(A)=1/2,P(B)=1/3 calculate the probability that out of the two events A and B only B will occur



10. Find the probability that an even integer chosen at random from first 400 positive integers is divisible by 5 or 7?



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11. Two events A and B have probabilities 0.25 and 0.50 respectively the probability that both A and B occur simultaneously is 0.14 find the probability that neither A nor B occurs.



12. A,B and C are three mutually exclusive and exhaustive events and P(A) =2P(B) =3P(C) then find P(A)



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13. If 3 unbiased coins are tossed simultaneously describe the sample space and find the probability that at most one head comes.



14. The integers x and y are chosen at random with replacement from nine natural numbers 1,2,3,....8,9 find the probability that $\left(x^2-y^2\right)$ is divisible by 2



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15. Two unbiased coins are thrown together show that the events 1st coin shows a head and 2nd coin shows a head are independent events.

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16. Show that two independent events with positive probabilities can't be mutually exclusive and vice versa.



17. Two cards are drawn from a well shuffled pack of cards find the probability that they are of different colour when they are selected together.

18. If P(A)=x,P(B)=y and $P(A\cap B)=z$ then express $P(\overline{A}\cap \overline{B})$ and $P(\overline{A}\cup B)$ in terms of x,y,z.



19. Find the probability that the birthday of 7 persons will fall on 7 different days of the

week assuming equal probability for each of these days.



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20. What is the probability that a number selected from the numbers 1,2,3....25 is prime number when each of the given numbers is equally likely to be selected?



21. The number lock of a suitcase has 4 wheels each labeled with ten digits from 0 to 9 the lock open with a sequence of four digits with no repeats what is the probability of a person getting the right sequence to open the suitcase?



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22. Find the probability that the birth days of six different persons will fall in exactly two

calendar months.



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23. The letter of word *SOCIETY* are placed at random in a row what is the probability that three vowels comes together?



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24. What is the probability that a non leap year selected at random will contain 53

sundays?



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25. The odds in favour of an event are 3:5 find the probability of occurrence of this event?



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26. An integer is chosen at random from the first 100 positive integers what is the

probability that the integer is divisible by 6 or 8?



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27. A secretary writes 4 letters and the corresponding address on 4 envelopes if he inserts the letters in the envelopes at random irrespective of address then calculate the probability that all the letters are wrongly placed.



28. Two unbiased dice are thrown find the probability of obtaining a total of 8 points



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29. Two unbiased dice are thrown find the probability of obtaining at least an ace.



30. Three groups of children contain respectively 3 girls and 1 boy, 2 girls and 2 boys and 1 girl and 3 boys one child is selected at random from each group find the chance that the selected group contain 1 girl and 2 boys.



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31. A speaks truth in $70\,\%$ cases and his friend B speaks lie in $20\,\%$ cases .in what percentage

of cases are they likely to contradict each other in narrating the same incident ?



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32. The odds in favour of an event A are 3:4 the odds against another independent event B are 7:4 what is the probability that at least one of the event will happen?



33. A box contains 7 white and 5 black balls two are drawn at random find the probability that they are not of the same colour when the balls are drawn at a time



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34. A box contains 7 white and 5 black balls three are drawn at random find the probability that they are not of the same colour when one by one without replacement.

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35. The probabilities of solving a problem by three students A,B,C are 3/7,3/8,and 1/3 if all of them try independently find the probability that the problem is not solved.



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36. If the letters of the word MOTHER are arranged at random then find the probability that the vowels will be next to each other.



37. If a fair coin is tossed thrice find the probability that there are at most one tail



38. If a fair coin is tossed thrice find the probability that there are at least one head

39. Two players A and B toss a die alternately he who first throws a six wins the game if A begins what is the probability that he wins? What is the probability of B winning the game?



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1,2,3....1000 one card is drawn at random find

40. From set of 1000 cards serially numbered

the probability that the number found is a multiple of

12 and 18



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41. From set of 1000 cards serially numbered 1,2,3....1000 one card is drawn at random find the probability that the number found is a multiple of 12 and 18



