



PHYSICS

BOOKS - DC PANDEY ENGLISH

BASIC MATHEMATICS

Example

1. Differentiate the following functions with respect to x

(a) $x^3 + 5x^2 - 2$

(b) $x \sin x$

(c) $(2x + 3)^6$

(d) $\frac{x}{\sin x}$

(e) $e^{(5x+2)}$



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2. Integrate the following functions with respect to x

(a) $\int (5x^2 + 3x - 2) dx$

(b) $\int \left(4 \sin x - \frac{2}{x} \right) dx$

$$(c) \int \frac{dx}{4x + 5}$$

$$(d) \int (6x + 2)^3 dx$$



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3. Draw straight lines corresponding to following equations

$$(a) y = 2x$$

$$(b) y = -6x$$

$$(c) y = 4x + 2$$

$$(d) y = 6x - 4$$



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4. Find maximum or minimum values of the functions

(a) $y = 25x^2 + 5 - 10x$

(b) $y = 9 - (x - 3)^2$



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Exercise

1. Find the value of

(a) $\cos 120^\circ$

(b) $\sin 240^\circ$

(c) $\tan(-60^\circ)$

(d) $\cot 300^\circ$

(e) $\tan 330^\circ$

(f) $\cos(-60^\circ)$

(g) $\sin(-150^\circ)$

(h) $\cos(-120^\circ)$



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2. Find the value of $2 \sin 45^\circ \cos 15^\circ$



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3. Differentiate the following functions with respect to x

(a) $x^4 + 3x^2 - 2x$ (b) $x^2 \cos x$

(c) $(6x + 7)^4$ (d) $e^x x^5$

(e) $\frac{(1 + x)}{e^x}$



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4. Integrate the following functions with respect to t



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5. Integrate the following function

(a) $\int_0^2 2t dt$ (b) $\int_{\pi/6}^{\pi/3} \sin x dx$

(c) $\int_4^{10} \frac{dx}{x}$ (d) $\int_0^{\pi} \cos x dx$

(e) $\int_1^2 (2t - 4) dt$



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6. Find maximum/maximum value of y in the functions given below

(a) $y = 5 - (x - 1)^2$ (b) $y = 4x^2 - 4x + 7$

$$(c) y = x^3 - 3x$$

$$y = x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x + 15$$

$$(e) y = (\sin 2x - x), \text{ where } -\frac{\pi}{2} \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$$



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7. Draw the graphs corresponding to the equations

$$(a) y = 4x \quad (b) y = -6x$$

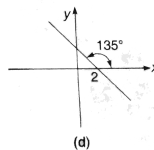
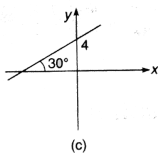
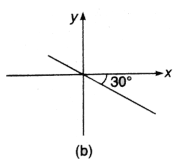
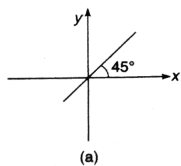
$$(c) y = x + 4 \quad (d) y = -2x + 4$$

$$(e) y = 2x - 4 \quad (f) y = -4x - 6$$



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8. For the graphs given below, write down their $x - y$ equations



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9. For the equations given below, tell the nature of graphs.

(a) $y = 2x^2$ (b) $y = -4x^2 + 6$

(c) $y = 6^{-4x}$ (d) $y = 4(1 - e^{-2x})$

(e) $y = \frac{4}{x}$ (f) $y = -\frac{2}{x}$



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10. Value of y decreases exponentially from $y = 10$ to $y = 6$. plot $ax - y$ graph.



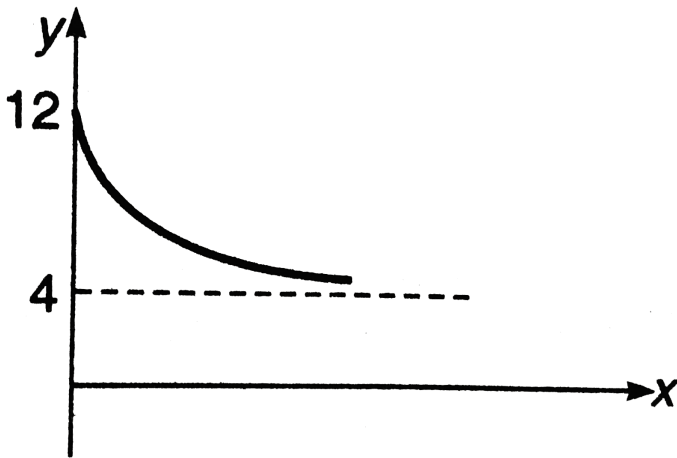
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11. Value of y increases exponentially from $y = -4$ to $y = +4$. Plot $ax - y$ graph.



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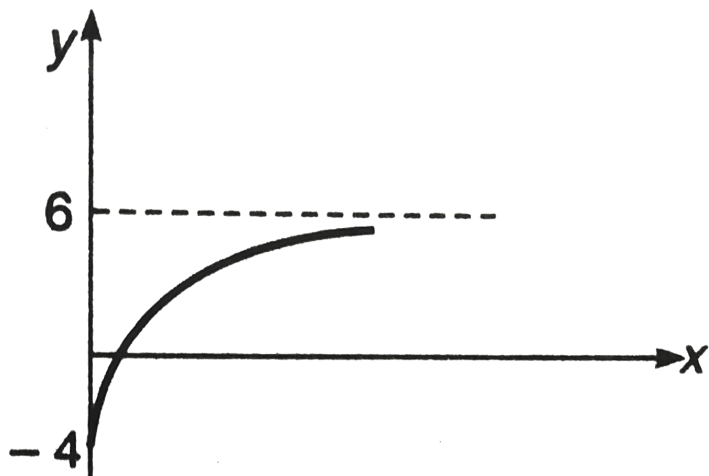
12. The graph shown in figure is exponential. Write down the equation corresponding to the graph.



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13. The graph shown in figure is exponential.

Write down the equation corresponding to the graph.



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