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## MATHS

## BOOKS - V PUBLICATION

## INTRODUCTION TO THE

## DIMENSIONAL GEOMETRY

## Question Bank

1. In the figure if ' $P$ ' is ' $(2,4,5)$ ' find the
$F .{ }^{\prime}\left(\# \# V P U_{H} S S_{M} A T_{X} I_{C} 12_{E} 01_{001-}-Q 01 \# \#\right)$

## D View Text Solution

2. Find the octant in which the point ' $(-3,1,2)^{\prime}$ and '(-3,1,-2)'
lie.'(\#\#VPU_HSS_MAT_XI_C12_E01_002_Q01\#\#)'

## D View Text Solution

3. A point is on the $x$-axis. What are its $y$ coordinate and z-coordinates?
4. A point is in the $X Z$ plane. What can you say about its y -coordinate?

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5. Find the distance between the points
$P(1,-3,4)$ and $Q(-4,1,2)$.

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# 6. Show that the points ( $-2,3,5),(1,2,3)$ 

 and $(7,0,-1)$ are collinear.
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7. Are the points $A(3,6,9), B(10,20,30)$ and
$C(25,-41,5)$ the vertices of a right angled triangle?
8. Find the equation of set of point $P$ such that
$P A^{2}+P B^{2}=2 k^{2}$, where A and B are the points ( $3,4,5$ ) and ( $-1,3,-7$ ), respectively.

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9. Find the distance between the following pair of points:
$(-3,7,2)$ and $(2,4,-1)$
10. Show that the points $(-2,3,5),(1,2,3)$
and $(7,0,-1)$ are collinear.

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11. Verify the following:
$(0,7,-10),(1,6,-6)$ and $(4,9,-6)$ are
the
vertices of an isosceles triangle.

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12. Find the equation of set points which are equidistant from the points $(1,2,3)$ and $(3,2,-1)$.

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13. Find the equation of the set of points $P$,
the sum of whose distance from $A(4,0,0)$ and ${ }^{\prime} B(-4,0,0)$ is equal to 10

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14. Find the coordinates of the point which divides the line segment joining the point
'(1,-2,3)' and '(3,4,-5)' in the ratio '2: 3 '
Q1)internally
Q2)externally.

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15. Using section formula, prove that the three
points $(-4,6,10),(2,4,6)$ and $(14,0,-2)$ are collinear.
16. Write the coordinate of the centroid of the triangle whose vertices are
$\left(x_{1}, y_{1}, z_{1}\right),\left(x_{2}, y_{2}, z_{2}\right)$ and $\left(x_{3}, y_{3}, z_{3}\right)$

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17. Consider a point $A(4,8,10)$ in space.Find the ratio in which the line segment joining the point $A$ and $B(6,10,-8)$ is divided by YZplane.

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18. Find the coordinates of the point which divides the line segment joining the points
'(-2,3,5)' and '(1,-4,6)' in the ratio
Q1)2:3 internally
Q2)'2: 3' externally.

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## 19.

Given that
$P(3,2,-4), Q(5,4,-6)$ and $R(9,8,-10)$
are collinear. Find the ratio in which Q divides

PR.

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20. Find the ratio in which the YZ-plane divides
the line segment formed by joining the points
$(-2,4,7)$ and $(3,-5,8)$.
21. Using section formula, show that the points $\quad A(2,-3,4), B(-1,2,1) \quad$ and
$C\left(0, \frac{1}{3}, 2\right)$ are collinear

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22. Find the coordinates of the points which trisect the line segment joining the points
$P(4,2,-6)$ and $Q(10,-16,6)$.
23. Show that the points $A(1,2,3)$,
$B(-1,-2,-1), C(2,3,2)$ and $D(4,7,6)$
are the vertices of a parallelogram.

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24. Find the equation of the set of points such
that its distances from the points
$A(3,4,-5)$ and $B(-2,1,4)$ are equal.
25. The centroid of a triangle $A B C$ is at the point $(1,1,1)$, If the coordinates of $A$ and $B$ are $\quad(-3,-5,7) \quad$ and $\quad(-1,7,6)$
respectively, find the coordinates of the point $C$.

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26. Three vertices of a parallelogram $A B C D$
$\operatorname{are} A(3,-1,2), B(1,2,-4)$
and
$C(-1,1,2)$. Find the coordinates of the fourth Vertex
27. Find the lengths of the medians of the triangle with vertices $A(0,0,6), B(0,4,0)$ and $C(6,0,0)$.

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28. If the origin is the centroid of the triangle
$P(2 a, 2,6), Q(-4,3 b,-10)$
$R(8,14,2 c)$ then find the values of $a, b$ and $c$.

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29. Find the coordinates of a point on $y$-axis
which are at a distance of $5 \sqrt{2}$ from the point
$P(3,-2,5)$

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30. Find the equation of set of point $P$ such that $P A^{2}+P B^{2}=2 k^{2}$, where A and B are the points ( $3,4,5$ ) and ( $-1,3,-7$ ), respectively.

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31. Find the distance between the points
$P(-2,4,1)$.and $Q(1,2,-5)$.

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32. Prove by using distance formula that the
$A(1,2,3), B(-1,-1,-1)$ and $C(3,5,7)$ are collinear.

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33. Determine the point in $X Y$ plane which is equidistant from three point
$A(2,0,3), B(0,3,2)$ and $C(0,0,1)$
34. Find the locus of the point which is equidistant from the point $A(0,2,3)$ and $B(2,-2,1)$

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35. Show that the point
$A(0,1,2), B(2,-1,3)$ and $C(1,-3,1)$ are
vertices of an isosceles right angled triangle.
36. Find the coordinates of a point equidistant

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { from the four points } \\
& 0(0,0,0), A(a, 0,0), B(0, b, 0) \text { and } C(0,0, c)
\end{aligned}
$$

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37. Find the coordinates of a point which divides the join of $P(2,-1,4)$ and $Q(4,3,2)$ in the ratio 2: 3 externally.
38. Find the coordinates of a point which divides the join of $P(2,-1,4)$ and $Q(4,3,2)$ in the ratio 2: 3 internally.

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39. Find the ratio in which the line joining the
points $(1,2,3)$ and $(-3,4,-5)$ is divided by the $x y$-plane.
40. Find the ratio in which the join of
$A(2,1,5)$ and $B(3,4,3)$ is divided by the plane $\quad 2 x+2 y-2 z=1 \quad$.Also, find the coordinates of the point of division.

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41. Using section formula, prove that the three
points

$$
A(-2,3,5), B(1,2,3)
$$

$C(7,0,-1)$ are collinear.

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42. The mid -points of the sides of a triangle are $(1,5,-1),(0,4,-2)$ and $(2,3,4)$. Find its vertices.

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43. 

Given
that
$P(3,2,-4), Q(5,4,-6)$ and $R(9,8,-10)$
are collinear. Find the ratio in which $Q$ divides

PR.
44. Find the coordinates of the points which trisect the line segment $A B$, given that
$A(2,1,-3)$ and $B(5,-8,3)$

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45. Let $P$ and $Q$ be any two points. Find the coordinates of the point $R$ which divides $P Q$ externally in the ratio $2: 1$ and verify that $Q$ is the mid point of $P R$.

