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## MATHS

## BOOKS - V PUBLICATION

## PERMUTATIONS AND COMBINATIONS

Questionbank

1. Find the number of 4 letter words, with or
without meaning, which can be formed out of
the letters of the word ROSE, where the repetition of the letters is not allowed.

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2. Given 5 flags of different colours. How many different singnals can be generated if each signal requires the use of 2 flags, one below the other?
3. How many two digit even number with distinct digits can be formed from the digits 1,2,3,4,5.

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4. Find the number of different signals that can be made by arranging at least three flags in order on a vertical pole, if 6 different coloured flags are available.
5. How many 3-digit numbers can be formed from the digits 1,2,3,4 and 5 assuming that repetition of the digits is allowed?

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6. How many 3-digit even numbers can be
formed from the digits $1,2,3,4,5,6$ if the digits
can be repeated?
7. How many 4-letter code can be formed using
the first 10 letters of the English alphabet, if no letter can be repeated?

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8. How many 5-digit telephone numbers can be constructed using the digits 0 to 9 if each number starts with 67 and no digit appears more than once?
9. A coin is tossed 3 times and the outcomes
are recorded. How many possible outcomes are there?

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10. Given 5 flags of different colours. How many different singnals can be generated if each signal requires the use of 2 flags, one below the other?
11. Evaluate.
(i) 5 !
ii) 7 !
(iii) $7!-5$ !

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12. Evalute the following:

12 !
$10!\times 2$ !
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13. Evaluate $\frac{n!}{(r)!(n-r)!}$, when $n=5, r=2$

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14. IF $\frac{1}{8!}+\frac{1}{9!}=\frac{x}{10!}$, find x .

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15. Evaluate 4 ! -3 !
16. Is $3!+4!=7!$ ?

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8!
17. Compute

$$
\overline{6!\times 2!}
$$

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18. if $\frac{1}{6!}+\frac{1}{7!}=\frac{x}{8!}$, find x .
19. Evaluate $\frac{n!}{(n-r)!} \mathrm{n}=9, \mathrm{r}=5$

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20. Find the number of permutation of the letters of the word ALLAHABAD.

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21. How many 4 -digit numbers can be formed by using' the digits 1 to 9 'if repetitions of digits is not allowed?

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22. How many numbers lying between: 100 and

1000 can be formed with the digits
$0,1,2,3,4,5$ if the repetition of the digits is' not allowed?
23. Find the value of $n$ such that
(i) $\stackrel{n}{P}_{5}=42 \stackrel{n}{P}_{3}, n>4$
(ii) $\frac{\stackrel{n}{P}_{4}^{n-1}}{P_{4}}=\frac{5}{3}, n>-4$

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24. Find $r$, if $5 \times{ }^{4} P_{r}=6 \times{ }^{5} P_{r-1}$

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25. Find the number of different 8-letter arrangements that can be made from the letters of the word DAUGHTER so that all vowels occur together.

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26. In how many ways can 4 red, 3 yellow and 2 green discs be arranged in a row if the discs of the same colour are indistinguishable?
27. Find the arrangements of letters of the word INDEPENDENCE. In how many of these arrangements. do the words start with P.

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28. How many 3-digit numbers can be formed by using the digits 1 to 9 if no digit is repeated?
29. How many 4-digit numbers are there with no digit repeated?

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30. How many 3-digit even numbers can be made using the digits $1,2,3,4,6,7$ if no digit is repeated?
31. Find the number of 4-digit numbers that
can be formed using the digits $1,2,3,4,5$ if no digit is repeated. How many of these will be even?

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32. From a committee of 8 persons, in how many ways can we choose a chairman and a vice chairman, assuming one person can't hold more than one position?
33. Find r , if ${ }^{\wedge} 5 P_{r}=2 \times{ }^{6} P_{r-1}$

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34. How many words, with or without meaning,
can be formed using all the letters of the word
'EQUATION' at a time so that the vowels and the consonants occur together?
35. How many words, with or without meaning
that can be made from the letters of the word
'MONDAY', assuming that no letter is repeated if 4 letters are used at a time.

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36. How many permutations are there of the 11
letters in MISSISSIPPI
all the l's not come together?
37. In how many ways can the letters of the word PERMUTATIONS be arranged if, the word starts with $P$ and ends with $S$ ?

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38. If ${ }^{\wedge} n C_{9}={ }^{n} C_{8}$ find 'n' and ${ }^{\wedge} n C_{17}$

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39. A committee of 3 persons is to be constituted from a group of 2 men and 3
women.

How many of these committees would consist of 1 man and 2 women?

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40. What is the number of ways of choosing 4
cards from a pack of 52 playing cards? In how
many of these
cards are of the same colour?

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41. If ${ }^{\wedge} n C_{2}={ }^{n} C_{8}$ then find n

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42. How many chords can be drawn through 21
points on a circle?

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43. In how many ways can a team of 3 boys and 3 girls be selected from 5 boys and 4 girls?

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44. Find the number of ways of selecting 9 balls from 6 red balls, 5 white balls and 5 blue balls if each selection consists of 3 .balls of each colour.
45. Determine the number of 5 card combinations out of a deck of 52 cards if there is exactly one ace in each combination.

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46. In how many ways can one select a cricket team of eleven from 17 players in which only 5
players can bowl if each cricket team of 11 must include exactly 4 bowlers?
47. A bag contains 5 black and 6 red balls.

Determine the number of ways in which 2 black and 3 red balls can be selected?

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48. In how-many ways can a student choose a programme of 5 courses if 9 courses are available and 2 specific courses are compulsory for every student?

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49. How many words with or without meaning each of three vowels and two consonants can be formed from the letters of the word INVOLUTE.

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50. A group consists of 4 girls and 7 boys. In
how many ways can a team of 5 members be
selected if the team has at least one boy and one girl?

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51. If all the pemutations of the word "AGAIN" are arranged in a dictionary order, what is the $50^{t} h$ word?

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52. How many numbers greater than 1000000 can be formed by using the digits $1,2,0,2,4,2,4 ?$

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53. In how many ways can 5 girls and 3 boys be seated in a row so that no two boys are together?
54. How many words, with or without meaning,
each of 2 vowels and 3 consonants can be formed from the letters of the word ‘DAUGHTER’?

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55. How many words, with or without meaning,
can be formed using all the letters of the word
'EQUATION' at a time so that the vowels and the consonants occur together?
56. A committee of 7 has to be formed from 9 boys and 4 girls. In how many ways can this be done when the committee consists of exactly 3 girls?

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57. Suppose that the different permutations of
the word 'EXAMINATION' are listed as in a
dictionary. How many items are there in the
list before the first word starting with $E$ ?

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58. How many 6-digit numbers can be formed from the digits $0,1,3,5,7$ and 9 which are divisible by 10 and no digit is repeated?

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59. The English alphabet has 5 vowels and 21 consonants. How many words with two different vowels and 2 different consonents can-be formed from the alphabet?

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60. In an examination, a question paper consists of 12 questions divided into two parts ie, part I and part II, containing 5 and 7 questions respectively. A student is required
to attempt 8 questions in all, selecting at least

3 from each part. In how many ways can the student select the questions?

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61. Determine the number of 5-card combinations out of a deck of 52 .cards of each selection of 5 cards has exactly one king.
62. It is required to seat 5 men and 4 women
in a row so that the women occupy the even places. How many such arrangements are possible?

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63. From a class of 25 students, 10 are to be chosen for an excursion party. There are 3 students who decide that either all of them
will join or none of them will join. In how many ways can the excursion party be chosen?

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64. Consider the word ASSASSINATION.

How many different ways can be arranged so
that the 4S's come together?

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65. How many words, with or without meaning
that can be made from the letters of the word
'MONDAY', assuming that no letter is repeated if 4 letters are used at a time.

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66. How many different numbers less than 400
can be formed from the digits $1,2,3,4$ and 5
if repetitions
(i) are not allowed
(ii) are allowed.

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67. In how many ways can 5 children stand in a queue?

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68. A family of 4 males and 3 females are to be arranged in a row for a photograph. In how
many ways can they be seated if (a) all the females sit together (b) all females are seperated.

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69. From a class of 12 boys and 10 girls, 10
students are to be chosen for a competition, including at least 4 boys.and 4 girls. The two girls who won the prizes last year should be included. In how many ways can the selection be made?

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70. Out of 18 points in a plane, no three are in the same line except 5 points which are collinear How many straight lines can be formed by joining the given points?

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71. A class consists of 40 girls and 60 boys. In
how many ways can a president, vice president, treasurer and secretary be chosen if
the treasurer must be girl, the secretary must be a boy and a student may not hold more than one office.

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72. Convert into factorials
4.5.6.7.8.9.10.11

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73. Express $(2 x+1)$ ! in terms of
$(2 x-1)!,(x+2)!$ in terms of $(x-1)!$
.Hence, solve the equation
$\frac{(2 x+1)!}{(x+2)!} \times \frac{(x-1)!}{(2 x-1)!}=\frac{3}{5}$

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74. Prove that 33 ! is divisible by $2^{15}$. What is
the largest integer $n$ such that 33 ! is divisible by $2^{n}$ ?
75. Find $n$, if $\stackrel{9}{P}_{5}+5 . \stackrel{9}{P}_{4}=\stackrel{10}{P}_{n}$

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76. 

Show
that
$\stackrel{2 n}{C}_{n}=\frac{1 \times 3 \times 5 \times \ldots \times(2 n-1)}{n!} .2^{n}$

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77. If $n$ and $r$ are positive integers such that.
$2 \leq r \leq n$,
show
that
$\stackrel{n}{C}_{r}+2 \stackrel{n}{C}_{r-1}+\stackrel{n}{C}_{r-2}=\stackrel{n+}{C}_{r}$

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78. In an exam, Arjun has to select 4 questions
from each part. There are 6,7 and 8 question in
Part I, Part II and Part III, respectively. What is
the number of possible combinations in which
he can choose the question?
79. A polygon has 44 diagonals. Find the number of its sides

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