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## MATHS

## BOOKS - A N EXCEL PUBLICATION

## STATISTICS

## Question Bank

1. Find the mean deviation about the mean for
the following data:

4,7,8,9,10,12,13,17.
2. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the following data $38,70,48,40,42,55,63,46,54,77$

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3. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:

13,17,16,14,11,13,10,16,11,18,12,17.

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4. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:
$36,72,46,42,60,45,53,46,51,49$

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5. Find the mean deviation about the mean for
the following data:

| $x_{i}$ |  | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 25 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$ |  | 7 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 |

6. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the following data:


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7. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:

| $x_{i}$ | 5 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 15 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$, | 8 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 |

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8. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:

| $x_{i}$ | 15 | 21 | 27 | 30 | 35 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f f_{i}$ | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |

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9. Find the mean deviation about the mean for
the following data
$0-100 \quad 100-200 \quad 200-300 \quad 300-400400-500 \quad 500-600 \quad 600-700700-800$

Number of
4
8
9
9
10
7
5
4
3 persons:

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10. Find the mean deviation about the mean
for the following data:

| Height | $95-105$ | $105-115$ | $115-125$ | $125-135$ | $135-145$ | $145-155$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> of Boys | 9 | 13 | 26 | 30 | 12 | 10 |

11. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$, | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number <br> of Girls | 6 | 8 | 14 | 16 | 4 | 2 |

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12. Find the mean deviation about the median
for the following data:

| Age | $16-20$ | $21-25$ | $26-30$ | $31-35$ | $36-40$ | $41-45$ | $46-50$ | $51-55$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | 5 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 26 | 12 | 16 | 9 |

13. Prove that the standard deviation from two
values $x_{1}$ and $x_{2}$ of a variable x is equal to half their differences

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14. Calculate S.D. Of the following numbers

$$
9,7,5,11,1,5,7,3
$$

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15. A student obtained the mean and standard deviation of 100 observations as 40 and 5.1 respectively . It was later found that one observation was wrongly copied as 50 , the correct figure being 40. Find the correct mean and S.D.

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16. Find the standard deviation for the following distribution :

| $x$ | 4.5 | 14.5 | 24.5 | 34.5 | 44.5 | 54.5 | .64 .5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f$ | 1 | 5 | 12 | 22 | 17 | 9 | 4 |

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17. Find the standard deviation from the following frequency distribution:

| Weight (kg) | $44-46$ | $46-48$ | $48-50$ | $50-52$ | $52-54$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of persons | 3 | 24 | 27 | 21 | 5 |

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18. Find the mean and variance for the following data 6,7,10,12,13,4,8,12

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19. Find the mean and variance of first $n$ natural numbers.

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20. Find the mean and variance of the first 10 multiples of 3 .

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21. Find the mean and variance of following data :

| $x_{i}$ | 6 | 10 | 14 | 18 | 24 | 28 | 30 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 2 | 4 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 3 |

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22. Find the mean and variance of following data :

| $x_{i}$ | 92 | 93 | 97 | 98 | 102 | 104 | 109 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $f_{i}$ | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 |

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23. Find the mean and variance of following data :

| Classes: | $0-30$ | $30-60$ | $60-90$ | $90-120$ | $120-150$ | $150-180$ | $180-210$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Freequencies: | 2 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 2 |

24. Find the mean and variance of following data :

| Classes: | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequencies: | 5 | 8 | 15 | 16 | 6 |

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25. From the data given below which group is more variable $A$ or $B$ ?

| Marks | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group $A$ | 9 | 17 | 32 | 33 | 40 | 10 | 9 |
| Group $B$ | 10 | 20 | 30 | 25 | 43 | 15 | 7 |

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26. From the prices of shares $x$ and $y$ below find out which is more stable in value:

| $x$ | 35 | 54 | 52 | 53 | 56 | 58 | 52 | 50 | 51 | 49 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$ | 108 | 107 | 105 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 104 | 103 | 104 | 101 |

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27. An analysis of monthly wages paid to
workers in two firms $A$ and $B$ belonging to
same industry gives the following results :

No.of wage earners:
Mean monthly wages:
Variance of the distribution of wages:

Firm $A$
586
Rs. 5253
100

Firm $B$
648
Rs. 5253
121
which firm A or B, pays larger amount as monthly wages.

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28. An analysis of monthly wages paid to workers in two firm $A$ and $B$ belonging to same industry gives the following results :

|  | Firm $A$ | Firm $B$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| No.of wage earners: | 586 | 648 |
| Mean monthly wages: | Rs. 5253 | Rs. 5253 |
| Variance of the distribution  <br> of wages: 100 | 121 |  |

which firm A or B shows greater variability in
individual wages?

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## 29. The following is the record of goals scored

## by team $A$ in a football session

| No.of goals scored: | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No.of matches: | 1 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 3 |

For the team $B$, mean number of goals scored per match was 2 with a standard deviation of 1.25 goals. Find which team may be considered more consistent?

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30. The sum and sum of squares
corresponding to length $x$ (incm) and weight $y$
(in gm) of 50 plant products are given below :

50

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\sum_{i=1} x i=212, & \sum_{i=1} x i^{2}=902.8 \\
\sum_{i=1}^{50} y i=261, & , \sum_{i=1}^{50} y i^{2}=1457.6
\end{array}
$$

Which is more varying the length or weight?

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31. The scores of a batsman in 10 matches are
as follows $38,70,48,34,42,55,63,46,54,44$ Find the arithmetic mean of the scores

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32. The scores of a batsman in 10 matches are as follows $38,70,48,34,42,55,63,46,54,44$

Calculate the variance.

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33. The scores of a batsman in 10 matches are
as follows $38,70,48,34,42,55,63,46,54,44$. find
standard deviation.

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34. The mean and variance of 8 observations are 9 and 9.25 respectively. Suppose $6,7,10,12,12$,and 13 are the first 6 observations.

Let $a$ and $b$ be the remaining two observations. Find the value of $a+b$.

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35. The mean and variance of 8 observations
are 9 and 9.25 respectively. Suppose $6,7,10,12,12$,and 13 are the first 6 observations.

Let $a$ and $b$ be the remaining two observations
Find the value of $a^{2}+b^{2}$

## D Watch Video Solution

36. The mean and variance of 8 observations are 9 and 9.25 respectively. Suppose $6,7,10,12,12$,and 13 are the first 6 observations.

Let $a$ and $b$ be the remaining two observations. Find the remaining two observations.
37. Suppose that mean and standard deviation of 6 observations are 8 and 4 respectively. Let each observation be multiplied by 3 . Find the new mean of the resulting observations

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38. Suppose that mean and standard deviation of 6 observations are 8 and 4 respectively. Let each observation be multiplied by 3 Find the
standard deviation of the resulting observations.

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39. Find the A.M. of the numbers

31,35,29,63,55,72,37,

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40. Determine the median of the following data

Frequency: $3 \quad 12 \quad 18 \quad 12 \quad 3$

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41. Consider the following data

Class:

| $0-5$ | $5-10$ | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ | $25-30$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | 6 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 10 |

## calculate the mean of the above data

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42. The scores of batsman $A$ are 40 ,70,52,34,42,55,63,46,54,44 find their mean.

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43. The scores of batsman $A$ are 40
,70,52,34,42,55,63,46,54,44 find their median,

## D Watch Video Solution

44. The scores of batsman $A$ are 40 ,70,52,34,42,55,63,46,54,44 Find their variance.

## D Watch Video Solution

45. The scores of batsman $A$ are 40
,70,52,34,42,55,63,46,54,44 find the standard deviation.

## D Watch Video Solution

46. Given the following data

| $x: 6$ | 10 | 14 | 18 | 24 | 28 | 30 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f: 2$ | 4 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 3 |

find the mean of the given data.

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47. Given the following data

| $x: 6$ | 10 | 14 | 18 | 24 | 28 | 30 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f: 2$ | 4 | 7 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 3 |

find the standard deviation of the given
frequency distribution.
48. Consider the following grouped frequency distribution

Class :
Frequency :

| $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 19 | 24 | 31 | 15 | 11 |

find the mean of the given data

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49. Consider the following grouped frequency
distribution

Class :
$\begin{array}{lllll}0-10 & 10-20 & 20-30 & 30-40 & 40-50\end{array}$
Frequency: $\begin{array}{lllllll}19 & 24 & 31 & 15 & 11\end{array}$ find the
variance of the given data.

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50. Consider the following grouped frequency
distribution

| Class : | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency : | 19 | 24 | 31 | 15 | 11 | find the

standard deviation of the given data.

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51. Consider the following grouped frequency distribution

Class :

| $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 19 | 24 | 31 | 15 | 11 |

find the C.V. of the given data.

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52. If $k$ is a negative constant, what is the relation between $\sigma_{u}$ and $\sigma_{x}$

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53. The mean and variance of 8 observations
are 9 and 9.25 respectively. Suppose $6,7,10,12,12$,and 13 are the first 6 observations.

Let $a$ and $b$ be the remaining two observations. Find the remaining two observations.

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54. The mean and variance of 7 observations are 8 and 16 respectively. If five of the
observations are 2,4,10,12,14 find the remaining two observations.

## D Watch Video Solution

55. Suppose that mean and standard deviation of 6 observations are 8 and 4 respectively. Let each observation be multiplied by 3 Find the standard deviation of the resulting observations.

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56. Given that $\bar{x}$ Is the mean and $\sigma^{2}$ is the
variance of n observations
$x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}, \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots x_{n}$ prove that the mean and variance of the observations $a x_{1}, a x_{2}, a x_{3}, \ldots \ldots \ldots . a x_{n}$ are $a \bar{x}$ and $a^{2} \sigma^{2}$ respectively. $(a \neq 0)$

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57. The mean and S.D. of 20 observations are found to be 10 and 2 respectively. On rechecking it was found that an observation 8
was incorrect. Calculate the correct mean and standard deviation in each of the following cases. If wrong item is omitted.

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58. The mean and S.D. of 20 observations are
found to be 10 and 2 respectively. On rechecking it was found that an observation 8 was incorrect. Calculate the correct mean and standard deviation in each of the following cases.if it is replaced by 12.

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59. The mean and S.D. of marks obtained by 50 students of a class in three subjects mathematics, physics and chemistry are given below?

| Subjects | Mathematics | Physics | Chemistry |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mean | 42 | 32 | 40.9 |
| S.D | 12 | 15 | 20 |

which of the three subjects the highest variability in marks and which shows the

## lowest?

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60. The mean and S.D. of a group of 100 observations were found to be 20 and 3 respectively. Later on its was found that three observations were incorrect which were recorded as 21,21 and 18 find the mean S.D. if the incorrect observations were omitted.

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