



## MATHS

### BOOKS - MODERN PUBLICATION

### COMPLEX NUMBERS

#### Example

1. Evaluate the following:

$$i^9.$$



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2. Evaluate the following:

$$i^{342}.$$



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3. Evaluate the following:

$$i^{998}.$$



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4. Evaluate the following:

$$i^{-63}.$$



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5. Evaluate the following:

$$\left(i^3 + \frac{1}{i^3}\right).$$



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6. Evaluate the following:

$$\sqrt{-25} \times \sqrt{-81}.$$



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7. Evaluate the following:

$$\sqrt{-36} \times \sqrt{16}.$$



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8. Evaluate the following:

$$4\sqrt{-4} + 5\sqrt{-9} - 3\sqrt{-16}.$$



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9. Prove that :  $1 + i^{10} + i^{100} - i^{1000} = 0$ .



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10. Prove that :  $i^{107} + i^{112} + i^{117} + i^{122} = 0$ .



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11. Prove that :  $(1 + i^{14} + i^{18} + i^{22})$  is a real number .



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12. Prove that :  $\left\{ i^{17} - \left( \frac{1}{i} \right)^{34} \right\}^2 = 2i.$

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13. Prove that  $i^n + i^{n+1} + i^{n+2} + i^{n+3} = 0$ , for all  $n \in N$ .

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14. Evaluate the following:

$$i^7.$$

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15. Write the following as complex numbers :

$$\sqrt{-16}.$$



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16. Write the following as complex numbers :

$$-1 - \sqrt{-5}.$$



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17. Write the following as complex numbers :

$$-b + \sqrt{-4ac}, (a, c > 0).$$



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**18.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

$$7 + 3i.$$

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**19.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

$$0 + 7i.$$

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**20.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

$$\sqrt{5} + 0i.$$



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21. Given :  $a + ib = 2 - 3i$ , find a and b.



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22. Find x and y such that  $2x + 3iy$  and  $2 + 9i$  represent the same complex number.



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23. Find x and y when :  $(2y + 7) + (4 - 3x)i = 0$ .



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**24.** Represent the following complex numbers in the complex plane :  $1 + 2i$ .

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**25.** Represent the following complex numbers in the complex plane :  $5 - 7i$ .

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**26.** Represent the following complex numbers in the complex plane :  $0 + 0i$ .

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27. Represent the following complex numbers in the complex plane :  $i$ .

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28. Write the complex numbers that represent the following points in the plane :  $(2, 3)$ .

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29. Write the complex numbers that represent the following points in the plane :  $(0, 2)$ .

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**30.** Write the complex numbers that represent the following points in the plane :  $\left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2}\right)$ .



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**31.** Can two different points in the complex plane represent the same complex number ? Give reasons for your answer.



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**32.** If  $z_1 = 2 + 3i$  and  $z_2 = 3 + i$ , plot the number  $z_1 + z_2$ .

Also show that :  $|z_1| + |z_2| > |z_1 + z_2|$ .



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**33.** Perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$(-3 - 2i) + (-6 + 3i).$$



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**34.** Perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{7}{2}i\right) - \left(4 + \frac{5}{2}i\right).$$



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**35.** Perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$(1 - 2i) - i + (4 - 7i) - 2i + (5i + 3).$$



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36. Prove that  $|z| = |-z|$



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37. Find real and imaginary parts of  $\frac{1-i}{1+i}$ .



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38. Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$(3 + 2i)(2 - i)$$



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39. Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$\frac{3 + 4i}{2 - 4i}$$

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40. Simplify:  $2i^2 + 6i^3 + 3i^{16} - 6i^{19} + 4i^{25}$

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41. Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$\frac{(3 - 2i)(2 + 3i)}{(1 + 2i)(2 - i)}$$

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42. Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$\frac{1}{-2 + \sqrt{-5}}.$$

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43. Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$\frac{1}{1 - \cos \theta + 2i \sin \theta}.$$

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44. Change the complex number  $\frac{1 + 7i}{(2 - i)^2}$  into polar form.

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45. Reduce  $\frac{1}{1 - 4i} - \frac{2}{1 + i}$  in the form  $a + ib$ .

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46. Perform the indicated operation and give your answer in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x$  and  $y$  are real numbers and  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ .

$$\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{4}i\right)\left(-\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{4}i\right).$$

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47. Perform the indicated operation and give your answer in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x$  and  $y$  are real numbers and  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ .

$$\frac{5 + 2i}{-1 + \sqrt{3}i}.$$

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**48.** Perform the indicated operation and give your answer in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x$  and  $y$  are real numbers and  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ .

$$(\sqrt{5} - 7i)(\sqrt{5} - 7i)^2 + (-2 + 7i)^2.$$

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**49.** Prove that :

$$\left[ \left( \frac{3 + 2i}{2 - 5i} \right) + \left( \frac{3 - 2i}{2 + 5i} \right) \right] \text{ is rational .}$$

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**50.** Prove that :

$$\left[ \left( \frac{2 - 3i}{3 - 4i} \right) \left( \frac{2 + 3i}{3 + 4i} \right) \right] \text{ is real .}$$

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51. Simplify:  $(-1 + 2i) + \left(\frac{1}{2} - i\right) - (-2 - \sqrt{-25})$ .

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52. If  $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^m = 1$ , then find the least positive integral value of  $m$ .

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53. If  $z_1 = 2 - i$  and  $z_2 = -2 + i$ , find  $\operatorname{Re}\left(\frac{z_1 z_2}{z_1}\right)$ .

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54. If  $z = 2 - 3i$ , show that  $z^2 - 4z + 13 = 0$  and hence find the value of  $4z^3 - 3z^2 + 169$ .

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55. Show that a real value of  $x$  will satisfy the equation

$$\frac{1 - ix}{1 + ix} = a - ib \text{ if } a^2 + b^2 = 1, \text{ where } a, b \text{ are real.}$$

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56. If  $y = \sqrt{x^2 + 6x + 8}$ , then show that

$$(1 + iy)^{1/2} + (1 - iy)^{1/2} = \sqrt{2(x + 4)}.$$

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57. If  $a + ib = \frac{c + i}{c - i}$ , where  $c$  is real, prove that  $a^2 + b^2 = 1$  and  $\frac{b}{a} = \frac{2c}{c^2 - 1}$ .

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58. If  $\frac{a + ib}{c + id} = x + iy$ , show that :  $x^2 + y^2 = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2}$ .

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59. Find the conjugate and modules of complex number  $7 - 24i$ .

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60. Find the conjugate of  $\frac{(3 - 2i)(2 + 3i)}{(1 + 2i)(2 - i)}$ .

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61. Prove that for any complex number  $z$ , the product  $z\bar{z}$  is always a non-negative real number.

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62. Write the additive inverse of the complex number  $-2 + 3i$ .

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63. Find the additive inverse and reciprocal of complex number  $3 - 4i$ .

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64. Find the multiplicative inverse of the following :  $3 + 2i$ .

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65. Find the multiplicative inverse of the following :  $(5 - 7i)^2$ .

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66. Find the multiplicative inverse of  $\frac{3 + 4i}{4 - 5i}$  and write it in the form  $a + ib$ .

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67. Find the value of  $\sqrt{3 - 4i}$ .



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68. Find the square roots of  $-48 - 14i$ .

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69. Find the square roots of:  $\left( \frac{2 + 3i}{5 - 4i} + \frac{2 - 3i}{5 + 4i} \right)$ .

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70. Find the square roots of:  $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2} - \frac{4}{i} \left( x - \frac{1}{x} \right) - 6$ .

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71. Evaluate  $2x^4 + 5x^3 + 7x^2 - x + 41$  when  $x = -2 - \sqrt{3}i$ .

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72. Find the modulus of  $\frac{1+i}{1-i} - \frac{1-i}{1+i}$ .

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73. If  $z_1 = 3 + 4i$  and  $z_2 = 12 - 5i$ , verify:  $|-z_1| = |z_1|$ .

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74. If  $z_1 = 3 + 4i$  and  $z_2 = 12 - 5i$ , verify :

$$|z_1 + z_2| < |z_1| + |z_2|.$$

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75. If  $z_1 = 3 + 4i$  and  $z_2 = 12 - 5i$ , verify :  $|z_1 z_2| = |z_1| |z_2|$ .

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76. If  $z_1, z_2$  are complex numbers such that  $\frac{2z_1}{3z_2}$  is purely imaginary number, then find  $\left| \frac{z_1 - z_2}{z_1 + z_2} \right|$ .

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77. If  $z = x + iy$  and  $w = \frac{1 - iz}{z - i}$ , show that :  $|w| = 1 \Rightarrow z$  is purely real.

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78. If  $(1 + i)(1 + 2i)(1 + 3i)\dots(1 + ni) = (x + iy)$  , then  
Show that :  $2.5 .10 \dots (1 + n^2) = x^2 + y^2$

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79. If  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are different complex numbers with  $|\beta| = 1$ ,  
then find  $\left| \frac{\beta - \alpha}{1 - \bar{\alpha}\beta} \right|$ .

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80. Express the following in polar form :  $3 + 4i$ .



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81. Express the following in polar form :  $-4 + 4\sqrt{3}i$ .



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82. Convert the following in the polar form :  $\frac{1 + 7i}{(2 - i)^2}$ .



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83. Express  $\sin 50^\circ + i\cos 50^\circ$  in the polar form. Also find  $r$  and  $\theta$ .



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**84.** Give the following product in polar form :

$$[2(\cos 0^\circ + i\sin 0^\circ)][4(\cos 90^\circ + i\sin 90^\circ)].$$

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**85.** Divide  $12(\cos 150^\circ + i\sin 150^\circ)$  by  $3(\cos 60^\circ + i\sin 60^\circ)$ .

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**86.** Show that  $\arg. \bar{z} = 2\pi - \arg. z$ .

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87. Solve  $x^2 + 3 = 0$

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88. Solve  $x^2 + 3x + 5 = 0$ .

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89. Solve the equation given below:-  $27x^2 - 10x + 1 = 0$

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90. Solve  $\sqrt{5}x^2 + x + \sqrt{5} = 0$

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91. Solve  $x^2 - 7ix - 12 = 0$ .



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92. Solve  $ix^2 - x + 12i = 0$ .



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93. Solve the equation :  $x^2 - (3\sqrt{2} + 2i)x + 6\sqrt{2}i = 0$



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94. Solve the equation :  $x^2 - (5 - i)x + (18 + i) = 0$



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## Exercise

1. Evaluate the following:

$$i^{51}.$$



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2. Evaluate the following:

$$\frac{1}{i}.$$



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3. Evaluate the following:

$$i^{-71}.$$



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4. Evaluate the following:

$$\left( i^{37} + \frac{1}{i^{67}} \right).$$



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5. Evaluate the following:

$$\left[ i^{18} + \left( \frac{1}{i} \right)^{25} \right]^3.$$



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6. Evaluate the following:

$$\sqrt{-81}.$$



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7. Evaluate the following:

$$(\sqrt{-2})^6.$$



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8. Evaluate the following:

$$\sqrt{-25} \times \sqrt{-49}.$$



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9. Evaluate the following:

$$\frac{2}{3} \times \sqrt{\frac{-9}{16}}.$$



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10. Evaluate the following:

$$\sqrt{\frac{-49}{25}} \times \sqrt{\frac{-1}{9}}.$$



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11. Evaluate the following:

$$\sqrt{-16} + 3\sqrt{-25} + \sqrt{-36} - \sqrt{-625}.$$



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12. Simplify :  $\sqrt{\frac{-x}{16}} + \sqrt{\frac{-x}{25}} - \sqrt{\frac{-x}{36}}$ , where x is a positive real number.



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13. Prove that :

$$1 + i^2 + i^4 + i^6 = 0.$$



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14. Prove that :

$$i^{12} + i^{13} + i^{14} + i^{15} = 0.$$



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15. Prove that :

$$i^{104} + i^{109} + i^{114} + i^{119} = 0.$$

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16. Prove that :

$$\frac{1}{i} - \frac{1}{i^2} + \frac{1}{i^3} - \frac{1}{i^4} = 0.$$

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17. Prove that :

$$6i^{54} + 5i^{37} - 2i^{11} + 6i^{68} = 7i.$$

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18. Prove that :

$$\frac{i^{592} + i^{590} + i^{588} + i^{586} + i^{584}}{i^{582} + i^{580} + i^{578} + i^{576} + i^{574}} = -1.$$

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19. Prove that :

$$(1 - i)^2 = -2i.$$

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20. Prove that :

$$(1 + i)^4 \times \left(1 + \frac{1}{i}\right)^4 = 16.$$

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21. Find the value of  $\left[ i^{19} + \left( \frac{1}{i} \right)^{25} \right]^2$

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22. Prove that :

$$2i^2 + 6i^3 + 3i^{16} - 6i^{19} + 4i^{25} = 1 + 4i.$$

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23. Prove that  $1 + i^{10} + i^{20} + i^{30}$  is a real number.

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24. Show that  $(-\sqrt{-1})^{4n+3} = i$ , where  $n$  is a positive integer.

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25. Write the following as complex numbers :

$$\sqrt{-27}.$$

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26. Write the following as complex numbers :

$$\sqrt{x}, (x > 0).$$

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27. Write the following as complex numbers :

$$1 + \sqrt{-1}.$$



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28. Write the following as complex numbers :

$$4 - \sqrt{-5}.$$



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29. Write the following as complex numbers :

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{-2}}{7}.$$



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**30.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

7.

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**31.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

$3i$ .

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**32.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

$$\frac{\sqrt{5}}{7}i.$$



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**33.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

$$2 - \sqrt{2}i.$$



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**34.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

$$\frac{-1}{5} + \frac{i}{5}.$$



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**35.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

$$\sqrt{3} + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{76}i.$$



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**36.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

$$\sqrt{37} + \sqrt{-19}.$$



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**37.** Write the real and imaginary parts of the following complex numbers :

$$\frac{\sqrt{17}}{2} + \frac{2}{\sqrt{70}}i.$$



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**38.** Find real numbers  $x$  and  $y$  such that

$$3x + 2iy - ix + 5y = 7 + 5i.$$


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**39.** Find  $x$  and  $y$  such that  $2x + 4iy$  and  $2i$  represent the same complex number.



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**40.** Find  $x$  and  $y$ , if  $(3y - 2) + i(7 - 2x) = 0$ .



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**41.** Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  if :

$$3x + (2x - y)i = 6 - 3i.$$



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**42.** Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  if :

$$3x + 5iy = 5i.$$



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**43.** Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  if :

$$4x + i(3x - y) = 3 + i(-6).$$



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**44.** Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  if :

$$\left( \frac{3}{\sqrt{5}}x - 5 \right) + 2\sqrt{5}yi = \sqrt{2}.$$



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**45.** Find the modulus and amplitude of the following :

$$-1 + i.$$



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**46.** Find the modulus and amplitude of the following :

$$-1 - i\sqrt{3}.$$



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47. Find the modulus and amplitude of the following :

$$-\sqrt{3} + i.$$



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48. Find the modulus and amplitude of the following :

$$\frac{1 + i}{1 - i}.$$



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49. Find the modulus and amplitude of the following :

$$\frac{1}{1 + i}.$$



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50. If two complex numbers  $z_1, z_2$  are such that  $|z_1| = |z_2|$ , is it then necessary that  $z_1 = z_2$  ?



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51. Write the complex numbers that represent the following points in the plane : (0,0) .



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52. Write the complex numbers that represent the following points in the plane : (3,0) .



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**53.** Write the complex numbers that represent the following points in the plane :  $(-1, 0)$ .

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**54.** Write the complex numbers that represent the following points in the plane :  $(0, -1)$ .

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**55.** Write the complex numbers that represent the following points in the plane :  $(1, -2)$ .

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56. Write the complex numbers that represent the following points in the plane : (4, -1).

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57. Write the complex numbers that represent the following points in the plane :  $\left(-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{5}\right)$ .

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58. Plot the following numbers on a complex number plane and find their absolute values :

1.

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**59.** Plot the following numbers on a complex number plane and find their absolute values :

5.



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**60.** Plot the following numbers on a complex number plane and find their absolute values :

$2i$ .



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**61.** Plot the following numbers on a complex number plane and find their absolute values :

$\sqrt{-3}$ .



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**62.** Plot the following numbers on a complex number plane and find their absolute values :

$$-\frac{4}{3}i.$$

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**63.** Plot the following numbers on a complex number plane and find their absolute values :

$$4 - 3i.$$

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**64.** Plot the following numbers on a complex number plane and find their absolute values :

$$-3 + 5i.$$

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**65.** Plot the following numbers on a complex number plane and find their absolute values :

$$-\frac{1}{2} - 3i.$$

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**66.** Plot the following numbers on a complex number plane and find their absolute values :

$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} + \frac{1}{2}i.$$



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67. Plot all the complex numbers in the complex number plane whose absolute value is 4.



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68. For any complex number  $z$ , prove that :  
$$-|z| \leq \operatorname{Re}(z) \leq |z|.$$



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69. For any complex number  $z$ , prove that :  
$$-|z| \leq \operatorname{Im}(z) \leq |z|.$$



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**70.** Let  $z_1 = 2 - 3i$  and  $z_2 = 5 + 12i$ , verify that :

$$|z_1 + z_2| < |z_1| + |z_2|.$$

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**71.** Let  $z_1 = 2 - 3i$  and  $z_2 = 5 + 12i$ , verify that :

$$|z_2 - z_1| > |z_2| - |z_1|.$$

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**72.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$(5 + 4i) + (5 - 4i).$$

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**73.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$-2i + \left(\frac{3}{2} - 4i\right).$$

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**74.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$(4 + 3i) - (3 + 4i).$$

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**75.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$\left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5}i\right) - \left(4 + \frac{5}{2}i\right).$$

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**76.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$-(-1 + i) + 7i - 5.$$

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**77.** Express the complex number given below in the form

$$a + ib:- (1 - i) - (-1 + i6)$$

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**78.** Express the complex number given below in the form

$$a + ib: -3(7 + i7) + i(7 + i7)$$



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**79.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$(7 - 2i) - (3 + 2i) + (7 + 8i).$$



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**80.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$(8 + 3\sqrt{8}i) + (5 + 2\sqrt{2}i) - (5 + \sqrt{2}i).$$



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**81.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$3 - 4i + 2i - (8 + 7i).$$



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**82.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$(7 - 2i) - (4 + i) + (-3 + 5i).$$



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**83.** Express the complex number given below in the form

$$a + ib: - \left[ \left( \frac{1}{3} + i \frac{7}{3} \right) + \left( 4 + i \frac{1}{3} \right) \right] - \left( - \frac{4}{3} + i \right)$$

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**84.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$\sqrt{3} + (\sqrt{3} - 2i) - (3 - 2i).$$

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**85.** In the following perform the indicated operations and write the result in the form  $x + iy$ :

$$i^3 + (6 + 3i) - (20 + 5i) + (14 + 3i).$$

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86. Find the sum of:  $\frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{3}i$ ,  $-\frac{2}{3}i$  and  $\frac{-5}{4} - i$ .

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87. Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$(2i)^3.$$

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88. Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$i^{-35}.$$

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**89.** Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$i^{-39}.$$



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**90.** Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$(-i)(2i)\left(-\frac{1}{8}i\right)^3.$$



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**91.** Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$i^9 + i^{19}.$$



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**92.** Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$(5i) \left( \frac{-3}{5} i \right).$$



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**93.** Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$(-5i) \left( \frac{1}{8} i \right).$$



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**94.** Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$i + i^2 + i^3 + i^4.$$



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**95.** Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$i^4 + i^8 + i^{12} + i^{16}.$$



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**96.** Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$i + i^5 + i^9 + i^{13}.$$



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**97.** Write the following in the form  $x + iy$  :

$$i^9 + i^{10} + i^{11} + i^{12}.$$



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**98.** Perform the following by the indicated operations. Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real numbers

$$i = \sqrt{-1}:$$

$$(7 + 5i)(7 - 5i).$$



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**99.** Perform the following by the indicated operations. Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real numbers

$$i = \sqrt{-1}:$$

$$(-5 + 3i)(8 - 7i).$$



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**100.** Perform the following by the indicated operations. Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$(-\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{-2})(2\sqrt{3} - i).$$



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**101.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$(\sqrt{6} + 5i)\left(\sqrt{6} - \frac{i}{5}\right).$$



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**102.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$(\sqrt{2} - \sqrt{3}i)^2.$$



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**103.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$(5 - 3i)^3.$$



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**104.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$(1 - i)^4.$$



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**105.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\left(\frac{1}{3} + 3i\right)^3.$$



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**106.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\left(-2 - \frac{1}{3}i\right)^3.$$



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**107.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$3i^3(15i^6).$$



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**108.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$(2 + 7i)^3.$$



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**109.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

Square of  $\left(\frac{i}{1+i}\right)$ .



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**110.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$\left(\frac{1}{2} + 2i\right)^3$ .



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**111.** Perform the following by the indicated operations. Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real numbers

$$i = \sqrt{-1}:$$

$$\left(-2 - \frac{i}{3}\right)^3.$$



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**112.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

$$\text{numbers } i = \sqrt{-1}:$$

$$3(7 + 7i) + i(7 + 7i).$$



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**113.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$(1 - i) - (-1 + 6i).$$



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**114.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\left(\frac{1}{5} + \frac{2}{5}i\right) - \left(4 + \frac{5}{2}i\right).$$



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**115.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\left[ \left( \frac{1}{3} + \frac{7}{3}i \right) + \left( 4 + \frac{i}{3} \right) \right] - \left( \frac{-4}{3} + i \right).$$

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**116.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{2 - 3i}{4 - i}.$$

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**117.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{2 + 3i}{-5 - 4i}$$



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**118.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{1 + i}{3 + i}$$



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**119.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{3 + 2i}{4 - 3i}$$



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**120.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{5 - 3i}{6 + i}$$



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**121.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{-3}{2 - 3i}$$



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**122.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$(5 + 9i) \div (-3 + 4i)$$



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**123.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{-2 - 5i}{3 - 6i}$$



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**124.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\left[ \left( \sqrt{5} + \frac{i}{2} \right) (\sqrt{5} - 2i) \right] \div (6 + 5i)$$



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**125.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{(1 - i)(2 - i)(3 - i)}{1 + i}.$$



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**126.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{1 + 3i}{(1 - 2i)^2}.$$



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**127.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{1}{i^7}.$$



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**128.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{5 + \sqrt{2}i}{1 - \sqrt{2}i}.$$



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**129.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{2 + i}{(1 + i)(1 - 2i)}.$$



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**130.** Perform the following by the indicated operations.

Express the result in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y$  are real

numbers  $i = \sqrt{-1}$ :

$$\frac{(3 + \sqrt{5}i)(3 - \sqrt{5}i)}{(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}i) - (\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}i)}.$$



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131. Simplify :  $(\sqrt{5} + 7i)(\sqrt{5} - 7i)^3$ .



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132. Simplify :  $(1 + i)(2 + 3i)(3 + 4i)(4 + 5i)$ .



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133. Simplify :  $(1 + i^2) + i^4 + i^6$ .



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134. Prove that  $\left[ \frac{\sqrt{7} + i\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{7} - i\sqrt{3}} + \frac{\sqrt{7} - i\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{7} + i\sqrt{3}} \right]$  is real.



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135. Compute :  $\sqrt{-49}(2 + \sqrt{-9})$ .

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136. Compute :  $[2 + \sqrt{-25}] - [3 - \sqrt{-16}] + [1 - \sqrt{-9}]$ .

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137. Find  $\theta$  such that  $\frac{3 + 2i \sin \theta}{1 - 2i \sin \theta}$  is purely real.

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**138.** Write the conjugates of the following :

$$3 + i.$$



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**139.** Write the conjugates of the following :

$$3 - i.$$



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**140.** Write the conjugates of the following :

$$-\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{7}i.$$



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141. Write the conjugates of the following :

$$-\sqrt{5}i.$$



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142. Write the conjugates of the following :

$$\frac{4}{5}.$$



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143. Write the conjugates of the following :

$$49 - \frac{i}{7}.$$



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**144.** Write the conjugates of the following :

$$\frac{1 - i}{1 + i}$$

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**145.** Write the conjugates of the following :

$$(1 + i)^2$$

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**146.** Write the conjugates of the following :

$$(2 + 5i)^2$$

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147. Write the conjugates of the following :

$$\left(-2 - \frac{1}{3}i\right)^3.$$

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148. Find the real numbers  $x$  and  $y$  if :  $(x - iy)(3+5i)$  is the conjugate of  $-6-24i$ .

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149. Find real value of  $x$  and  $y$  for which the complex numbers  $-3 + ix^2y$  and  $x^2 + y + 4i$  are conjugate of each other.

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150. Find the reciprocal of :  $7 + \sqrt{7}i$ .

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151. Find the reciprocal of :  $i - 5$ .

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152. Find the complex number which when multiplied by  $5 + 3i$  shall give  $3 - 4i$ .

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153. Prove that :  $z = \bar{z}$  iff  $z$  is real.

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154. Prove that :  $z = -\bar{z}$  iff  $z$  is either zero or purely imaginary.

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155. Prove that:

$$\operatorname{Re}z = \frac{z + \bar{z}}{2}, \operatorname{Im}z = \frac{z - \bar{z}}{2i}.$$

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156. Prove that : the sum of a complex number and its conjugate is real.

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**157.** Prove that : the product of a complex number and its conjugate is real.



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**158.** Give an example to show that subtraction of complex numbers is not commutative.



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**159.** Find the sum and product of the complex numbers

$$z_1 = -\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{-2}, z_2 = 2\sqrt{3} - i.$$



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160. If  $z_1, z_2$  are  $1 - i, -2 + 4i$  respectively, find  $I_m \left( \frac{z_1 z_2}{\bar{z}_1} \right)$ .



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161. Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  if :

$$(x + iy)(1 + i) = 1 - i \text{ where } i = \sqrt{-1}$$



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162. Find the values of  $x$  and  $y$  if :

$$\frac{(1 + i)x - 2i}{3 + i} + \frac{(2 - 3i)y + i}{3 - i} = i,$$

$$\text{where } i = \sqrt{-1}$$



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**163.** If  $1 + 4\sqrt{3}i = (a + ib)^2$ , prove that :  $a^2 - b^2 = 1$  and  $ab = 2\sqrt{3}$ .

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**164.** Show that if  $a, b, c, d \in \mathbb{R}$ ,  
 $\overline{(a + ib)(c + id)} = (a - ib)(c - id)$ .

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**165.** If  $x + iy = \frac{a + ib}{a - ib}$ , then prove that  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$

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**166.** If  $\frac{(a + i)^2}{(2a - i)} = p + iq$ , prove that :  $p^2 + q^2 = \frac{(a^2 + 1)^2}{4a^2 + 1}$ .



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167. If  $x - iy = \sqrt{\frac{a - ib}{c - id}}$  prove that  $(x^2 + y^2)^2 = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2}$ .



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168. If  $x - iy = \sqrt{\frac{a - ib}{c - id}}$ , prove that  $(x^2 + y^2)^2 = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2}$ .



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169. If  $(x + iy)^3 = u + iv$ , then show that :

$$\frac{u}{x} + \frac{v}{y} = 4(x^2 - y^2).$$



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**170.** Define addition and multiplication of two complex numbers  $z_1$  and  $z_2$ . Hence show that :

$$R_e(z_1 + z_2) = R_e(z_1) + R_e(z_2).$$

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**171.** Define addition and multiplication of two complex numbers  $z_1$  and  $z_2$ . Hence show that :

$$I_m(z_1 + z_2) = I_m(z_1) + I_m(z_2).$$

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**172.** Define addition and multiplication of two complex numbers  $z_1$  and  $z_2$ . Hence show that :

$$R_e(z_1 z_2) = R_e(z_1)R_e(z_2) - I_m(z_1)I_m(z_2).$$

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**173.** Define addition and multiplication of two complex numbers  $z_1$  and  $z_2$ . Hence show that :

$$I_m(z_1 z_2) = R_e(z_1)I_m(z_2) - I_m(z_1)R_e(z_2).$$

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**174.** Find the additive inverse of the complex number :

$$-5 + 7i.$$

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**175.** Find the additive inverse of the complex number :

$$\left(\sqrt{6} + 5i\right) \left(\sqrt{6} - \frac{1}{5}i\right).$$



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**176.** Find the difference of the complex numbers :

$$z_1 = -3 + 2i \text{ and } z_2 = 13 - i.$$



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**177.** Find the multiplicative inverse of the following complex numbers :

$$4 - 3i.$$



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**178.** Find the multiplicative inverse of the following complex numbers :

$$2 - 3i.$$



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**179.** Find the multiplicative inverse of the following complex numbers :

$$7 + 11i.$$



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**180.** Find the multiplicative inverse of the following complex numbers :

$$-i.$$



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**181.** Find the multiplicative inverse of the following complex numbers :

$$\sqrt{5} + 3i.$$



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**182.** Find the multiplicative inverse of the following complex numbers :

$$\frac{(1 + i)^2}{3 - i}.$$



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**183.** Find the multiplicative inverse of the product of complex numbers :  $3 + 4i$ ,  $5 - 12i$ .



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**184.** If  $z$  is any non-zero complex number, prove that the multiplicative inverse of  $z$  is  $\frac{\bar{z}}{|z|^2}$ . Hence express the following numbers in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$ :  $(4 - \sqrt{-9})^{-1}$ .

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**185.** If  $z$  is any non-zero complex number, prove that the multiplicative inverse of  $z$  is  $\frac{\bar{z}}{|z|^2}$ . Hence express the following numbers in the form  $x + iy$ , where  $x, y \in \mathbb{R}$ :  $\frac{-3 + 2i}{4 - 5i}$ .

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**186.** Find the square roots of the following :

– 32.



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**187.** Find the square roots of the following :

– 32.



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**188.** Find the square roots of the following :

– 36.



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**189.** Find the square roots of the following :

– 144.



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**190.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$-\frac{16}{25}.$$

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**191.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$-\frac{8}{729}.$$

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**192.** Explain the fallacy

$$-1 = i \times i = \sqrt{-1} \times \sqrt{-1} = \sqrt{(-1) \times (-1)} = \sqrt{1} = 1.$$

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**193.** Find the square roots of the following :

2i.

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**194.** Find the square roots of the following :

i.

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**195.** Find the square root of  $i$ .

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**196.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$7 + 24i.$$



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**197.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$7 - 24i.$$



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**198.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$-7 - 24i.$$



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**199.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$-7 + 24i.$$



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**200.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$1 - i.$$



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**201.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$1 + i.$$



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**202.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$-3 + 5i.$$



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**203.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$-8 - 6i.$$



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**204.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$-4 - 3i.$$



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**205.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$-15 - 8i.$$



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**206.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$-8 - 6i.$$



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**207.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$5 - 12i.$$



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**208.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$3 - 4\sqrt{7}i.$$

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**209.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$4 + 6\sqrt{-5}.$$

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**210.** Find the square roots of the following :

$$-2 + 2\sqrt{3}i.$$

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211. Prove that  $[4 + 3\sqrt{-20}]^{1/2} + [4 - 3\sqrt{-20}]^{1/2} = 6$ .

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212. Evaluate :  $x^2 + 4x + 7$  when  $x = -2 + \sqrt{-3}$ .

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213. Evaluate :  $2x^3 - 9x^2 - 10x + 13$  when  $x = 3 + \sqrt{5}$ .

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214. Evaluate :  $x^4 - 3x^3 + 3x^2 + 99x - 95$  when  $x = 3 - 4i$ .

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**215.** If  $z_1 = 5 + 7i$  and  $z_2 = 7 - 9i$ , verify:  $|-z_1| = |z_1|$ .

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**216.** If  $z_1 = 5 + 7i$  and  $z_2 = 7 - 9i$ , verify:  $|z_1^2| = |z_1|^2$ .

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**217.** If  $z_1 = 5 + 7i$  and  $z_2 = 7 - 9i$ , verify :

$$|z_1 + z_2| < |z_1| + |z_2|.$$

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**218.** If  $z_1 = 5 + 7i$  and  $z_2 = 7 - 9i$ , verify :

$$|z_2 - z_1| > |z_2| - |z_1|.$$



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219. If  $z_1 = 5 + 7i$  and  $z_2 = 7 - 9i$ , verify:  $|z_1 z_2| = |z_1| |z_2|$ .



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220. If  $z_1 = 5 + 7i$  and  $z_2 = 7 - 9i$ , verify:  $\left| \frac{z_1}{z_2} \right| = \frac{|z_1|}{|z_2|}$ .



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221. If  $z$  is any complex number, prove that:  $|z|^2 = |z^2|$ .



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222. If  $iz^3 + z^2 - z + i = 0$ , then show that  $|z|=1$ .

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223. Find the non-zero integral solutions of  $|1 - i|^x = 2^x$ .

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224. If  $|z_1| = |z_2| = \dots |z_n| = 1$ , prove that :

$$|z_1 + z_2 + \dots + z_n| = \left| \frac{1}{z_1} + \frac{1}{z_2} + \dots + \frac{1}{z_n} \right|.$$

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**225.** If  $|z|=1$ , prove that  $\frac{z-1}{z+1}$  ( $z \neq -1$ ) is purely imaginary number. What will you conclude if  $z=1$ ?



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**226.** If  $z_1$  and  $z_2$  ( $\neq 0$ ) are two complex numbers, prove that :

$$|z_1 z_2| = |z_1| |z_2|.$$



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**227.** If  $z_1$  and  $z_2$  ( $\neq 0$ ) are two complex numbers, prove that :

$$\left| \frac{z_1}{z_2} \right| = \frac{|z_1|}{|z_2|}, z_2 \neq 0.$$



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**228.** Convert the following complex numbers in polar form :

$$1 - i.$$



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**229.** Convert the given complex number in polar form  $-1 + i$



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**230.** Convert the following complex numbers in polar form :

$$-1 - i.$$



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**231.** Find the given complex number in polar form : -3



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**232.** Convert the complex numbers given below in the polar form:  $\sqrt{3} + i$

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**233.** Express  $1 + i\sqrt{3}$  in polar form.

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**234.** Convert the following complex numbers in polar form :

i.

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235. Convert the following in the polar form:  $\frac{1 + 3i}{1 - 2i}$



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236. Find the absolute values and arguments of following complex numbers :

$$3(\cos 60^\circ + i\sin 60^\circ).$$



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237. Find the absolute values and arguments of following complex numbers :

$$i \cos \frac{\pi}{6} + \sin \frac{\pi}{6}.$$



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**238.** Find the absolute values and arguments of following complex numbers :

$$1 - \cos \theta + i \sin \theta.$$

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**239.** If two complex numbers  $z_1, z_2$  are such that  $|z_1| = |z_2|$ , is it then necessary that  $z_1 = z_2$  ?

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**240.** Give the following in polar form :

$$\sin 120^\circ - i \cos 120^\circ.$$

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**241.** Give the following in polar form :

$$[2(\cos 210^\circ + i\sin 210^\circ)][4(\cos 120^\circ + i\sin 120^\circ)].$$



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**242.** Give the following in polar form :

$$[3(\cos 225^\circ + i\sin 225^\circ)][6(\cos 45^\circ + i\sin 45^\circ)].$$



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**243.** Give the following quotients in polar form :

$$\frac{9(\cos 90^\circ + i\sin 90^\circ)}{3(\cos 45^\circ + i\sin 45^\circ)}.$$



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**244.** Give the following quotients in polar form :

$$\frac{7(\cos 135^\circ + i\sin 135^\circ)}{14(\cos 90^\circ + i\sin 90^\circ)}.$$



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**245.** Express the following in the polar form :

$$1 + i.$$



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**246.** Express the following in the polar form :

$$-1 - i.$$



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247. Express  $1 + i\sqrt{3}$  in polar form.



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248. Express the following in the polar form :

$$\frac{-16}{1 + \sqrt{3}i}.$$



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249. Show that for  $z \in \mathbb{C}$ ,  $|z|=0$  if and only if  $z=0$ .



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250. If  $z = x + iy$ ,  $x, y$  real, prove that :  $|x| + |y| \leq \sqrt{2}|z|$ .





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**251.** Define addition and multiplication of two complex numbers  $z_1$  and  $z_2$ . Hence show that :

$$R_e(z_1 z_2) = R_e(z_1)R_e(z_2) - I_m(z_1)I_m(z_2).$$



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**252.** Define addition and multiplication of two complex numbers  $z_1$  and  $z_2$ . Hence show that :

$$I_m(z_1 z_2) = R_e(z_1)I_m(z_2) - I_m(z_1)R_e(z_2).$$



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**253.** If  $z_1, z_2 \in C$ , show that  $(z_1 + z_2)^2 = z_1^2 + 2z_1 z_2 + z_2^2$ .

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**254.** Prove that  $|z_1 + z_2|^2 = |z_1|^2 + |z_2|^2$  if and only if  $\left(\frac{z_1}{z_2}\right)$  is purely imaginary.

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**255.** Solve the following equation :  $x^2 + 2 = 0$ .

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**256.** Solve the following equation :  $x^2 + x + 1 = 0$ .

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257. Solve the following equation :-  $2x^2 + x + 1 = 0$



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258. Solve the following equation :-  $-x^2 + x - 2 = 0$



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259. Solve the following equation :-  $x^2 + 3x + 5 = 0$



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260. Solve the following equation :-  $x^2 - x + 2 = 0$



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261. Solve the following equation :  $\sqrt{2}x^2 + x + \sqrt{2} = 0$ .

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262. Solve the following equation :  $\sqrt{3}x^2 - \sqrt{2}x + 3\sqrt{3} = 0$ .

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263. Solve the following equation :  $\sqrt{5}x^2 + x + \sqrt{5} = 0$ .

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264. Solve the following equation :-  $x^2 + x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 0$

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265. Solve the following equation :-  $x^2 + \frac{x}{\sqrt{2}} + 1 = 0$

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266. Solve the following equation :  $x^2 + \frac{x}{2} + 1 = 0$ .

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267. Solve the following equation :  $x^2 - x + 1 + i = 0$ .

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268. Solve the following equation :  $x^2 - (2 + i)x = 1 - 7i$ .

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269. Solve the following equation :  $2x^2 + 3ix + 2 = 0$ .

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270. Solve the following equation :  $x^2 + 4ix - 4 = 0$ .

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271. Solve the following equation :

$$x^2 - (3\sqrt{2} + 2i)x + 6\sqrt{2}i = 0.$$

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**272.** Solve the following equation :

$$x^2 - (3\sqrt{2} - 2i)x - 6\sqrt{2}i = 0.$$

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**273.** Solve the following equation :

$$2x^2 - (3 + 7i)x + (9i - 3) = 0.$$

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**274.** Reduce  $\left(\frac{1}{1 - 4i} - \frac{2}{1 + i}\right)\left(\frac{3 - 4i}{5 + i}\right)$  to the standard form .

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275. Convert the following in the polar form:  $\frac{1 + 7i}{(2 - i)^2}$ .

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276. Convert the following in the polar form:  $\frac{1 + 3i}{1 - 2i}$

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277. If  $z_1 = 2 - i$ ,  $z_2 = 1 + i$ , find  $\left| \frac{z_1 + z_2 + 1}{z_1 - z_2 + 1} \right|$ .

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278. Let  $z_1 = 2 - i$ ,  $z_2 = -2 + i$ . Find  $Im\left(\frac{1}{z_1 \bar{z}_1}\right)$

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279. If  $a + ib = \frac{(x + i)^2}{2x^2 + 1}$ , prove that  $a^2 + b^2 = \frac{(x^2 + 1)^2}{(2x^2 + 1)^2}$ .

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280. Find the modulus of  $\frac{1 + i}{1 - i} - \frac{1 - i}{1 + i}$ .

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281. Find the modulus and argument of  $\frac{1 + 2i}{1 - 3i}$ .

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282. Convert  $z = \frac{i - 1}{\cos \frac{\pi}{3} + i \sin \frac{\pi}{3}}$  in polar form.

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**283.** Find the non-zero integral solutions of  $|1 - i|^x = 2^x$ .



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**284.** If  $(a + ib)(c + id)(e + if)(g + ih) = A + iB$ , then show that

$$(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)(e^2 + f^2)(g^2 + h^2) = A^2 + B^2$$



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**285.** If  $z_1 = -3i$ ,  $z_2 = 3 + 4i$  and  $z_3 = 2 - 3i$ , verify that  $z_1(z_2 + z_3) = z_1z_2 + z_1z_3$ .



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286. If  $x - iy = \sqrt{\frac{a - ib}{c - id}}$  prove that  $(x^2 + y^2)^2 = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2}$ .

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287. If  $a^2 + b^2 = 1$ , prove that  $\frac{1 + b + ia}{1 + b - ia} = b + ia$ .

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288. Solve the equation given below:-  $3x^2 - 4x + \frac{20}{3} = 0$

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289. Solve the equation given below:-  $x^2 - 2x + \frac{3}{2} = 0$

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**290.** Solve the equation given below:-  $27x^2 - 10x + 1 = 0$



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**291.** Solve the equation given below:-  $21x^2 - 28x + 10 = 0$



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