



# MATHS

## **BOOKS - MODERN PUBLICATION**

## **STATISTICS**



1. Find the range of the series :

75, 85, 95, 105, 115, 125.



2. Find the range of the series :

15, 18, 13, 16, 14, 13, 14, 19, 21.



3. Find the mean deviation from the mean for following

the data 4, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 17.

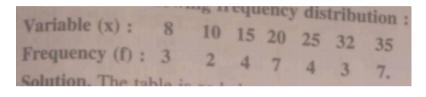
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**4.** Find the mean deviation from the mean for the following data : 12,3,18,17,4,9,17, 19, 20, 15, 8, 17, 2, 3, 16, 11,3,1,0,5.



5. Calculate the mean deviation from mean for the

following frequency distribution :



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6. Calculate the mean, mean deviation from mean for

the following data :

 Class-Interval:
 0-10
 10-20
 20-30
 30-40
 40-50
 50-60
 60-70
 70-80

 Frequency:
 5
 8
 7
 12
 28
 20
 10
 10.



7. If  $\bar{x}$  is the mean and Mean Deviation from mean is  $MD(\bar{x})$ , then find the number of observations lying between  $\bar{x} - MD(\bar{x})$  and  $\bar{x} + MD(\bar{x})$  from the following data : 22, 24, 30, 27, 29, 31, 25, 28, 41, 42.



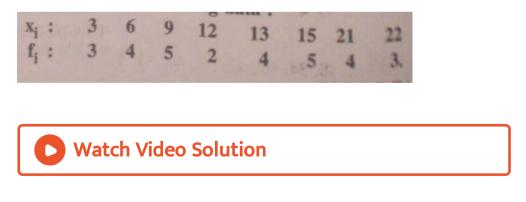
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**8.** Find the mean deviation from the median for the following data : 3, 9, 5, 3, 12, 10, 18, 4, 7, 19, 21.

**9.** The scores of a batsman in ten innings are : 55, 34, 48, 38, 70, 44, 54, 46, 63, 42. Find the mean deviation about the median.

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10. Find the mean deviation from the median for the



11. Calculate the mean deviation about median for the

#### following data :

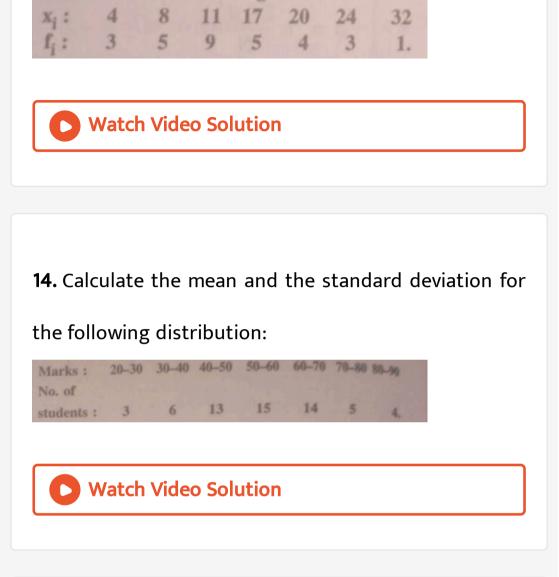


12. Find the variance of the following data : 6, 8, 10, 12,

14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24.



13. Find the variance and standard deviation for the



**15.** Calculate the Mean and the Standard Deviation for the following data:

Wages up to Rs : 15 30 45 60 75 90 105 120
No. of workers : 12 30 65 107 157 202 222 230.
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<b>16.</b> Find the Standard Deviation of the following data :
Class-Interval : 25-35 35-45 45-55 55-6565-75
Frequency : 21 20 16 25 18.
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<b>Vatch Video Solution</b>
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• Watch Video Solution 17. Calculate the mean, variance and standard deviation

Class : 30 - 40 40 - 50 50 - 60 60 - 70 70 - 80 80 - 90 90 - 100 Frequency: 3 7 12 15 8 3 2.



18. The measurements (in m.m.) of the diameters of the

heads of 107 screws are as given below :

Diameter in (m.m.): 33-35 36-38 39-41 42-44 45-47 No. of screws : 17 19 23 21 27.

Calculate

the standard deviation.



**19.** The mean and variance of 8 observations are 9 and 9.25 respectively. If six observations are 6, 7, 10, 12, 12 and 13, find the remaining two observations.



**20.** The mean and standard deviation of 100 observations were calculated as 40 and 5.1 respectively by a student who took by mistake 50 instead of 40 for one observation. What are the correct mean and standard deviation ?



**21.** The variance of 20 observations is 5. If each observation is multiplied by 2, find the new variance of the resulting observations.





22. The means and standard deviations of heights and

weights of 50 students of a class are as follows :

Part States	Weights	Heights
Mean	63·2 kg	63·2 inch
Standard deviation	5-6 kg	11.5 inch.

Which

shows more variability, heights or weights ?



**23.** Coefficient of variation of two distributions are 60% and 70% and their standard deviations are 21 and 16 respectively. What are their arithmetic means?

## 24. Calculate coefficient of variation for the following

#### data :

			1700 - 2400	2400 - 3100	3100 - 3800	3
		12 3800 - 4500	18 4500 - 5200	20	25	
No. of fami	lies :	35	10.			

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**1.** Find the mean deviation from the mean for the following data : 6,7,10,12,13,4,8,12.

2. Find the mean deviation from the mean for the

following data : 6.5,5, 5.25, 5.5,4.75,4.5,6.25,7.75,8.5.



**3.** Find the mean deviation from the mean for the following data : 13, 15, 16, 15, 18, 15, 14, 18, 17, 10.

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**4.** Find the mean deviation from the mean for the following data. 38, 70, 48, 40, 42, 55, 63, 46, 54, 44.



5. Find the mean deviation from the mean for the

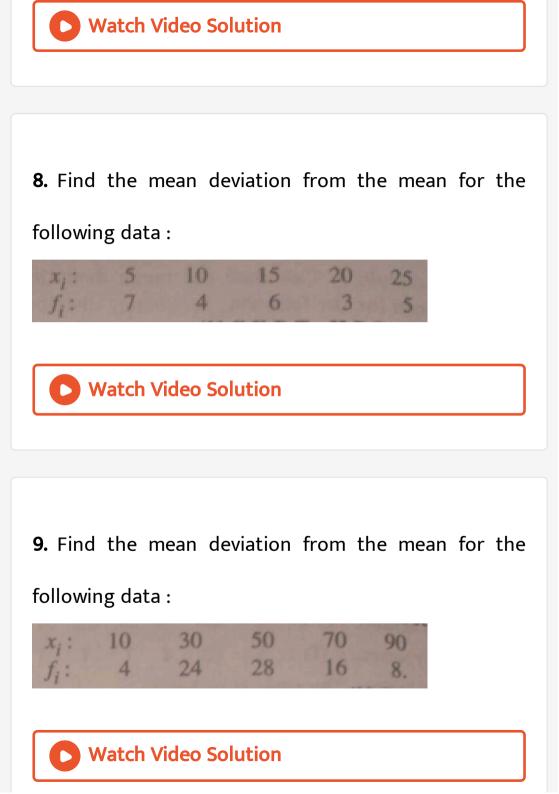
following data : 36, 72, 46, 42, 60, 45, 53, 46, 51, 49.

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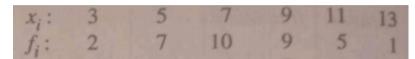
**6.** Find the mean deviation from the mean for the following data : 37, 48, 50, 23, 47, 58, 29, 27, 31, 40.

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**7.** Find the mean deviation from the mean for the following data : 13, 15, 16, 15, 18, 15, 14, 18, 17, 10.

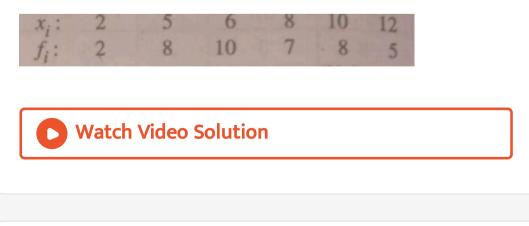


**10.** Find the mean deviation from the mean for the following data :



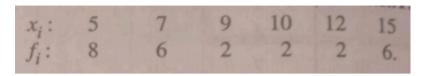


11. Find the mean deviation from the mean for the



12. Find the mean deviation from the mean for the

following data :





13. Find the mean deviation from the mean for the

Classes :	10–20 20–30	30-40	40–50 50–60	60–70 70–80	
Frequencies :	2 3	8	14 8	3 2.	
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#### 14. Find the mean deviation from the mean for the

#### following data :

Height (cm) :	95-105	105-115	115-125	125-135	135-145	145-155
No. of Boys:	9	13	26	30	12	10.

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#### 15. Find the mean deviation from the mean for the

Income per day : No. of	0–100	100-200	200-300	300-400	400-500	500-600	600-700	700-800
persons :	4	8	9	10	7	5	4	3.



**16.** If  $\bar{x}$  is the mean and Mean Deviation from mean is  $MD(\bar{x})$ , then find the number of observations lying between  $\bar{x} - MD(\bar{x})$  and  $\bar{x} + MD(\bar{x})$  from the following data : 22, 24, 30, 27, 29, 31, 25, 28, 41, 42.

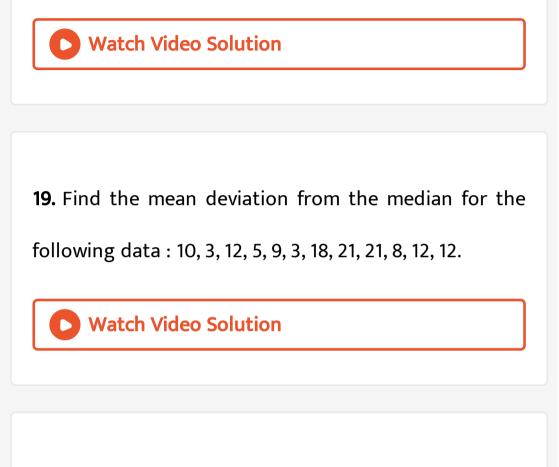


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17. If  $\bar{x}$  is the mean and Mean Deviation from mean is  $MD(\bar{x})$ , then find the number of observations lying between  $\bar{x} - MD(\bar{x})$  and  $\bar{x} + MD(\bar{x})$  from the following data : 22, 24, 30, 27, 29, 31, 25, 28, 41, 42.



following data : 9, 12, 18, 3, 5, 3, 10, 12, 21, 12, 21.



20. Find the mean deviation from the median for the

following data : 13,17, 16, 14, 11, 13, 10, 16, 11, 18, 12, 17.

21. Find the mean deviation from the mean for the

following data : 36, 72, 46, 42, 60, 45, 53, 46, 51, 49.

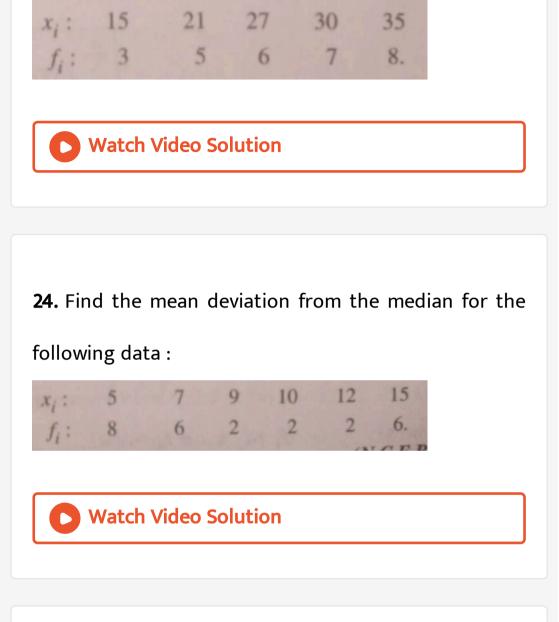


22. Find the mean deviation from the median for the

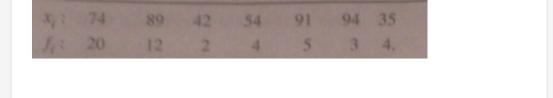
following data : 38,70,48,34, 65, 42, 55, 44, 53, 47.



**23.** Find the mean deviation from the median for the following data :



**25.** Find the mean deviation from the median for the following data :



**26.** The lengths (in cm.) of 10 rods in a shop are as below : 42.0,52.3,55.2,72.9,52.8,79.0,32.5,15.2,27.9,30.2 .

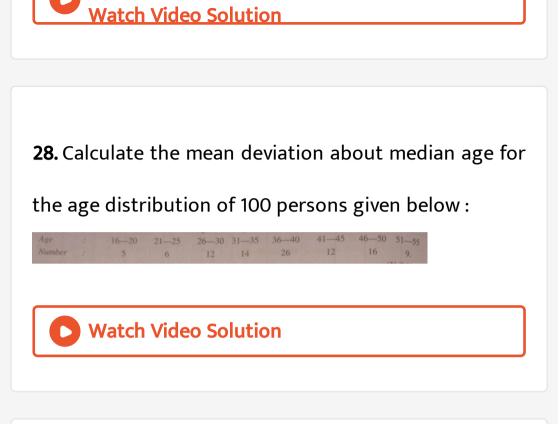
Find M.D. (Med.).

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**27.** The lengths (in cm.) of 10 rods in a shop are as below : 42.0,52.3,55.2,72.9,52.8,79.0,32.5,15.2,27.9,30.2 . Find M.D. (Med.).





29. Find the mean deviation about the median for the





30. Find the mean deviation about the median for the

following data :

	00 100-200 200-300 300-400 400-500 500-600 600-700 700-800 8 9 10 7 5 4 3	
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31. Find the mean deviation about the median for the

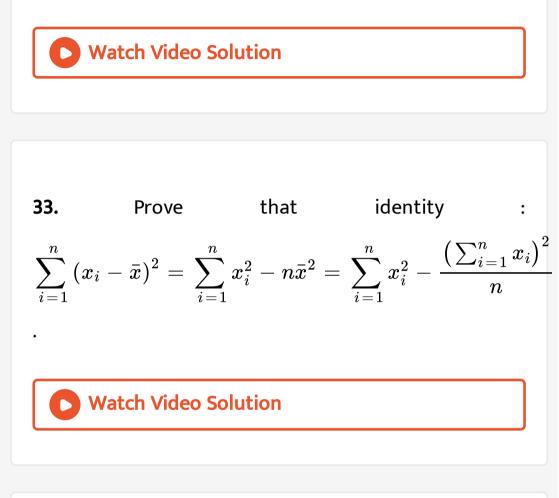
following data :

Height (in cm.)	95—105	105—115	115—125	125—135	135—145	145—155	
Number of boys	9	13	26	30	12	10.	
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**32.** Given that  $\bar{x}$  is the mean and  $\sigma^2$  is the variance of n observations  $x_1, x_2, ... x_n$ . Prove that the mean and

variance of the observations  $ax_1, ax_2, ..., ax_n$ , are  $a\bar{x}$ 

and  $a^2\sigma^2$  respectively  $(a \neq 0)$ .



34. Find the mean and variance for the following data :

2, 4,5, 6, 8, 17.



**35.** Find the mean and variance for the following data:

6, 7, 10, 12, 13, 4, 8, 12.

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36. Find the mean and variance for the following data:

first n natural numbers.



37. Find the mean and variance for the following data :

First 10 multiples of 3.



38. Find the variance and standard deviation for the

following data :

65, 58, 68, 44, 48, 45, 60, 62, 60, 50.

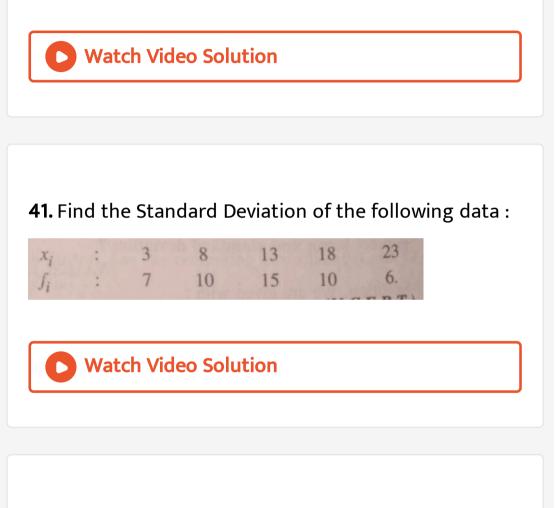
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**39.** The scores of batsman A were : 48, 80, 58, 44, 52, 65,

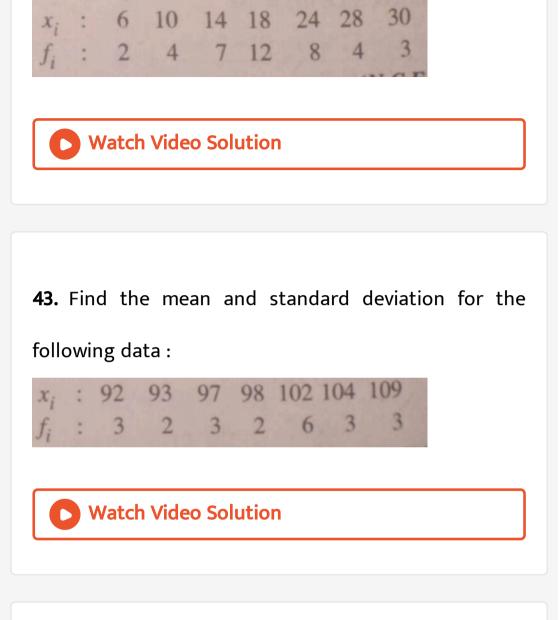
73, 56, 64, 54. Find the variance.

**40.** The scores of batsman A were : 28, 60, 38, 24, 32, 45,

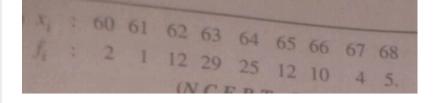
53, 36, 44, 34. Find the variance.



**42.** Find the mean and standard deviation for the following data :



**44.** Find the mean and standard deviation for the following data :



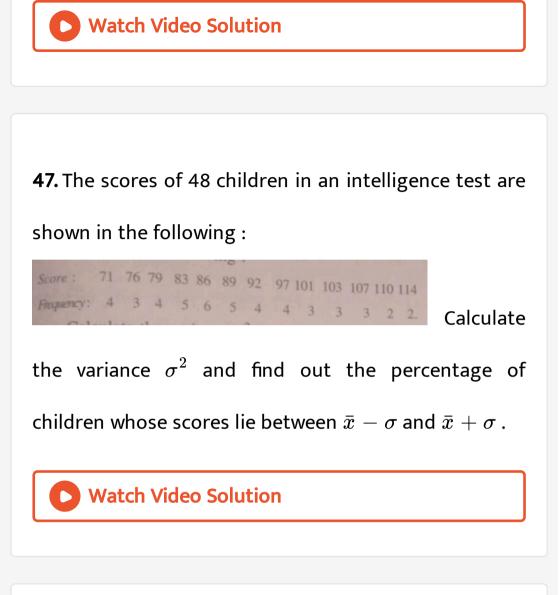


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**45.** The scores of 10 students in a test, in which the maximum marks Were 50 as follows : 28, 36, 34, 28, 48, 22, 35, 27, 19, 41. Find the Variance.

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**46.** Later on the maximum marks were increased to 100, and accordingly each Student's score was doubled. Find the variance of the new scores .



**48.** A sample of 25 variates has mean 40 and standand deviation 5 and a second sample of 35 variates has mean 45 and the standard deviation 2. Find the mean

and standard deviation of the two samples of variates,

taken together.

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**49.** The mean of 5 observation is 4.4 and their variance

is 8.24. If three of the observations are 1,2 and 6, find

the other two observations



**50.** The mean and variance of 7 observations are 8 and

16 respectively. If five observations are 2, 4, 10, 12, 14,

find the remaining two observations.



**51.** The mean and standard deviation of 6 observations are 8 and 4, respectively. If each observation is multiplied by 3, find the new mean and new standard deviation of the resulting observations.



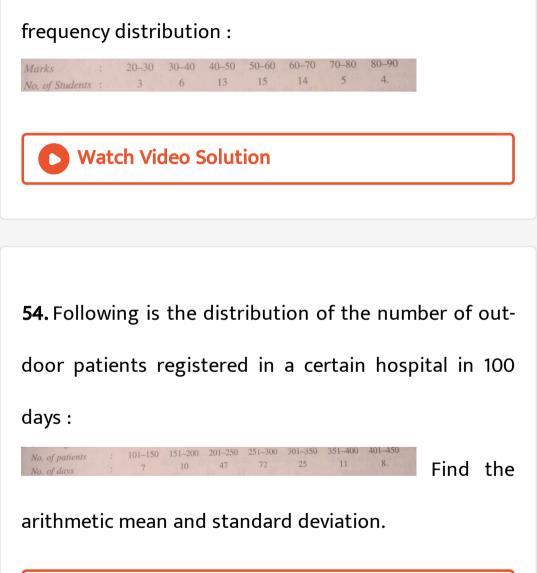
## 52. Calculate the standard deviation of the following

### frequency distribution :

Class-Interval	:	0-10	10–20	20-30	30-40	40–50	50-60	60–70	70-80
Frequency	:	5	8	7	12	28	20	10	10



#### 53. Calculate the standard deviation of the following





### 55. Calculate the standard deviation of the following

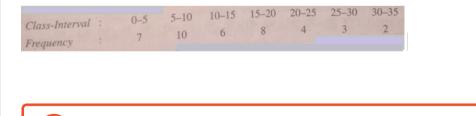
#### distribution :

Calculate the standard of	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80–90	
Class-Interval	3	1	1	8	17	38	9	3.	
Frequency	undard de	and and deviation for the following distribution :							

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56. Calculate the mean and standard deviation for the

following distribution :



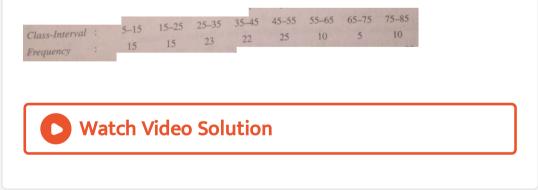
# following distribution :

		0.4	4-8	8-12	12-16	16–20	20-24	24-28	28-32
Class-Interval	:	0-4	5	8	16	14	10	8	3
Fraguency	:	2	2	0			1.3.2.2 July 1	1000	



## 58. Calculate the mean and standard deviation for the

following distribution :



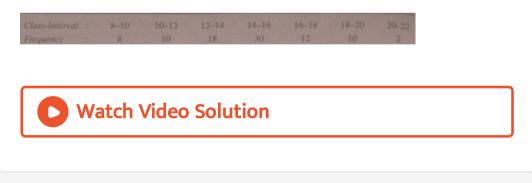
## following distribution :

Class-Interval : 30–40 40–50 Frequency : 3 7	50–60 12	60–70 15	70–80 8	80–90 3 (H.P.B. 2	90-100 2 011, 10, 09)
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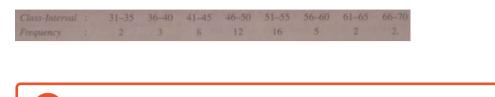
## 60. Calculate the mean and standard deviation for the

following distribution :



# following distribution :

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62. In a study of patients, following data are obtained.

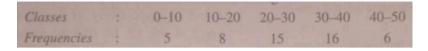
Find the arithmetic mean and the standard deviation

of the, data :



63. Calculate the mean and variance of the following

#### data :





## 64. Calculate the mean and variance of the following

#### data :

Frequencies	: 2	3 5		50 150–180 5	180–210 2	
	Vatch V	ideo Solu	ution			

65. Calculate the mean and variance of the following

#### data :

					12.6	I CHASTACIA I	,		-, -,	
Classes	0–5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	
Frequencies	. 20	24	32	28	20	11	26	15	24.	

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66. Calculate the mean and variance of the following

# distribution :

Class-Interval		20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	
Frequency	:	3	61	132	153	140	.51	2.	



# distribution :

Class-Interval	:	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60
Frequency	:	15	17	19	27	19	12

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## 68. Calculate the mean and standard deviation of the

## distribution :

Frequency : 3 4 7 7 15 9 6 6 3	
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## distribution :

Class-Interval		10-25	25-40	40-55	55-70	70-85	85-100
Frequency	:	6	20	44	26	3	1

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## 70. Calculate the mean and standard deviation of the

## distribution :

 Class-Interval
 :
 20-40
 40-60
 60-80
 80-100
 100-120
 120-140
 140-160
 160-180
 180-200

 Frequency
 :
 6
 9
 11
 14
 20
 15
 10
 8
 7



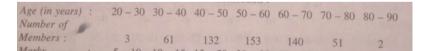
## distribution :

Class-Interval	:	30.5 - 35.5	35.5 - 40.5	40.5 - 45.5	45.5 - 50.5	50.5 - 55.5
Frequency		2	3	8	12	16
Class-Interval		55.5 - 60.5	60.5 - 65.5	65.5 - 70.5		
Frequency	:	5	2	2.		



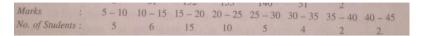
## 72. Calculate the mean and standard deviation of the

## distribution :





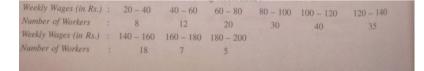
## distribution :





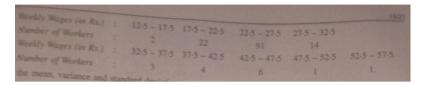
## 74. Calculate the mean and standard deviation of the

#### following distribution :





following distribution :



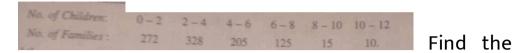


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#### 76. Find the mean , variance and standard deviation :

77. In a survey of 950 families in a village, the following

distribution of children was obtained :



mean and standard deviation of the distribution.



78. The diameters of circles (in mm) drawn in a design

are given below :

the standard deviation and mean diameter of the circles.

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79. From the data given below, state which group is

more variable :

Classes	10 - 20	20 - 30	30 - 40	40 - 50	50 - 60	60 - 70	70 - 80	
Group A (Freq.)	9	17	32	23	40	18	1	
Group B (Freq.)	18	22	40	18	32	8	2.	



**80.** In a study to test the effectiveness of new variety of seeds, an experiment was performed with 50 experimental fields and the following results were obtained :

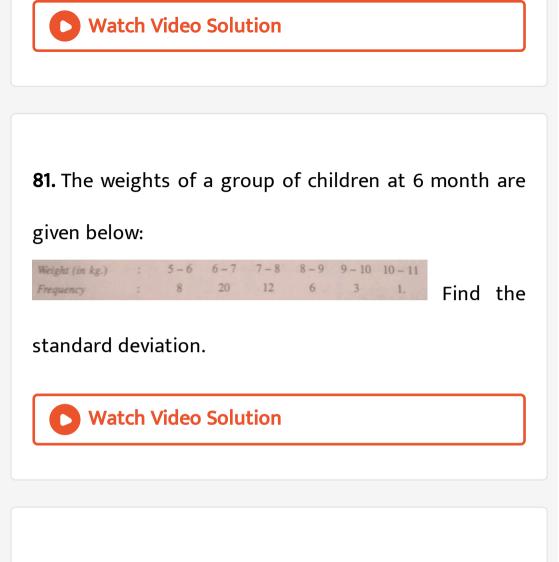
 Yield Per hectare

 (in Quintals)
 :
 31 - 35
 36 - 40
 41 - 45
 46 - 50
 51 - 55
 56 - 60
 61 - 65
 66 - 70

 No. of Fields
 :
 2
 3
 8
 12
 16
 5
 2
 2,

Find the

#### variance and standard deviation.



**82.** In the study of 79 diabetic patients, the following data are obtained. Find the variance and the standard deviation without finding the average (i.e. using

## deviation method).

ge at Detection	No. of cases	Age at Detection	No. of cases
(in years)		(in years)	
10 - 19	1	50 - 59	17
20 - 29	0	60 – 69	38
30 - 39	1	70 – 79	9
40 - 49	10	80 - 89	3.

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**83.** Two plants A and B of a factory show following results about the number of workers and the wages paid to them :

	Α	В	
No. of Workers	5000	6000	
Average monthly wages	Rs. 2500	Rs. 2500	
Varinace of distribution :			
of wages	81	100	
of wages	81	100	

In which

plant, A or B, is there greater variability in individual

wages ?



**84.** The following values are calculated in respect of heights and weights of the students of a section of class XI.

		Height	Weight	
Mean	:	162.6 cm	52.36 kg	
Variance	:	127.69 cm <sup>2</sup>	23.136 kg <sup>2</sup> .	C

Can we

say that the weights show greater variation than the

heights?

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85. The sum and sum of squares corresponding to
length x (in cm) and weight y (in plant products are
given below:

$$\sum\limits_{i=1}^{50} x_i = 212, \sum\limits_{i=1}^{50} x_i^2 = 902.8, \sum\limits_{i=1}^{50} y_i = 261, \sum\limits_{i=1}^{50} y_i^2 = 1457.6$$

Which is more varying, the lengths or weight?

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86. From the data given below, state which group is

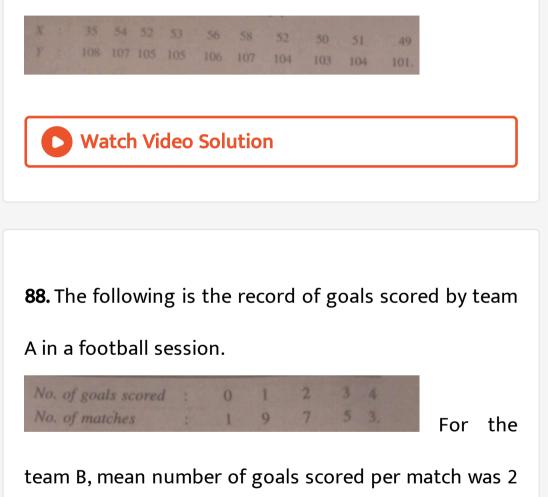
more variable, A or B ?

Marks:
$$10 - 20$$
 $20 - 30$  $30 - 40$  $40 - 50$  $50 - 60$  $60 - 70$  $70 - 80$ Group A:917323340109Group B:1020302543157.

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87. From the prices of shares X and Y below, find out

which is more stable in value :



with a standard deviation 1.25 goals. Find which team

may be considered more consistent ?





**89.** The mean of first 11 terms of Fibonacci sequence : 1,1,2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89 is 21.1. Calculate the standard deviation.

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**90.** If each of the observations  $x_1, x_2, ..., x_n$  is increased by an amount 'a', where 'a' is a negative or positive number, show that the variance remains unchanged.

91. Find the mean and standard deviation for the

#### following data :

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**92.** Find the average earnings (using step-deviation method) and the standard deviation of the group of

432 workers from the data given ahead:

Monthly Wages (in Rs.)	Noof Workers	Monthly Wages (in Rs.)	No, of Workers
80—100	18	200-220	68
100—120	30	220-240	36
120—140	20	240—260	27
140—160	40	260—280	21
160—180	90	280—300	12
180—200	70		

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**93.** The yields of wheat for 50 experimental fields are given below. Find the average yield and hence find its

#### variance.

 Yield per Hectare (in quintals)	No. of fields	Yield per Hectare (in quintals)	No. of fields
31—35	2	51—55	16
36—40	3	56—60	5
41-45	8	61—65	2
46—50	12	66—70	2

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**94.** The mean and standard deviation of marks obtained by 50 students of a class in three subjects-

Mathematics, Physics and Chemistry are given below :

Subject	Mathematics	Physics	Chemistry
Mean	42	32	49.9
Standard deviation	12	15	20.

Which of

the three subjects shows the highest variability in

marks and which shows the lowest?



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**95.** From a frequency distribution consisting of 18 observations, the mean and the standard deviation were found to be 7 and 4 respectively. But on comparison with the original data, it was found that a figure 12 was miscopied as 21 in calculations. Calculate the correct mean and standard deviation.



**96.** The mean and standard deviation of 20 observations are found to be 10 and 2 respectively. On rechecking, it was found that an observation 8 was incorrect. Calculate the correct mean and standard deviation if wrong item is omitted.



**97.** The mean and standard deviation of 20 observations are found to be 10 and 2 respectively. On rechecking, it was found that an observation 8 was incorrect. Calculate the correct mean and standard deviation if wrong item is omitted.





**98.** The mean and standard deviation of a group of 100 observations were found to be 20 and 3 respectively. Later on it was found that three observations were incorrect, which were recorded as 21, 21 and 18. Find the mean and standard deviation if the incorrect observations were omitted.

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