



MATHS

BOOKS - JBD PUBLICATION

LIMITS AND DERIVATIVES

Exercise

1. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 4}{4x^2 + 4x}$ is equal to:

A. 4

B. 2

C. 0

D. not defined

Answer:



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2. $\frac{d}{dx}(\tan^2 x)$ is equal to:

A. $\sec^2 x$

B. $2 \tan x$

C. $2 \tan x \sec^2 x$

D. $\cot^2 x$

Answer:



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3. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin ax}{bx}$ is equal to:

A. $\frac{a}{b}$

B. $\frac{b}{a}$

C. 0

D. not defined.

Answer:



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4. The derivative of $x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2}$ with respect to x

is:

A. $2x + \frac{1}{2}x$

B. $2x + \frac{2}{x^3}$

C. $2x - \frac{2}{x^3}$

D. $\frac{4x^3 + 1}{2x}$

Answer:



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5. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 4x}{\sin 2x}$ is:

A. $\frac{1}{2}$

B. 2

C. 0

D. not defined.

Answer:



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6. The derivative of $\sin^n x$ is:

A. $n \sin^{n-1} x$

B. $n \cos^{n-1} x$

C. $n \sin^{n-1} x \cos x$

D. $-n \cos^{n-1} x \sin x$

Answer:



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7. The derivative of $\sin x \cos x$ is:

A. $\sin^2 x - \cos^2 x$

B. $\sin x + \cos^2 x$

C. $\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x$

D. $\sin 2x$

Answer:



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8. $\frac{d}{dx}(x \sin x)$ is equal to:

A. $\sin x$

B. $\sin x + x \cos x$

C. $\sin x + \cos x$

D. 0

Answer:



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9. $\frac{d}{dx} \sin 2x$ is equal to:

- A. $\cos 2x$
- B. $-\cos 2x$
- C. $2 \cos 2x$
- D. $2 \sin 2x$

Answer:



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10. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^{15} - 1}{x^{12} - 1}$ is equal to:

A. $\frac{1}{2}$

B. $\frac{5}{4}$

C. $\frac{2}{3}$

D. $\frac{1}{3}$

Answer:



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11. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 5} \frac{|x - 4|}{x - 4}$ is equal to:

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 5

Answer:



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12. $\frac{d}{dx}(x^{3n})$ is equal to:

- A. $3x^{3n+1}$
- B. $3nx^{3n-1}$
- C. $\frac{x^{3n+1}}{3n + 1}$
- D. None of these

Answer:



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13. $\frac{d}{dx} \left(\frac{x-1}{x} \right)$ is equal to:

A. $\frac{1}{x^2}$

B. $-\frac{1}{x^2}$

C. x^2

D. None of these

Answer:



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14. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{1 - \sin x}{\cos x}$ is equal to:

A. 0

B. -1

C. 1

D. None of these

Answer:



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15. If $f(x) = \frac{x - 4}{2\sqrt{x}}$, then $f'(1)$ is equal to:

A. 0

B. $\frac{4}{5}$

C. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

D. None of these

Answer:



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16. If $y = \frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\sin x - \cos x}$, then value of $\frac{dy}{dx}$ at $x=0$ is:

A. 0

B. -2

C. 2

D. None of these

Answer:



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17. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{4}} \frac{\sec^2 x - 2}{\tan x - 1}$ is equal to:

A. 0

B. -1

C. $\sqrt{2}$

D. None of these

Answer:



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18. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x}$ is equal to:

- A. 0
- B. 1
- C. -1
- D. Does not exist.

Answer:



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19. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 10} \frac{\sqrt{3+x} - \sqrt{5-x}}{x^2 - 1}$ is equal to:

- A. $\frac{1}{2}$

B. $\frac{1}{4}$

C. $\frac{1}{3}$

D. None of these

Answer:



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20. $\lim_{x \rightarrow \frac{\pi}{2}} (\sec x - \tan x)$ is equal to:

A. 0

B. 1

C. 2

D. None of these

Answer:



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21. Let $F(2)=4$ and $f'(2)=4$ then

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{xf(2) - 2f'(2)}{x - 2} \text{ is equal to:}$$

A. -2

B. 4

C. 3

D. None of these

Answer:



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22. If $y = \sin x + \tan x$, then value of $\frac{dy}{dx}$ at $x = \frac{\pi}{3}$

is:

A. $\frac{3}{2}$

B. $\frac{5}{2}$

C. $\frac{9}{2}$

D. None of these

Answer:



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23. The derivation of $\sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos 2x}{1 + \cos 2x}}$ is:

A. $\sec^2 x$

B. $\cos^2 x$

C. $\cot x$

D. None of these

Answer:



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24. If $y = \frac{1 + \tan x}{1 - \tan x}$, then value of $\frac{dy}{dx}$ is:

A. $\sec^2\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right)$

B. $\cos^2\left(\frac{\pi}{4} + x\right)$

C. 1

D. None of these

Answer:



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25. If $y = \frac{\sin x}{1 + \cos x}$, then value of $\frac{dy}{dx}$ is:

A. $\frac{1}{1 + \sin x}$

B. $-\sin x$

C. $\frac{1}{1 + \cos x}$

D. None of these

Answer:



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26. Let $y = \frac{x}{x + 5}$, then value of $\frac{dy}{dx}$ is:

A. $\frac{1+y}{y}$

B. $y(1-y)$

C. $1+y^2$

D. None of these

Answer:



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27. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos 2x}{x}$ is equal to:

A. 1

B. 2

C. 0

D. None of these

Answer:



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28. $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{x^n - a^n}{x - a}$ is equal to:

A. na^n

B. na^{n-1}

C. 1

D. None of these

Answer:



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29. The value of $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{\sin 3x}$ is:

A. 0

B. $\frac{3}{2}$

C. $\frac{2}{3}$

D. not defined.

Answer:



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30. Find the derivative of $3 \cot x + 5 \sec x$.



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Example

1. Find the derivative of $\frac{\sin x}{1 + \cos x}$ with respect to x .



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2. Find the derivative of $\cos x$ from first principle.



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3. Find the derivative of $\frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\sin x - \cos x}$



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4. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} - \sqrt{1+x}}{\sqrt{1+x^2} + \sqrt{1+x}}$



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5. Find k, so that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} f(x)$ may exist, where

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 1 & x \leq 2 \\ x + k & x > 2 \end{cases}$$



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$$a + bx \quad x < 1$$

6. Suppose $f(x) = 4 \quad x = 1$ and if
 $b - ax \quad x > 1$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} f(x) = f(1)$, what are possible values
of a and b?



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7. Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin ax + bx}{ax + \sin bx}$



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8. Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{ax} - 1}{e^{bx} - 1}$.



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9. Find the derivative of the following functions:

$$(x-1)(x-2).$$



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10. Find the derivative of $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3x + 1}}$ at $x=2$.



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11. Find the derivative of the following:

$$(5x^3 + 3x - 1)(x - 1).$$



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12. Find the derivative of the following:

$$x^{-4}(3 - 4x^{-5})$$



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13. Differentiate the following functions w.r.t. x

$$(x+2)$$



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14. Find the derivative of $(x^2 - 3x)$



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15. Evaluate $\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{3x^2 - x - 10}{x^2 - 4}$



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16. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow a} \frac{(x + 2)^{\frac{5}{3}} - (a + 2)^{\frac{5}{3}}}{x - a}$.



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17. Evaluate $\lim_{z \rightarrow 1} \frac{z^{1/3} - 1}{z^{1/6} - 1}$



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$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos mx}{1 - \cos nx}.$$



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19. Evaluate

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2^{x+3} - 8}{x}.$$



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$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{e^{4x} - 1}{x} \right)$$



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$$21. \text{Evaluate } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{\sin x}.$$



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$$22. \text{Evaluate } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^x - \sin x - 1}{x}$$



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23. Evaluate: $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x(e^x - 1)}{1 - \cos x}$



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24. Find the derivative of $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$.



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25. Find the derivatives of the following functions:

$$6x^{100} - x^{55} + x$$



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26. For some constants a and b , find the derivatives of the following functions:

$$(ax^2 - b)^2.$$



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27. Find the derivative of $(2x + 3)(5x^2 - 7x + 1)$.



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28. Find the derivatives of the following functions:

$$(x + \sec x)(x - \tan x)$$



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29. Find the derivatives of the following functions:

$$\frac{x}{1 + \tan x}$$



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30. Find the derivative of $\cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{8}\right)$



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31. Differentiate $\sqrt{\sin x}$ from first principles.



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32.

Evaluate:

$$\lim_{y \rightarrow 0} \frac{(x + y)\sec(x + y) - x \sec x}{y}$$



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33. Differentiate $\frac{ax + b}{cx + d}$ w.r.t x.



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34. Differentiate $\cos(x^2 + 1)$ w.r.t x



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35. Prove that $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{a^x - 1}{x} = \log a$.



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