



BIOLOGY

BOOKS - PSEB

NEURAL CONTROL AND COORDINATION

Exercise

1. Draw labelled diagrams of the following:

Brain



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2. Briefly describe the structure of the following: Eye



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3. Briefly describe the structure of the following: Ear



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4. Compare the following: Central neural system (CNS) and Peripheral neural system (PNS)



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5. Compare the following: Resting potential and action potential



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6. Compare the following: Choroid and retina



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7. Explain the following processes: Polarisation of the membrane of a nerve fibre



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8. Explain the following processes: depolarisation of the membrane of a nerve

fibre



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9. Explain the following processes:

Transmission of a nerve impulse across a chemical synapse



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10. Draw labelled diagrams of the following:

Neuron



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11. Draw labelled diagrams of the following:

Brain



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12. Draw labelled diagrams of the following:

Eye



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13. Draw labelled diagrams of the following:

Ear



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14. Write short notes on the following: Neural coordination



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15. Write short notes on the following:

Forebrain



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16. Write short notes on the following:

Midbrain



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17. Write short notes on the following:

Hindbrain



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18. What is the function of retina in human eye?



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19. Write short notes on the following: Ear ossicles



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20. Give a brief account of : Mechanism of synaptic transmission



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21. Give a brief account of : Mechanism of vision



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22. Give a brief account of : Mechanism of hearing



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23. Answer briefly: How do you perceive the colour of an object?



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24. Answer briefly: Which part of our body help us in maintaining the body balance?



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25. Answer briefly: How does the eye regulation the amount of light that falls on the retina.



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26. Explain the following: Role of Na^+ in the generation of action potential.



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27. Explain the following: Mechanism of generation of light-induced impulse in the retina.



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28. Define nerve impulse. Which structure in a neuron helps to conduct a nerve impulse, towards the cell body?



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29. Differentiate between: Myelinated and non-myelinated axons



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30. Differentiate between: Dendrites and axons



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31. Differentiate between: Rods and cones





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32. Differentiate between: Thalamus and Hypothalamus



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33. Differentiate between: Cerebrum and Cerebellum



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34. Answer the following: Which part of the ear determines the pitch of a sound?



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35. Answer the following: Which part of the human brain is the most developed?



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36. Answer the following: Which part of our central neural system acts as a master clock?



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37. The region of the vertebrate eye, where the optic nerve passes out of the retina, is called the :

A. fovea

B. iris

C. blind spot

D. optic chiasma

Answer:



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38. Distinguish between: afferent neurons and efferent neurons



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39. Distinguish between: impulse conduction in a myelinated never fibre and unmyelinated never fiber



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40. Distinguish between: aqueous humor and vitreous humor



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41. Distinguish between: blind spot and yellow spot



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42. Distinguish between: cranial nerves and spinal nerves.



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