

BIOLOGY

BOOKS - PSEB

PLANT GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

Exercise

1. Define growth, differentiation, development, dedifferentiation, redifferentiation,



2. determinate growth, meristem and growth rate.



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3. Why is not any one parameter good enough to demonstrate growth throughout the life of a flowering plant?



4. Describe briefly: Arithmetic growth



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5. Describe briefly: Geometric growth



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6. Describe briefly: Sigmoid growth curve



7. Describe briefly: Absolute and relative growth rates



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8. List five main groups of natural plant growth regulators. Writea note on discovery, physiological functions and agricultural/horticultural applications of any one of them.



9. What do you understand by photoperiodism and vernalisation? Describe their significance.



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10. Write functions of abscisic acid



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11. 'Both growth and differentiation in higher plants are open'. Comment.

12. 'Both a short day plant and a long day plant can produce flower simultaneously in a given place'. Explain.



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13. Which one of the plant growth regulators would you use if you are asked to:

A. induce rooting in a twig

- B. quickly ripen a fruit
- C. delay leaf senescence
- D. induce growth in axillary buds

Answer:



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14. Would a defoliated plant respond to photoperiodic cycle? Why?



15. What would be expected to happen if: GA3 is applied to rice seedlings



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16. What would be expected to happen if: you forget to add cytokinin to the culture medium.



17. What would be expected to happen if: you forget to add cytokinin to the culture medium.



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18. What would be expected to happen if: you forget to add cytokinin to the culture medium.

