

## **BIOLOGY**

**BOOKS - PSEB** 

## **TANSPORT IN PLANTS**

Exercise

**1.** What are the factors affecting the rate of diffusion?



**2.** What are porins? What role do they play in diffusion?



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**3.** Describe the role played by protein pumps during action transport in plants.



**4.** Differentiate between the following:



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5. Differentiate between the following:

Transpiration and Evaporation



6. Differentiate between the following: Osmotic Pressure and Osmotice Potential



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7. Differentiate between the following: Imbibition and Diffusion



**8.** Differentiate between the following: Apoplast and Symplast pathways of movement of water in plants.



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**9.** Differentiate between the following: Guttation and Transpiration



**10.** Briefly discribe water potential. What are the factors affecting it?



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**11.** What happens when a pressure greater than the atmospheric pressure is applied to pure water or a solution?



**12.** With the help of well-labeled diagrams. Describe the process of plasmolysis in plants, giving appropriate examples.



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**13.** Explain what will happen to a plant cell if it is kept in a solution having higher waterr potential.



**14.** How is the mycorrhizal association helpful cellif it is kept ina solution having higher water potential.



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**15.** How is the mycorrhizal assoication helpful in absorption of water and minerals in plants?



**16.** What role does root pressure play in water movement in plants?



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**17.** Describe transpiration pull model of water transport in plants. What are the factors infulencing transpiration? How is it useful to plants?



**18.** Discuss the factors responsible for ascent of xylem sap in plants.



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**19.** What essential role does the root endodermis play during mineral absorptin in plants?



20. Explain why xylem transport is unidrectional and phloem transport bidirectional



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**21.** Explain pressure flow hypothesis of translocation of sugars in plants.



**22.** What causes the opening and closing of guard cells of stomata during transpiration?

