

## **MATHS**

**BOOKS - PSEB** 

## **BINOMIAL THEOREM**

Exercise

**1.** Expand the expressions given below:  $\left(1-2x\right)^5$ 

$$(1-2x)$$



2. Expand the expressions given below:-

$$\left(rac{2}{x}-rac{x}{2}
ight)^5$$



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3. Expand the expressions given below:-

$$(2x-3)^6$$



4. Expand the expressions given below:-

$$\left(rac{x}{3}+rac{1}{x}
ight)^5$$



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5. Expand the expressions given below:-

$$\left(x+\frac{1}{x}\right)^6$$



**6.** Using binomial theorem, evaluate the following:  $(96)^3$ 



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**7.** Using binomial theorem, evaluate the following:  $(102)^5$ 



**8.** Using binomial theorem, evaluate the following:  $\left(101\right)^4$ 



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**9.** Using binomial theorem, evaluate the following:  $(99)^5$ 



**10.** Using Binomial Theorem, indicate which number is larger  $(1.1)^{10000}$  or 1000.



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**11.** Find  $(a+b)^4-(a-b)^4$  . Hence, evaluate  $\left(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}\right)^4-\left(\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}\right)^4$  .



**12.** Find  $(x+1)^6 + (x-1)^6$ . Hence or otherwise evaluate  $\left(\sqrt{2}+1\right)^6+\left(\sqrt{2}-1\right)^6$  .



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**13.** Show that  $9^{n+1} - 8n - 9$  is divisible by 64, whenever n is a positive integer.



**14.** Prove that 
$$\sum_{r=0}^n 3^{rn} C_r = 4^n$$
.



**15.** Find the coefficient of  $x^5$  in  $(x+3)^8$ 



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**16.** Find the coefficient of  $a^5b^7$  in  $(a-2b)^{12}$ .



**17.** Write the general term in the expansion of  $\left(x^2-y\right)^6$ 



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**18.** Write the general term in the expansion of  $\left(x^2-yx\right)^{12}$  ,  $x \neq 0$ .



**19.** Find the 4th term in the expansion of  $(x-2y)^{12}$ .



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20. Find the 13th term in the expansion of

$$\left(9x-rac{1}{3\sqrt{x}}
ight)^{18}$$
 ,  $x
eq 0$  .



21. Find the middle terms in the expansion of:-

$$\left(3-\frac{x^3}{6}\right)^7$$



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22. Find the middle terms in the expansion of:-

$$\left(\frac{x}{3}+9y\right)^{10}$$
.



**23.** In the expansion of  $(1+a)^{m+n}$ , prove that coefficients of  $a^m$  and  $a^n$  are equal.



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**24.** The coefficients of the  $(r-1)^{th}$ , $r^{th}$  and  $(r+1)^{th}$  terms in the expansion of  $(x+1)^n$  are in the ratio 1:3:5. Find n and r.



**25.** Prove that the coefficient of  $x^n$  in the expansion of  $(1+x)^{2n}$  is twice the coefficient of  $x^n$  in the expansion of  $(1+x)^{2n-1}$ 



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**26.** Find a positive value of m for which the coefficient of  $x^2$  in the expansion  $(1+x)^m$  is 6.



**27.** Find a, b and n in the expansion of  $(a+b)^n$  if the first three terms of the expansion are 729, 7290 and 30375, respectively.



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**28.** Find a if the coefficients of  $x^2$  and  $x^3$  in the expansion of  $(3+ax)^9$  are equal.



**29.** Find the coefficient of  $x^5$  in the product  $(1+2x)^6(1-x)^7$  using binomial theorem.



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**30.** If a and b are distinct integers, prove that a-b is a factor of  $a^n-b^n$ , whenever n is a positive integer. [Hint write  $a^n = (a - b + b)^n$ and expand]



**31.** Evaluate  $\left(\sqrt{3}+\sqrt{2}\right)^6-\left(\sqrt{3}-\sqrt{2}\right)^6$ .



**32.** Find the value of  $\left(a^2+\sqrt{a^2-1}
ight)^4+\left(a^2-\sqrt{a^2-1}
ight)^4.$ 



**33.** Find an approximation of  $(0.99)^5$  using the first three terms of its expansion.

**34.** Find n,if the ratio of the fifth term from the beginning to the fifth term from the end in the expansion of  $\left(\sqrt[4]{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt[4]{3}}\right)^n$  is  $\sqrt{6}$ : 1.



**35.** Expand using Binomial Theorem  $\left(1+rac{x}{2}-rac{2}{x}
ight)^4$ , x
eq 0.

**36.** Find the expansion of  $\left(3x^2-2ax+3a^2\right)^3$  using binomial theorem.

