



# MATHS

## BOOKS - PSEB

# COMPLEX NUMBERS AND QUADRATIC EQUATIONS

### Exercise

1. Express the complex number given below in

the form  $a + ib$ :-  $(5i) \left( -\frac{3}{5}i \right)$



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2. Express the complex number given below in the form  $a + ib$ :  $-i^9 + i^{19}$



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3. Express the complex number given below in the form  $a + ib$ :  $-i^{-39}$



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4. Express the complex number given below in the form  $a + ib$ :-  $3(7 + i7) + i(7 + i7)$



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5. Express the complex number given below in the form  $a + ib$ :-  $(1 - i) - (-1 + i6)$



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6. Express the complex number given below in

the form  $a + ib$ :-  $\left(\frac{1}{5} + i\frac{2}{5}\right) - \left(4 + i\frac{5}{2}\right)$



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7. Express the complex number given below in

the form  $a + ib$ :-

$$\left[\left(\frac{1}{3} + i\frac{7}{3}\right) + \left(4 + i\frac{1}{3}\right)\right] - \left(-\frac{4}{3} + i\right)$$



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8. Express the complex number given below in the form  $a + ib$ :-  $(1 - i)^4$



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9. Express the complex number given below in the form  $a + ib$ :-  $\left(\frac{1}{3} + 3i\right)^3$



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10. Express the complex number given below in

the form  $a + ib$ :-  $\left(-2 - \frac{1}{3}i\right)^3$



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11. Find the multiplicative inverse of the complex

numbers given below:-  $4 - 3i$



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**12.** Find the multiplicative inverse of the complex numbers given below:-  $\sqrt{5} + 3i$



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**13.** Find the multiplicative inverse of the complex numbers given below:-  $-i$



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14. Express the following expression in the form

of  $a + ib$ : 
$$\frac{(3 + i\sqrt{5})(3 - i\sqrt{5})}{(\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}i) - (\sqrt{3} - i\sqrt{2})}$$



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15. Find the modulus and the arguments of the complex numbers given below:-  $z = -1 - i\sqrt{3}$



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16. Find the modulus and the arguments of the complex numbers given below:-  $z = -\sqrt{3} + i$



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17. Convert the complex numbers given below in the polar form:  $1 - i$



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18. Convert the complex numbers given below in the polar form:  $-1 + i$



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**19.** Convert the complex numbers given below in the polar form:  $-1 - i$



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**20.** Convert the complex numbers given below in the polar form:  $-3$



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21. Convert the complex numbers given below in the polar form:  $\sqrt{3} + i$



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22. Convert the complex numbers given below in the polar form:  $i$



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23. Solve the following equation :-  $x^2 + 3 = 0$



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24. Solve the following equation :-

$$2x^2 + x + 1 = 0$$



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25. Solve the following equation :-

$$x^2 + 3x + 9 = 0$$



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26. Solve the following equation :-

$$-x^2 + x - 2 = 0$$



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27. Solve the following equation :-

$$x^2 + 3x + 5 = 0$$



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28. Solve the following equation :-

$$x^2 - x + 2 = 0$$



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29. Solve the following equation :-

$$\sqrt{2}x^2 + x + \sqrt{2} = 0$$



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30. Solve the following equation :-

$$\sqrt{3}x^2 - \sqrt{2}x + 3\sqrt{3} = 0$$



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31. Solve the following equation :-

$$x^2 + x + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} = 0$$



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32. Solve the following equation :-

$$x^2 + \frac{x}{\sqrt{2}} + 1 = 0$$



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33. Evaluate:  $\left[ i^{18} + \left( \frac{1}{i} \right)^{25} \right]^3$ .



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34. For any two complex numbers  $z_1$  and  $z_2$ , prove that  $Re(z_1 z_2) = Rez_1 Rez_2 - Imz_1 Imz_2$



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35. Reduce  $\left(\frac{1}{1-4i} - \frac{2}{1+i}\right)\left(\frac{3-4i}{5+i}\right)$  to the standard form .



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36. If  $x - iy = \sqrt{\frac{a - ib}{c - id}}$  prove that

$$(x^2 + y^2)^2 = \frac{a^2 + b^2}{c^2 + d^2}.$$



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37. Convert the following in the polar form:

$$\frac{1 + 7i}{(2 - i)^2}$$



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**38.** Convert the following in the polar form:

$$\frac{1 + 3i}{1 - 2i}$$



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**39.** Solve the equation given below:-

$$3x^2 - 4x + \frac{20}{3} = 0$$



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**40.** Solve the equation given below:-

$$x^2 - 2x + \frac{3}{2} = 0$$



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41. Solve the equation given below:-

$$27x^2 - 10x + 1 = 0$$



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42. Solve the equation given below:-

$$21x^2 - 28x + 10 = 0$$



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43. If  $z_1 = 2 - i$ ,  $z_2 = 1 + i$ , find  $\left| \frac{z_1 + z_2 + 1}{z_1 - z_2 + 1} \right|$ .



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44. If  $a + ib = \frac{(x + i)^2}{2x^2 + 1}$ , prove that

$$a^2 + b^2 = \frac{(x^2 + 1)^2}{(2x^2 + 1)^2}.$$



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45. Let  $z_1 = 2 - i$ ,  $z_2 = -2 + i$ . Find

$$\operatorname{Re} \left( \frac{z_1 z_2}{\bar{z}_1} \right)$$



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46. Let  $z_1 = 2 - i$ ,  $z_2 = -2 + i$ . Find

$$\text{Im} \left( \frac{1}{z_1 \bar{z}_1} \right)$$



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47. Find the modulus and argument of the

complex number  $\frac{1 + 2i}{1 - 3i}$



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**48.** Find the real numbers  $x$  and  $y$  if  $(x - iy)(3 + 5i)$  is the conjugate of  $-6 - 24i$ .



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**49.** Find the modulus of  $\frac{1 + i}{1 - i} - \frac{1 - i}{1 + i}$ .



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**50.** If  $(x + iy)^3 = u + iv$ , then show that

$$\frac{u}{x} + \frac{v}{y} = 4(x^2 - y^2)$$



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51. If  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are different complex numbers

with  $|\beta| = 1$ , then find  $\left| \frac{\beta - \alpha}{1 - \bar{\alpha}\beta} \right|$



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52. Find the number of non-zero integral

solutions of the equation  $|1 - i|^x = 2^x$ .



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53.

If

$$(a + ib)(c + id)(e + if)(g + ih) = A + iB$$

, then show that

$$(a^2 + b^2)(c^2 + d^2)(e^2 + f^2)(g^2 + h^2) = A^2 + B^2$$



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54. If  $\left(\frac{1+i}{1-i}\right)^m = 1$ , then find the least positive integral value of  $m$ .



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