



MATHS

NCERT - FULL MARKS MATHEMATICS(TAMIL)

TWO DIMENSIONAL ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY



1. Find the path traced out by the point $\left(ct, \frac{c}{t}\right)$, here t = 0 the parameter and c is aconstat



2. If θ is a parameter, find the equation of the locus of a moving point , whose coordinates are $(a \sec \theta, b \tan \theta)$

3. A straight rod of the length 6 units, slides with its ends A and B always on the x and y axes respectively. If O is the origin, then find the locus of the centroid of ΔOAB

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collinear.

5. The Pamban Sea Bridge is a railway bridge of length about 2065 m constructed on the PalkStrait, which connects the Island town of Rameswaram to Mandapam, the main land of India. The Bridge is restricted to a uniform speed of only 12.5 m/s. If a train of length 560 m starts at the entry point of the bridge from Mandapam, then

find an equation of the motion of the train.



6. The Pamban Sea Bridge is a railway bridge of length about 2065 m constructed on the PalkStrait, which connects the Island town of Rameswaram to Mandapam, the main land of India. The Bridge is restricted to a uniform speed of only 12.5 m/s. If a train of length 560 m starts at the entry point of the bridge from Mandapam, then

when does the engine touch island



7. The Pamban Sea Bridge is a railway bridge of length about 2065 m constructed on the PalkStrait, which connects the Island town of Rameswaram to Mandapam, the main land of India. The Bridge is restricted to a uniform speed of only 12.5 m/s. If a train of length 560 m starts at the entry point of the bridge from Mandapam, then when does the last coach cross the entry point

of the bridge



8. The Pamban Sea Bridge is a railway bridge of length about 2065 m constructed on the PalkStrait, which connects the Island town of Rameswaram to Mandapam, the main land of India. The Bridge is restricted to a uniform speed of only 12.5 m/s. If a train of length 560 m starts at the entry point of the bridge from Mandapam, then what is the time taken by a train to cross the

bridge.



9. Find the equations of the straight lines, making the y- intercept of 7 and angle between the line and the y-axis is 30°



10. The seventh term of an arithmetic progression is 30 and tenth term is 21.

Find the first three terms of an A.P.

11. The seventh term of an arithmeticprogression is 30 and tenth term is 21.Which term of the A.P. is zero (if exists)

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12. The quantity demanded of a certain type of Compact Disk is 22,000 units when a unit price is Rs 8. The customer will not buy the disk, at a unit price of Rs 30 or higher. On the other side the manufacturer will not market any disk if the price is Rs 6 or lower. However, if the price



13. The quantity demanded of a certain type of Compact Disk is 22,000 units when a unit price is Rs 8. The customer will not buy the disk, at a unit price of Rs 30 or higher. On the other side the manufacturer will not market any disk if the price is Rs 6 or lower. However, if the price Rs 14 the manufacturer can supply 24,000 units. Assume that the quantity demanded and quantity supplied are linearly proportional to the price. Find supply equation.

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14. The quantity demanded of a certain type of Compact Disk is 22,000 units when a unit price

is Rs 8. The customer will not buy the disk, at a unit price of Rs 30 or higher. On the other side the manufacturer will not market any disk if the price is Rs 6 or lower. However, if the price Rs 14 the manufacturer can supply 24,000 units. Assume that the quantity demanded quantity supplied are linearly and proportional to the price. Find the market equilibrium quantity and price.



15. The quantity demanded of a certain type of Compact Disk is 22,000 units when a unit price is Rs 8. The customer will not buy the disk, at a unit price of Rs 30 or higher. On the other side the manufacturer will not market any disk if the price is Rs 6 or lower. However, if the price Rs 14 the manufacturer can supply 24,000 units. Assume that the quantity demanded quantity supplied are linearly and proportional to the price. Find The quantity of demand and supply when the price is Rs 10

16. Find the equation of the straight line passing through (– 1, 1) and cutting off equal intercepts, but opposite in signs with the two coordinate axes.

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17. A straight line L with negative slope passes through the point (9, 4) cuts the positive coordinate axes at the points P and Q. As L

varies, find the minimum value of

|OP| + |OQ|, where O is the origin.



18. Area of the triangle formed by a line with the coordinate axes, is 36 square units. Find the equation of the line if the perpendicular drawn from the origin to the line makes an angle of 45° with positive the x-axis.



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19. Express the equation \sqrt{3}x - y + 4 = 0 in the following equivalent form:
Slope and Intercept form
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20. Express the equation \sqrt{3}x - y + 4 = 0 in
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the following equivalent form:

Intercept form

21. Express the equation $\sqrt{3}x - y + 4 = 0$ in

the following equivalent form:

Normal form

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22. Rewrite $\sqrt{3}x + y + 4 = 0$ in to normal

form

23. Find the equations of a parallel line and a perpendicular line passing through the point (1, 2) to the line 3x+4y = 7.



24. Find the distance

between two points (5, 4) and (2, 0)



25. Find the distance

from a point (1, 2) to the line 5x + 12y - 3=0

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26. Find the distance

between two parallel lines 3x + 4y = 12 and 6x

+ 8y +1=0.

27. A car rental firm has charges Rs 25 with 1.8 free kilometers, and Rs 12 for every additional kilometer. Find the equation relating the cost y to the number of kilometers x. Also find the cost to travel 15 kilometers

28. Show that the straight lines
$$x^2 - 4xy + y^2 = 0$$
 and $x + y = 3$ form an equilateral triangle.



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29. If the pair of lines represented by $x^2 - 2cxy - y^2 = 0$ and $x^2 - 2dxy - y^2 = 0$ be such that each pair bisects the angle between the other pair, prove that cd = -1.



represents a pair of straight lines, find angle

between the lines



31. A student when walks from his house, at an average speed of 6 kmph, reaches his school ten minutes before the school starts. When his average speed is 4 kmph, he reaches his school five minutes late. If he starts to school every day at 8.00 A.M, then find the distance between his house and the school



32. A student when walks from his house, at an average speed of 6 kmph, reaches his school ten minutes before the school starts. When his average speed is 4 kmph, he reaches his school five minutes late. If he starts to school every day at 8.00 A.M, then find the minimum average speed to reach the school on time and time taken to reach the school the time the school gate closes

33. A student when walks from his house, at an average speed of 6 kmph, reaches his school ten minutes before the school starts. When his average speed is 4 kmph, he reaches his school five minutes late. If he starts to school every day at 8.00 A.M, then find the time the school gate closes





1. Find the locus of P, if for all values of α , the co-ordinates of a moving point P is $(9\cos\alpha, 9\sin\alpha)$



2. Find the locus of P, if for all values of α , the co-ordinates of a moving point P is $9\cos\alpha, 6\sin\alpha$)

3. Find the locus of a point P that moves at a

constant distant of two units from the x-axis



4. Find the locus of a point P that moves at a

constant distant of three units from the y-axis.

5. If θ is a parameter, find the equation of the locus of a moving point, whose coordinates are x=a cos^(3) theta,y= a sin^(3) theta`.



6. Find the value of k and b, if the points P(-3,

1) and Q(2,b) lie on the locus of

$$x^2 - 5x + ky = 0.$$

7. A straight rod of length 8 units slides with its ends A and B always on the x and y axes respectively. Find the locus of the mid point of the line segment AB

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8. Find the equation of the locus of a point such that the sum of the squares of the distance from the points (3, 5), (1, -1) is equal to 20

9. Find the equation of the locus of the point P such that the line segment AB, joining the points A(1, -6) and B(4, -2), subtends a right angle at P

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10. If O is origin and R is a variable point on $y^2 = 4x$, then find the equation of the locus of the mid-point of the line segment OR.





11. If P(2, -7) is a given point and Q is a point on $2x^2 + 9y^2 = 18$ then find the equations of the locus of the mid-point of P Q.

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12. If R is any point on the x-axis and Q is any point on the y-axis and P is a variable point on RQ with RP = b, PQ = a. then find the equation of locus of P

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13. If the points P(6, 2) and Q(-2, 1) and R are the vertices of a ΔPQR and R is the point on the locus $y=x^2-3x+4$, then find the equation of the locus of centroid of ΔPQR

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14. If Q is a point on the locus of $x^2+y^2+4x-3y+7=0,$ then find the

equation of locus of P which divides segment

OQ externally in the ratio 3:4, where O is origin.



15. Find the points on the locus of points that are 3 units from x-axis and 5 units from the point (5, 1).



16. The sum of the distance of a moving point from the points (4, 0) and (-4, 0) is always 10 units. Find the equation of the locus of the moving point.

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1. Find the equation of the lines passing through the point (1,1)



3. Find the equation of the lines passing through the point (1,1)



4. Find the equation of the lines passing through the point (1,1)

and the perpendicular from the origin makes an angle 60° with x- axis.



5. Find the equation of the line passing through the point (1, 5) and also divides the co-ordinate axes in the ratio 3:10.



6. The normal boiling point of water is $100^{\circ}C$ or $212^{\circ}F$ and the freezing point of water is $0^{\circ}C$ or $32^{\circ}F$ Find the linear relationship between C and F Find


7. The normal boiling point of water is $100^{\circ}C$ or $212^{\circ}F$ and the freezing point of water is

 $0^{\,\circ}\,C$ or $32^{\,\circ}\,F$

the value of C for $98.6^{\,\circ}F$ and

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8. The normal boiling point of water is $100^{\circ}C$ or $212^{\circ}F$ and the freezing point of water is $0^{\circ}C$ or $32^{\circ}F$

the value of F for $38\,^\circ C$



9. An object was launched from a place P in constant speed to hit a target. At the 15th second it was 1400 m away from the target and at the 18th second 800m away. Find the distance between the place and the target



10. An object was launched from a place P in constant speed to hit a target. At the 15th second it was 1400 m away from the target and at the 18th second 800m away. Find the distance covered by it in 15 seconds.

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11. An object was launched from a place P in constant speed to hit a target. At the 15th second it was 1400 m away from the target

and at the 18th second 800m away. Find

time taken to hit the target.



12. Population of a city in the years 2005 and 2010 are 1,35,000 and 1,45,000 respectively. Find the approximate population in the year 2015. (assuming that the growth of population is constant)



13. Find the equation of the line, if the perpendicular drawn from the origin makes an angle 30° with x-axis and its length is 12.

14. Find the equation of the straight lines passing through (8, 3) and having intercepts whose sum is 1

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15. A straight line is passing through the point A(1, 2) with slope $\frac{5}{12}$ Find points on the line which are 13 units away from A.

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16. A 150 m long train is moving with constant velocity of 12.5 m/s. Find the equation of the motion of the train,

17. A 150 m long train is moving with constant velocity of 12.5 m/s. Find time taken to cross a pole.



18. A 150 m long train is moving with constant velocity of 12.5 m/s. Find The time taken to

cross the bridge of length 850 m is?



Weight, (kg)	2	4	5	8
Length, (cm)	3	4	4.5	6

Find the equation relating the length of the

spring to the weight on it.



Weight, (kg)	2	4	5	8
Length, (cm)	3	4	4.5	6

What is the actual length of the spring.



Weight, (kg)	2	4	5	8
Length, (cm)	3	4	4.5	6

If the spring has to stretch to 9 cm long, how

much weight should be added?

Weight, (kg)	2	4	5	8
Length, (cm)	3	4	4.5	6

How long will the spring be when 6 kilograms

of weight on it?



23. A family is using Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) of weight 14.2 kg for consumption. (Full weight 29.5kg includes the empty cylinders tare weight of 15.3kg.). If it is use with constant rate then it lasts for 24 days. Then the new cylinder is replaced Find the equation relating the quantity of gas in the cylinder to the days.



24. A family is using Liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) of weight 14.2 kg for consumption. (Full

weight 29.5kg includes the empty cylinders tare weight of 15.3kg.). If it is use with constant rate then it lasts for 24 days. Then the new cylinder is replaced Draw the graph for first 96 days.

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25. In a shopping mall there is a hall of cuboid shape with dimension $800x \times 800x \times 720$ units, which needs to be added the facility of an escalator in the path as shown by the

dotted line in the figure. Find the minimum

total length of the escalator.





26. In a shopping mall there is a hall of cuboid shape with dimension $800x \times 800x \times 720$ units, which needs to be added the facility of an escalator in the path as shown by the dotted line in the figure. Find the heights at which the escalator changes its direction







27. In a shopping mall there is a hall of cuboid shape with dimension $800x \times 800x \times 720$ units, which needs to be added the facility of an escalator in the path as shown by the dotted line in the figure. Find the slopes of the

escalator at the turning points.





Exercise 6 3

 Find the equation of the straight line parallel to 5x - 4y +3=0 and having x-intercept
 3.



2. Find the distance between the line 4x + 3y

+4=0, and a point (-2,4)



3. Find the distance between the line 4x + 3y

+4=0, and a point (7,-3)

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4. Write the equation of the lines through the point (1, -1)

parallel to x + 3y - 4=0

5. Write the equation of the lines through the

point (1, -1)

perpendicular to 3x + 4y = 6



6. If (-4, 7) is one vertex of a rhombus and if the equation of one diagonal is 5x - y + 7=0,

then find the equation of another diagonal.

7. Find the equation of the lines passing through the point of intersection lines 4x - y+3=0 and 5x + 2y + 7=0, and through the point (-1, 2)



8. Find the equation of the lines passing through the point of intersection lines 4x - y+3=0 and 5x + 2y +7=0, and Parallel to x - y+5=0 **9.** Find the equation of the lines passing through the point of intersection lines 4x - y +3=0 and 5x + 2y +7=0, and Perpendicular to x - 2y + 1=0



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10. Find the equations of two straight lines which are parallel to the line 12x + 5y + 2=0 and at a unit distance from the point (1, -1).





11. Find the equations of straight lines which are perpendicular to the line 3x + 4y - 6=0 and are at a distance of 4 units from (2, 1).

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12. Find the equation of a straight line parallel to 2x + 3y = 10 and which is such that the sum of its intercepts on the axes is 15.



13. Find the length of the perpendicular and the co-ordinates of the foot of the perpendicular from (-10, -2) to the line x + y - 2=0.

14. Find the distance between the parallel lines

12x + 5y = 7 and 12x + 5y + 7 = 0

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15. Find the distance between the parallel lines

3x - 4y + 5 = 0 and 6x - 8y - 15 = 0.



16. Find the family of straight lines
Perpendicular

17. Find the family of straight lines Parallel to

3x + 4y - 12 = 0.

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18. If the line joining two points A(2,0) and B(3,1) is rotated about A in anticlockwise direction through an angle of 150, then find the equation of the line in new position.

19. A ray of light coming from the point (1,2) is reflected at a point A on the x-axis and it passes through the point (5,3). Find the coordinates of the point A



20. A line is drawn perpendicular to 5x = y + 7. Find the equation of the line if the area of the triangle formed by this line with co-ordinate axes is 10 sq. units. **21.** Find the image of the point (-2, 3) about

the line x + 2y - 9=0



22. A photocopy store charges Rs 1.50 per copy for the first 10 copies and Rs 1.00 per copy after the 10th copy. Let x be the number of copies, and let y be the total cost of

photocopying. Draw graph of the cost as x

goes from 0 to 50 copies.



23. A photocopy store charges Rs 1.50 per copy for the first 10 copies and Rs 1.00 per copy after the 10th copy. Let x be the number of copies, and let y be the total cost of photocopying. Find the cost of making 40 copies

24. Find atleast two equations of the straight lines in the family of the lines y = 5x + b, for which b and the x-coordinate of the point of intersection of the lines with 3x - 4y = 6 are integers



25. Find all the equations of the straight lines in the family of the lines y = mx – 3, for which m and the x-coordinate of the point of intersection of the lines with x - y = 6 are

integers.





1. Find the combined equation of the straight

lines whose separate equations are x - 2y -

3=0 and x + y +5=0.



2. Find the equation of the pair of straight lines passing through the point (1, 3) and perpendicular to the lines 2x – 3y +1=0 and 5x

+ y - 3=0

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3. Find the separate equation of the following

pair of straight lines

$$3x^2+2xy-y^2=0$$

4. Find the separate equation of the following pair of straight lines $6(x-1)^2 + 5(x-1)(y-2) - 4(y-2)^2 = 0$

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5. Find the separate equation of the following

pair of straight lines

$$2x^2 - xy - 3y^2 - 6x + 19y - 20 = 0$$

6. A ΔOPQ is formed by the pair of straight lines $x^2 + 4xy + y^2 = 0$ and the line P Q. The equation of P Q is x + y - 2=0. Find the equation of the median of the triangle ΔOPQ drawn from the origin O.

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7. Find p and q, if the following equation represents a pair of perpendicular lines $6x^2 + 5xy - py^2 + 7x + qy - 5 = 0$



8. Find the value of k, if the following equation represents a pair of straight lines. Further, find whether these lines are parallel or intersecting,

 $12x^2 + 7xy - 12y^2 - x + 7y + k = 0$

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9. For what value of k does the equation $12x^2 + 2kxy + 2y^2 + 11x - 5y + 2 = 0$

represent two straight lines.



10. Show that the equation $9x^2 - 24xy + 16y^2 - 12x + 16y - 12 = 0$ 0 represents a pair of parallel lines. Find the distance between them.


11. Show that the equation $4x^2 + 4xy + y^2 - 6x - 3y - 4 = 0$ represents a pair of parallel lines. Find the distance between them.

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Exercise 6 5 Choose The Correct Or More Suitable Answer

1. The equation of the locus of the point whose distance from y-axis is half the distance

from origin is

A.
$$x^2 + 3y^2 = 0$$

B. $x^2 - 3y^2 = 0$
C. $3x^2 + y^2 = 0$
D. $3x^2 - y^2 = 0$

Answer: D



2. Which of the following equation is the locus

of $\left(at^{2},2at ight)$

A.
$$rac{x^2}{a^2} - rac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$$

B. $rac{x^2}{a^2} + rac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$

$$\mathsf{C}.\,x^2+y^2=a^2$$

D.
$$y^2 = 4ax$$

Answer: D

3. Which of the following point lie on the locus of $3x^2 + 3y^2 - 8x - 12y + 17 = 0$ A. (0, 0) B. (-2, 3) C. (1, 2) D. (0, -1) **Answer: C**

4. If the point (8,–5) lies on the locus $\frac{x^2}{16} = \frac{y^2}{25} = k$ then the value of k is

A. 0

B. 1

C. 2

D. 3

Answer: D

5. Straight line joining the points (2, 3) and (-1,

4) passes through the point (lpha,eta) if

A.
$$lpha+2eta=7$$

$$\mathsf{B.}\, 3\alpha + \beta = 9$$

C.
$$lpha+3eta=11$$

D.
$$3\alpha + \beta = 11$$

Answer: C

6. The slope of the line which makes an angle

 $45^{\,\circ}$ with the line 3x-y=-5 are



B.
$$rac{1}{2} - 2$$

C. 1, $rac{1}{2}$
D. 2, $-rac{1}{2}$

Answer: B

7. Equation of the straight line that forms an isosceles triangle with coordinate axes in the I-quadrant with perimeter $4 + 2\sqrt{2}$ is

A. x + y +2=0

C.
$$x+y-\sqrt{2}=0$$

D.
$$x+y+\sqrt{2}=0$$

Answer: B

8. The coordinates of the four vertices of a quadrilateral are (-2,4), (-1,2), (1,2) and (2,4) taken in order. The equation of the line passing through the vertex (-1,2) and dividing the quadrilateral in the equal areas is

A.
$$x + 1 = 0$$

Answer: D



9. The intercepts of the perpendicular bisector of the line segment joining (1, 2) and (3,4) with coordinate axes are

A. 5,-5

B. 5,5

C. 5,3

D. 5,-4

Answer: B



10. The equation of the line with slope 2 and the length of the perpendicular from the origin equal to $\sqrt{5}$ is

A.
$$x+2y=\sqrt{5}$$

B.
$$2x+y=\sqrt{5}$$

C.
$$2x + y = 5$$

D.
$$x + 2y - 5 = 0$$

Answer: C



11. A line perpendicular to the line 5x - y = 0 forms a triangle with the coordinate axes. If the area of the triangle is 5 sq. units, then its equation is

A.
$$x+5y\pm5\sqrt{2}=0$$

B.
$$x-5y\pm5\sqrt{2}=0$$

C.
$$5x+y\pm5\sqrt{2}=0$$

D. $5x-y\pm5\sqrt{2}=0$

Answer: A



12. Equation of the straight line perpendicular to the linex-y+5 = 0, through the point of intersection the y-axis and the given line

D.
$$x + y + 10 = 0$$

Answer: B



13. If the equation of the base opposite to the vertex (2, 3) of an equilateral triangle is x + y = 2, then the length of a side is

A.
$$\sqrt{\frac{3}{2}}$$

B. 6

$$\mathsf{C}.\sqrt{6}$$

D. $3\sqrt{2}$

Answer: C



14. The line (p + 2q)x + (p - 3q)y = p - q for different values of p and q passes through the point

A.
$$\left((3), \frac{5}{2} \right)$$

B. $\left(\frac{2}{5}, \frac{2}{5} \right)$
C. $\left(\frac{3}{5}, \frac{3}{5} \right)$
D. $\left(\frac{2}{5}, \frac{3}{5} \right)$

Answer: D



15. The point on the line 2x - 3y = 5 is equidistance from (1,2) and (3, 4) is

A. (7,3)

B. (4,1)

C. (1,-1)

D. (-2,3)

Answer: B



16. The image of the point (2, 3) in the line y = -x is

- A. (-3, -2)
- B.(-3,2)
- C. (-2, -3)
- D.(3,2)

Answer: A



17. The length of \perp from the origin to the line $rac{x}{3} - rac{y}{4} = 1$ is A. $\frac{11}{5}$ $\mathsf{B.}\,\frac{5}{12}$ C. $\frac{12}{5}$ D. $-\frac{5}{12}$





18. The y-intercept of the straight line passing through (1,3) and perpendicular to 2x – 3y +1=0 is

A.
$$\frac{3}{2}$$

B. $\frac{9}{2}$
C. $\frac{2}{3}$
D. $\frac{2}{3}$

Answer: B



19. If the two straight lines x + (2k - 7)y + 3=0and 3kx + 9y - 5=0 are perpendicular then the value of k is

A. k=3
B.
$$k=rac{1}{3}$$

C. $k=rac{2}{3}$
D. $k=rac{3}{2}$

Answer: A



20. If a vertex of a square is at the origin and its one side lies along the line 4x + 3y - 20 = 0, then the area of the square is

A. 20 sq. units

B. 16 sq. units

C. 25 sq. units

D. 4 sq. units

Answer: B



21. If the lines represented by the equation $6x^2 + 41xy - 7y^2 = 0$ make angles α and β with x-axis, then $\tan \alpha \tan \beta =$

$$A. - \frac{6}{7}$$
$$B. \frac{6}{7}$$
$$C. - \frac{7}{6}$$
$$D. \frac{7}{6}$$

Answer: A



22. The area of the triangle formed by the lines

$$x^2 - 4y^2 = 0$$
 and $x = -a$ is

A.
$$2a^2$$

B.
$$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}a^2$$

C. $\frac{1}{2}a^2$
D. $\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}a^2$

Answer: C



23. If one of the lines given by $6x^2 - xy + 4cy^2 = 0$ is 3x+4y=0 then c equals

to

A. -3

B. -1

C. 3

D. 1

Answer: A



24.
$$heta$$
 is acute angle between the lines $x^2 - xy - 6y = 0$ then $rac{2\cos heta 3 + \sin heta}{4\sin heta + 5\cos heta}$ is

B.
$$-\frac{1}{9}$$

C. $\frac{5}{9}$
D. $\frac{1}{9}$

Answer: C



25. The equation of one the line represented by the equation $x^2 + 2xy \cot heta - y^2 = 0$ is

A.
$$x-y\cot heta=0$$

 $\mathsf{B.}\,x+y\tan\theta=0$

 $\mathsf{C}.\,x\cos\theta+y(\sin\theta+1)=0$

D. $x \sin \theta + y(\cos \theta + 1) = 0$

Answer: D

