



MATHS

BOOKS - UNITED BOOK HOUSE

KALIDHAN INSTITUTION

Exercise

1. If $\sin \theta + \sin \phi = 2$, then what is the value of $\cos(\theta + \phi)$?

A. a)0

B. b)1

C. c)-1

D. d)2

Answer:



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2. If z and w are two non-zero complex numbers such that $|z|=|w|$ and $\arg z + \arg w = \pi$, then the value of z is

A. a) \bar{w}

B. b) $-\bar{w}$

C. c) w

D. d) $-w$

Answer:



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3. Suppose a, b, c are in A.P and a^2, b^2, c^2 are in G.P if a

A. a) $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{2}}$

B. b) $\frac{1}{2\sqrt{3}}$

C. c) $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

D. d) $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

Answer:



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4. The number of terms in the expansion of

$(a + b + c)^{10}$ is

A. a)55

B. b)66

C. c)33

D. d)44

Answer:



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5. The equation of a line which makes an angle 45° with x-axis and cuts the y-axis is at (0,3) is

A. a) $y=x+3$

B. b) $y=3$

C. c) $x=3$

D. d) None of these

Answer:



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6. The point P divides the line-segment joining the points A(1,5) and B(-4,7) internally in the

ratio 2:3. State which of the following is abscissa of P?

A. a)-1

B. b)11

C. c)1

D. d)-11

Answer:



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7. The digit in the unit's place of the number

$[(183)! + 3^{183}]$ is-

A. a)4

B. b)2

C. c)3

D. d)7

Answer:



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8. The maximum value of $\sin \theta \cos \theta$ is

A. a) $1/2$

B. b) 1

C. c) 2

D. d) ∞

Answer:



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9. There are two children in a family. One of them is a girl child. What is the probability that the other one is also a girl child?

A. a) 0

B. b) $\frac{1}{2}$

C. c) 1

D. d) can't be determined.

Answer:



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10. The probability that in a family of 5 members, exactly 2 members have birthday on Sunday is -

A. a) $\frac{12 \times 5^3}{7^5}$

B. b) $\frac{10 \times 6^2}{7^5}$

C. c) $2/3$

D. d) $\frac{10 \times 6^3}{7^5}$

Answer:



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11. The angles of a triangle are in the ratio 5:4:3. Find the circular measure of the greatest angle.



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12. Prove that, $\sqrt{\frac{\sec \theta - 1}{\sec \theta + 1}} = \operatorname{cosec} \theta - \cot \theta$



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13. If A, B, C are positive acute angles and $\tan A = \frac{4}{7}$ and $\tan B = \frac{1}{7}, \tan C = \frac{1}{8}$ prove that $A + B + C = 45^\circ$



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14. Find the value of $\frac{1}{2}\sec 80^\circ - 2\cos 20^\circ$



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15. Find out the three cube-roots of 8.



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16. In how many ways can the results of the three football matches be predicted?



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17. State the binomial theorem for a positive integral index.



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18. Is 600 a terms of the A.P{7,11,15,19,...}.Give reason for your answer.



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19. Find the equation of the line which passes through the point (4,-6)and mkes intercepts on the axes equal in magnitude.but opposite in sign.



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20. The co-ordinates of a moving point P are.

$$\left[\frac{a}{2}(\cos e c \theta + \sin \theta) \frac{b}{2}(\cos e c \theta - \sin \theta) \right]$$

where θ is a variable parameter. Show that, the

equation to the locus of P is

$$b^2 x^2 - a^2 y^2 = a^2 b^2$$



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21. Find the value of p so that the roots of the

equation $3x^2 - 2(7 + 9p)x + (8 - 5p) = 0$

are reciprocal to one another.



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22. Do you think 4 as a complex number?if so why ?



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23. Two unbiased dice are rolled together.Find the probability getting 2 digits,the sum of which is 7.



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24. What is the chance that a leap year selected at random will contain 53 sundays?

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25. $\sin \alpha + \sin \beta = a$ and $\cos \alpha + \cos \beta = b$

prove that ,

$$\tan \left(\frac{\alpha - \beta}{2} \right) = \pm \sqrt{\frac{4 - a^2 - b^2}{a^2 + b^2}}$$

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26. $\sin \theta = k \sin(\theta + \phi)$. show that

$$\tan(\theta + \phi) = \frac{\sin \phi}{\cos \phi - K}$$



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27. Prove by the principle of mathematical induction that $4^n + 15n - 1$ is a multiple of 9 for all $n \in \mathbb{N}$.



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28. If w be a imaginary cube root of uniyt and

$a+b+c=0$ then show that

$$(a + bw + cw^2)^3 + (a + bw^2 + cw)^3 = 27abc$$



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29. In a machine,there is a password of five characters of which the first three letters and the last two are digits.How many passwords can be formed?



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30. If the term independent of x in the expansion of $\left(\frac{k}{3}x^2 - \frac{3}{2x}\right)^9$ be 2268, find the value of k .



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31. Find the sum $:3.1^2 + 4.2^2 + 5.3^2 + \dots$ upto n terms.



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32. A straight line passes through the point $(2,3)$ and is such that the portion of intercepted between the axes is divided internally at that point in the ration 4:3. Find the equaiton of the straight line.



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33. Find the image of the point $(3,8)$ with respect to the line $x + 3y = 7$ assuming the line to be a plane mirror.



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34. The sum of the distances of a moving point from the points $(c,0)$ and $(-c,0)$ is always $2a$ unit ($a > c$). Find the equation to the locus of the moving point.



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35. If the sum of first n terms of a G.P is p and the sum of the first $2n$ terms is $3p$, show that the sum of first $3n$ terms is $7p$.





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36. The roots of the equation $x^2 + 3x + 4 = 0$ are α and β . Form the equations whose roots are $(\alpha + \beta)^2$ and $(\alpha - \beta)^2$



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37. For any two events A and B prove that ,
$$P(A) \geq P(A \cap B) \geq P(A) + P(B) - 1$$



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38. Two fair dice are thrown simultaneously .The two scores are then multiplied together.Calculate the probability that the prodcut is A)12 and B)even.



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39. Find the maximum and minimum values of $3 \sin \theta + 4 \cos \theta + 5$



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40. Find the locus of a point which forms a triangle of area 21 square unit with the points (2,-7) and (-4,3).



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41. Show that

$$\sin 16^\circ + \cos 16^\circ = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (\sqrt{3}\cos 1^\circ + \sin 1^\circ)$$



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42. Sin A=m sin B,show that ,

$$\tan\left(\frac{A - B}{2}\right) = \frac{m - 1}{m + 1}\tan\left(\frac{A + B}{2}\right)$$



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43. Exhibit graphically the solution sets of the following system of linear inequations.

$$x - 2y \leq 3, 3x + 4y \geq 12, x \geq 0, y \geq 0$$



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44. State the fundamental theorem of algebra. solve the following in the complex space: $6x^2 - (18 + 5i)x + 18 + i = 0$



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45. How many 4 digit numbers can be formed from the digits, 1,1,2,2,3,3,4,4,5,5?



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46. Find the sum upto n

terms: $0.7+0.77+0.777+\dots$



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47. The co-ordinates of A,B,C are (6,3),(-3,5) and (4,-2) respectively and P is the point (x,y) show

that,
$$\frac{\text{area of the } \triangle PBC}{\text{area of the } \triangle ABC} = \left| \frac{x + y - 2}{7} \right|$$



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48. The equations of two sides of a square are $5x+12y-10=0$ and $5x+12y+29=0$ and the third side passes through $(3,5)$: find equations of all other possible sides of the square.



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49. Find the equations of the lines passing through the point $(4,5)$ making equal angles with the lines $3x=4y+7$ and $5y=12x+6$.



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50. Write the two meanings of statistics.



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51. Define attribute with examples.



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52. Distinguish between discrete and continuous variable.





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53. Define primary data with examples.



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54. Define time-series data with examples.



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55. Define Pilot survey.





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56. Define tabulation.



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57. Write two uses of ogive.



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58. If ω is the imaginary cube root of unity and

$a+b+c=0$ then show that

$$(a + b\omega + c\omega^2)^3 + (a + b\omega^2 + c\omega)^3 = 27abc$$



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59. Define impossible event with examples.



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60. Describe the different parts of a table.



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61. Describe the different parts of a table.



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62. Distinguish between Histogram and Bar diagram.



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63. Write the uses of Geometric mean.



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64. Show that $\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - A)^2$ is minimum when $A = \bar{x}$.



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65. Prove that $\bar{x}_1 < \bar{x} < \bar{x}_2$ where the symbols have their usual meanings.



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66. If $y = a + bx$, then show that $Me(y) = a + b Me(x)$.



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67. Show it with an experiment that different materials have different ability to conduct heat through them.



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68. Write the classical definition of probability and state its limitations.



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69. For any two events A and B , show that,

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B).$$



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70. How would you construct a frequency distribution of a continuous variable?



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71. A variable takes values, $a, ar, ar^2, \dots, ar^{n-1}$ with equal frequencies. Find AM, GM and HM and hence show that $(GM)^2 = A.M. \times H.M.$



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72. State and prove Cauchy-Schwartz inequality.



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