



## MATHS

### BOOKS - UNITED BOOK HOUSE

### NAVA NALANDA

#### Exercise

1. If  $A$  and  $B$  are disjoint sets, then

A. a)  $A \times B \subset B \times A$

B. b)  $B \times A \subset A \times B$

C. c)  $A \times B = B \times A$

D. d)  $A \times B$  and  $B \times A$  are disjoint

**Answer:**



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2. The domain for which the functions defined by  $f(x) = 3x^2 - 1$  and  $g(x) = 3 + x$  are equal is

A. a)  $\{+1, 4/3\}$

B. b)  $(-1, 4/3)$

C. c)  $[-1, 4/3]$

D. d) none of these.

**Answer:**



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3. A value of  $\theta$  lying between 0 and  $2\pi$ , which satisfies  $\cot \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$  and  $\operatorname{cosec} \theta = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}}$  is

A. a)  $\left(\frac{4\pi}{3}\right)$

B. b)  $\frac{\pi}{3}$

C. c)  $((2\pi)/3)$

D. d)  $\left(\frac{5\pi}{3}\right)$

**Answer:**



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4. IF  $x$  and  $b$  are real numbers and  $b > 0, |x| > b$  then

A. a)  $x \in (-b, \infty)$

B. b)  $x \in (-\infty, b)$

C. c)  $x \in (b, b)$

D. d)  $x \in (-\infty, b) \cup (b, \infty)$

**Answer:**



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5. If  $z_1$  and  $z_2$  are any two complex numbers, then which of the following is not true

A. a)  $|z_1 + z_2| \leq |z_1| + |z_2|$

B. b)  $|z_1 - z_2| \leq |z_1| + |z_2|$

C. c)  $|z_1 - z_2| \geq |z_1| - |z_2|$

D. d)  $|z_1| - |z_2| \geq |z_1 - z_2|$

**Answer:**



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6. The values of  $\sqrt{3} \cos ec 20^\circ - \sec 20^\circ$  is equal to

A. a)  $\frac{4 \sin 20^\circ}{\sin 40^\circ}$

B. b)  $\frac{2 \sin 20^\circ}{\sin 40^\circ}$

C. c) 4

D. d) 2

**Answer:**



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7. The intercept cut off by a line from y-axis is twice that from x-axis and the line passes through the point (1,2). The equation of the line is

A. a)  $2x+y+4=0$

B. b)  $2x+y=4$

C. c)  $2x-y=4$

D. d)  $2x-y+4=0$

**Answer:**



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8. Number of diagonals of a convex hexagon is

A. a)3

B. b)6

C. c)9

D. d)12

**Answer:**



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9. If A and B are any two events having  $P(A \cup B) = 1/2$  and  $P(\bar{A}) = \frac{2}{3}$

, then  $P(\bar{A} \cap B)$  is

A. a)  $1/2$

B. b)  $2/3$

C. c)  $1/3$

D. d)  $1/6$

**Answer:**

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10. Standard deviation of first 10 natural numbers is

A. a)5.5

B. b)3.87

C. c)2.97

D. d)2.87

**Answer:**

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11. For any two sets, show that  $(A \cap B) \cup (A - B) = A$ .

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12. Let  $X = \{0, -1, 1, 2, -2\}$  and  $Y = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6\}$ :  $f: X \rightarrow Y$  be defined as  $f(x) = x^2 + x$  for all  $x \in X$  find the range of  $f$ . also find  $f(A)$  where  $A = \{0, -1, -2\}$ .



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13. Prove that

$$\sin x + \sin y + \sin z - \sin(x + y + z) = 4 \sin\left(\frac{x + y}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{y + z}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{z + x}{2}\right)$$


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14. Prove that  $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{14}\right) \sin\left(\frac{3\pi}{14}\right) \sin\left(\frac{5\pi}{14}\right) = \frac{1}{8}$



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15. Solve:  $|z| = z + \overline{1 - 2i}$



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16. In how many of the distinct permutations of the letters in MISSISSIPPI do the four is I's not come together?



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17. Solve : $x^2 - (3\sqrt{2} - 2i)x - 6\sqrt{2}i = 0$



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18. For any complex number  $z$ , prove that  $|Re(z)| + |Im(z)| \leq \sqrt{2}|z|$



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19. Find the direction in which a straight line must be drawn through the point  $(-1, 2)$  so that its point of intersection with the line  $x + y = 4$  may be at a distance of 3 units from this point.

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20. Find the area of the triangle formed by the lines joining the vertex of the parabola  $x^2 = 24y$  to the ends of its latus rectum .

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21. Find the domain of definition of the function

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{\ln(1-x)} + \sqrt{x+2}$$

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22. Prove that  $(A \cup B)^c = A^c \cap B^c$  [without venn-diagram]

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23. Four digit number are formed by using the digits 1,2,3,4 and 5 without repeating any digit. Find the probability that a number chosen at random is an odd number.

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24. Find the mean deviation about the median for the following data:

$x_i$	3	6	9	12	13	15	21	22
$f_i$	3	4	5	2	4	5	4	3

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25. For any three sets A, B, C, Prove that  $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$ .

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26.  $A + B + C = \pi$ , prove that

$$\sin^2\left(\frac{A}{2}\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{B}{2}\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{C}{2}\right) = 1 - 2\sin\left(\frac{A}{2}\right)\sin\left(\frac{B}{2}\right)\sin\left(\frac{C}{2}\right)$$

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27. Solve  $\tan x + \tan\left(x + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) + \tan\left(x + \frac{2\pi}{3}\right) = 3$

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28. Using the principle of mathematical induction prove that  $3^{2n+1} + 2^{n+2}$  is divisible by 7 [ $n \in N$ ]

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29. If  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  are different complex numbers with  $|\beta| = 1$ , then find

$$\left| \frac{\beta - \alpha}{1 - \bar{\alpha}\beta} \right|$$

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**30.** A question paper contains 12 questions divided into three parts. Parts A contains 6 questions while B and C contains 3 questions each. A candidate is required to attempt 6 questions selecting at least two from part A and at least one from each of the parts B and C. In how many ways can the candidate select 6 questions?

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**31.** Prove that the inequations  $\frac{2x + 1}{7x - 1} > 5$  and  $\frac{x + 7}{x - 8} > 2$  have no solutions

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**32.** Exhibit graphically the solution region of the following system of inequations:  $2x + y \geq 4, x + y \leq 3, 2x - 3y \leq 6, x > 0, y > 0$

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**33.** Prove that the product of the lengths of the perpendiculars drawn from the points  $(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}, 0)$  and  $(-\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}, 0)$  to the line  $\frac{x}{a} \cos \theta + \frac{y}{b} \sin \theta = 1$  is  $b^2$ .

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**34.** Find the equation of a circle which touches both the axes and the line  $3x - 4y + 8 = 0$  and which lies in the third quadrant.

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**35.** The focus of a parabola is  $(1, 5)$  and its directrix is  $x + y + 2 = 0$ . Find the equation of parabola. Find its vertex and length of latus rectum.

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**36.**  $3(1 - x) < 2(x + 4)$



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37. Prove that every function can be expressed as the sum of an -even and an odd function.



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38. A,B,C are three finite sets such that  $n(A)=17, n(B)=13, n(C)=15,$   
 $n(A \cap B) = 9, n(B \cap C) = 4, n(C \cap A) = 5$  and  $n(S)=50,$   
 $n(A \cap B \cap C) = 3.$  find  $n(A \cap B^c \cap C^c), n(B \cap A^c \cap C^c),$   
 $n(C \cap A^c \cap B^c), n(A \cap B \cap C)^c$



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39. Draw the graph of  $f(x)=|x-1|+|x-2|.$



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40. What is the probability of arrangement of the letters of the word SOCIETY so that three vowels come together?

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41. The mean and standard deviation of 100 observations were calculated as 40 and 5.1, respectively by a student who took by mistake 50 instead of 40 for one observation. What are the correct mean and standard deviation?

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42. Prove that  $\tan 6^\circ \tan 42^\circ \tan 66^\circ \tan 78^\circ = 1$

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43. Solve :  $\cos 3x + \cos 2x = \sin\left(\frac{3x}{2}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right), (0 \leq x \leq \pi)$

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44. if  $\frac{1 - ix}{1 + ix} = a - ib$ , then prove that  $a^2 + b^2 = 1$  (a, b x are real).

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45. Solve graphically :  $|x - y| \geq 3$ .

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46. How many different numbers of 4 digits each can be formed with the digits 9,9,5,5,,3,3,,4,6.

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47. Solve :  $12x^4 - 56x^3 + 89x^2 - 56x + 12 = 0$

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48. Show that the area of the triangle formed by the lines

$$y = m_1x + c_1, y = m_2x + c_2 \text{ and } x = 0 \text{ is } \frac{(c_1 - c_2)^2}{2|m_1 - m_2|}$$



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49. Find the equation of the circle described on the common chord of the

circles  $x^2 + y^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$  and  $x^2 + y^2 + 8x + 7 = 0$  as diameter.



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50. Show that the sum of the reciprocals of the segments of any focal

chord of a parabola  $y^2 = 4ax$  is constant.



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51. If  $2x^4 - 7x^3 + ax + b$  is divisible by  $(x - 3)$ , then the relation between

a and b is

A.  $3b + a = 27$

B.  $3a + b = 27$

C.  $3a + b = -27$

D.  $3b + a = -27$

**Answer:**

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52. The AM of  $1, 2, \dots, n$  with frequencies  $1^2, 2^2, \dots, n^2$  respectively is

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53. All order raw moments are affected by the change of

A. base only

B. scale only

C. both base and scale

D. none of these

**Answer:**



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54. A negative coefficient of skewness implies that

A. mean  $>$  median

B. mean  $<$  median

C. mean = median

D. none of these

**Answer:**



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55. The values of  $\Delta \left\{ \frac{f(x)}{g(x)} \right\}$  is

A. a)  $\frac{f(n + h)}{g(x + h)}$

B. b)  $\frac{f(x + h) - f(x)}{g(x + h) - g(x)}$

C. c)  $\frac{g(x)\Delta f(x) - f(x)\Delta g(x)}{g(x)g(x + h)}$

D. d)  $\frac{g(x + h)f(x + h) - g(x)f(x)}{g(x + h)f(x + h)}$

**Answer:**

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**56.** The H.M of 7 values  $1/2, 1/3, 1/4, 1/5, 1/6, 1/7$  and  $1/8$  is

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**57.** If the relationship between two variables  $y$  and  $v$  is  $v - 3y = 6$  and S.D. of  $y$  is 2, then the variance of  $v$  is.....(fill in the blank)

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58. Numerically the measure of skewness in terms of quartiles cannot exceed 1 (write True or false)

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59. Find the standard deviation of the following quantities: 5, 5, 5, 7, 7, 7

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60. State Remainder theorem.

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61. What do you mean by  $C_4$  cycle? Show  $C_4$  cycle with the help of word digram.

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62. What is the condition that the roots of the equation  $x^3 + px^2 + qx + r = 0$  are in G.P.

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63. If  $x^4 + 5x^3 + 4x^2 + 8x + 24$  is divided by  $(x + 2)$ , then find the remainder.

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64. What do you mean by primary data?

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65. Define the term schedule.

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66. Find out derivative of  $(3x^2 + 5x + 78)$



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67. Five cards are drawn successively with replacement from a well-shuffled deck of 52 cards. What is the probability that

(i) all the five cards are spades?

(ii) only 3 cards are spades?

(iii) none is a spade?



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68. If  $iz^3 + z^2 - z + i = 0$  then the value of  $|z|$  is



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69. What are the merits of arithmetic mean?





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70. Write notes on : Relative dispersion and its measures.

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71. If  $Y = a + bx$ ,  $a, b$  be two real constants, then prove that  $\text{Range}(y) = |b| \cdot \text{Range}(x)$ .

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72. Prove that  $\log_n(n + 1) > \log_{n+1}(n + 2)$ , for  $n > 1$ .

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73. Show that for any set of  $n$  real values  $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$ .

$$x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2 \geq \frac{x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n}{\sqrt{n}}$$

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74. State Remainder theorem.

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75. If  $a$ ,  $b$ ,  $c$  are all positive, prove that  
$$6abc \leq bc(b + c) + ca(c + a) + ab(a + b)$$

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76. Find the degree two polynomial function  $f(x)$  for which it is known that  
 $f(0) = 1, f(1) = 5, f(2) = 11$ .

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77. If a variable assumes  $n$  values  $a, ar, \dots, ar^{n-1}$  ( $r < 1$ ) with equal frequencies then verify that  $AH = G^2$



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78. Write a short note on histogram of a frequency distribution.



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79. Write down the merits and demerits of mass questionnaire method.



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80. if  $\sin^4 x + \sin^2 x = 1$ , then prove that  $\cot^4 x + \cot^2 x = 1$ .



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81. Two groups of 15 and 22 values have variances 9 and 16 respectively. If the group means differ by 8.2, then find the standard deviation of the combined group of values.



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**82.** Write a general formula expressing central moments in terms of raw moments.



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**83.** If  $s$  and  $R$  are respectively the standard deviation and range of set of  $n$  values of a variable  $x$ , then prove that  $\frac{R^2}{2n} \leq s^2$ .



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**84.** If  $\bar{x}_1$  and  $\bar{x}_2$  are the A.M. of two sets with  $n_1$  and  $n_2$  observations respectively, then prove that combined mean for two sets ( $\bar{x}$ ) lies between  $\bar{x}_1$  and  $\bar{x}_2$ .



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85. Derive the formula of median from ogive for a frequency distribution.

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86. Prove that all odd-ordered central moments are zero for a symmetrical distribution.

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87. Derive Lagrange's interpolation formula.

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88. Prove that  $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{E_1}^n |x_i - A|$  attains, minimum when  $A = \text{Median}$ .

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**89.** If the mean and variance of one set of values be  $\bar{x}_1$  and  $s_1^2$  and those of another set be  $\bar{x}_2$  and  $s_2^2$  respectively and each set has values 2, then prove that the variance ( $s^2$ ) of the combined set of values is given by  $4s^2 = 2(s_1^2 + s_2^2) + d^2$  where  $d = (\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2)$ .

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**90.** In a frequency table, the upper boundary of each class-interval has a constant ratio to the lower boundary. Show that the geometric mean (G) may be expressed as  $\log G = A + \frac{k}{n} \sum_{i=1}^r f_i(i - 1)$ .

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