

## **PHYSICS**

## **BOOKS - R G PUBLICATION**

## **COMMUNICATION SYSTEM**

Exercise

**1.** Differentiate between analog signal and digital signal.



2. What is a transducer?



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3. What is Communication?



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**4.** What is attenuation of signal in communication system?



**5.** Which layer in our atmosphere protect us from ultra violet rays?



**6.** Draw block diagram of a generalized communication system.



**7.** X-rays of wavelength 1.54 A o strike a crystal and are observed to be deflected at a angle of '22.5overset(@)'. Assuming that n=1, calculate the spacing between the planes of atoms that are responsible for this reflection.



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8. Express wavelength of matter wave as

$$\lambda = rac{h}{\sqrt{2mE_k}}$$



9. What is the function of cladding in a typical optical fibre?



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**10.** Why is modulation necessary?



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11. What is modulation index?



**12.** What is digital communication? Mention two advantages of digital communication.



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13. Compare AM with FM wave.



**14.** In a communication System, what do you mean by Transducer ?



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**15.** In a communication System, what do you mean by Signal?



**16.** The transmitting antenna at the top of a tower has a height of 32m. The height of the receiving antenna is 50m. What is the maximum distance between them for satisfactory LOS mode Communication? Radius of earth is  $6.4 \times 10^3 km$ .



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17. Draw block diagram of a generalized communication system.

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**18.** For an AM wave, the maximum amplitude is found to be 10V while the minimum amplitude is found to be 2V. Determine the modulation index.



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**19.** What are the different components of a TV signal? Write down the bandwidth of speech and TV signal.



**20.** What are the different transmission media for communication?



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**21.** How will you detect amplitude modulated waves? Explain with block diagram?



**22.** Disucss briefly the three modes of propagation of electromagnetic wave.



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**23.** Draw block diagram of a generalized communication system.



**24.** Define the term noise used in electronic communication



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**25.** Give a short description of the following mode of propagation of an electromagnetic wave.

Sky waves



**26.** Give a short description of the following mode of propagation of an electromagnetic wave.

Space waves.



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**27.** Draw the block diagram iof detector for AM signal with waveforms at different stage.



**28.** What is a photodiode? Explain its working principle.



**29.** What are the two basic modes of communicatiuons?



**30.** What is a transmitter. Write its use.



**31.** What do you mean by band width of a signal.



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**32.** What do you mean by band width of a signal.



**33.** What is skywave propagation?



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34. What is FAX.



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35. What is modulating signal?



36. What is meant by noise?

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**37.** Which one is preferrable AM or FM?



38. What is modem?



39. What is modulation index?

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**40.** What is space communication?



**41.** Write the full meaning of LASER.



**42.** What is optical communication?



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43. What is an antenna?



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44. Draw block diagram of a generalized communication system.



**45.** What is a transducer?



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**46.** Draw a diagram to show the modulation of a carrierwave.



**47.** Discuss the different types of pulse modulation.



**48.** Draw the block diagram of working of a transmitter and a receiver.



**49.** What is multiplexing? Explain.



50. State four characteristics of Laser.



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**51.** Draw the block diagram of FAX.



**52.** What is the advantage of optical fibre communication?



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**53.** How antena works?



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**54.** Differentiate between analog signal and digital signal.

**55.** Write a short note on modulation? What are AM. FM and PM?



**56.** What are the major milestones in the history of communication?



**57.** What are the ground waves, skywave and spacewave. Describe.



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**58.** A carrier wave of peak voltage 8 v is used to transmit a message signal. What should be the peak voltage of the modulating signal in order to have a modulation index of 80%?



**59.** What is modulation and demodulation? **Watch Video Solution 60.** Explain the term ground wave **Watch Video Solution** 61. What is digital communication? Mention two advantages of digital communication. **Watch Video Solution** 

62. What is pulse modulation? Explain.

