

## PHYSICS BOOKS - R G PUBLICATION

## **ELECTROMAGNETIC INDUCTION**



1. Give the dimensions of Tesla.



**2.** How are eddy currents minimised in a transformer?



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**3.** Define 1 tesla. Write down the expression of Lorentz force acting on a charged particle.



**4.** State len's Law of electromagnetic induction. Establish that lenz's Law is the manifestation of Law of conservation of energy.



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**5.** A coil of self inductance 20mH is connected to an a.c source of 220v and of frequency 50Hz. What is the inductive reactance and r.m.s current in the circuit?



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**6.** Describe the role of the following in the processes mentioned: NaCN in the extraction of silver forms silver ore.



**7.** A rectangular coil of turns n and area A isrotating withangular velocity a in a uniform magnetic field B .Find an expression for the e.m.f generated in the coil.



8. State len's Law of electromagnetic induction.

Establish that lenz's Law is the manifestation of Law of conservation of energy.



**9.** Show that total energy required to build up a current I in an inductor of coefficient of induction L is  $\frac{1}{2}LI^2$ .

10. A metal rod of length L meter rotates about one end in a vertical plane at right angles to the magnetic-meridian. Frequency of revolution is f Hz.If the horizontal component of Earth's magnetic field is H Tesla then find the expression of inducted emf between the ends of the rod.



11. A thin dielectric disc uniformly distributed with charge q has radius r and is rotated n times per second about an axis perpendicular to the disc and passing through the centre. Find the magnetic induction at the centre of the disc.



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12. What is electic current?



**13.** Explain Lenz's law considering a closed conducting coil and a bar magnet.



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**14.** A square loop of a conducting material of side and resistance r is dragged through a uniform magnetic field B with uniform velocity  $\nu$  keeping the plane of the loop perpendicular to the direction of the field. What is the current flowing through the loop?



**15.** Define Coefficients of self induction write their SI units.



**16.** Briefly explain the working of A.C. generator.



17. An inductor of self inductance L = 50 mH is connected in series with a non inductive resistor of resistance R =  $10\Omega$ . A source of e.m.f  $\varepsilon=(100\sin 50\pi t)$  Volt is connected in the circuit. Find the reactance of the coil



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**18.** An inductor of self inductance L = 50 mH is connected in series with a non inductive resistor of resistance R =  $10\Omega$ . A source of e.m.f  $\varepsilon=(100\sin 50\pi t)$  Volt is connected in the

circuit. Find the impedance of the circuit



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**19.** An inductor of self inductance L = 50 mH is connected in series with a non inductive resistor of resistance R =  $10\Omega$ . A source of e.m.f  $\varepsilon=(100\sin 50\pi r)$  Volt is connected in the circuit. Find the rms voltage drop across the inductor.



## 20. Fill in the blanks

An ac generator converts mechanical energy into \_\_energy.



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## 21. Fill in the blanks

The self-induced emf is given by\_\_\_\_\_



22. Fill in the blanks

The self-inductance of a coil depends on its geometry and on the \_\_\_of the medium.



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**23.** State Faraday's law of electromagnetic induction.



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**24.** What is magnetic flux  $\Phi$ ?



**25.** Write the SI unit of magnetic flux?



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26. State Faraday's law of electromagnetic induction.



**27.** What is motional emf?



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28. What is inductance? Write its dimension.



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29. Write the SI unit of inductance.



**30.** What is mutual inductance.



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31. What is inductance? Write its dimension.



**Watch Video Solution** 

32. Write the SI unit of inductance.



**33.** What is mutual inductance.



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**34.** What is hydro-electric generator?



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**35.** What is thermal generators?



36. Give one example in which the phenomenon of electromagnetic induction has been technologically exploited?



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37. Write the unit of magnetic flux and self inductance.



**38.** Write the dimensions of magnetic flux and emf.



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**39.** Write the dimensions of magnetic flux and emf.



**40.** A wire is in N-S direction is dropped freely, will any potential difference induced across it?



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**41.** What is eddy current? State two applications of eddy current.



**42.** Write the unit of magnetic flux and self inductance.



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**43.** What is one henry?



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**44.** Is induced electric field conserved or non conserved.



**45.** Write the different use of eddy current.



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46. Explain why electric lines of force donot cross each other.



47. State Lenz's law.



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**48.** Write the unit of magnetic flux and self inductance.



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**49.** What is the relation between Weber and

Maxwell?



**50.** How does energy stored in a inductor?



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51. What do you mean by self induction of a circuit?



**52.** Why is spark produced in the switch off a fan when it is put off?



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**53.** Write Fleming's left hand rule.



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**54.** Write the experimental procedure carried ouyt by Faraday, that relative motion between

a bar magnet and a wiore loop produce current.



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**55.** How do an eddy current generate?

**56.** Three inductance are connected as shown

is fig. Calculate the resultant inductance.

**57.** What is alternating current?



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**58.** What is nuclear power generator.



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**59.** State Faraday's law of electromagnetic induction.



60. Explain the concept of magnetic flux.

Discuss its units and demension.



61. State Lenz's law.



**62.** Discuss briefly various method of producing induced emf.



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63. Explain the phenomenon of self induction.

Define co-efficient of self induction.



**64.** A 10 henry inductor carries a current 2A. How can a 100 volt self induced emf be made to appear in the inductor?



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**65.** The magnetic flux through a coil of 50 turns changes from 0.3wb per turn to zero in 1sec. Calculate the emf induced across the two ends of the coils.



**66.** Why are coils in resistance box double wounded?



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67. State Lenz's law.



**68.** A wheel with 25 metallic spokes each 0.4m long is rotated with a speed of 150  $rev/\min$  in a plane normal to the horizontal components of earth's magnetic field  $H_B$  at a place. If  $H_E=0.4G$  at the place, what is the induced emf between the axle and the rim of the wheel?



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**69.** Write the different use of eddy current.



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**70.** Write in brief the basic principles behind the modern ac generator machine.



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**71.** Draw the various stages of generating an alternating current by a loop[ of wire rotating in a magnetic filed.



**72.** Show that the magnetic flux through a surface of area A placed in a uniform magnetic field B is defined as  $\phi_B=BA\cos\theta$  where  $\theta$  is the angle between  $\overset{\rightarrow}{A}$  and  $\overset{\rightarrow}{B}$ .



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73. Deduce an expression for the self inductance of a long solenoid, the core of which consists of a magnetic material of permiability  $\mu_r$ 

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**74.** Current in a circuit falls from 4.8A to 0.2A in 0.1s. If an average emf of 220V induced, give an estimate of the self inductance of the circuit.



**75.** A pair of adjacent coils has a mutual inductance of 1.2H. If the current in one coil

changes from 0 to 18A in 0.4s, what is the change in flux linkage with the other cell?



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**76.** What is mutual induction? What are the factors upon which it depends?



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77. State len's Law of electromagnetic induction. Establish that lenz's Law is the

manifestation of Law of conservation of energy.



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78. A current of 10A is reduced to zero at a uniform rate in  $10^{-3}s$ . If co-efficient of mutual induction is 3H. What is the induced emf in the secondary?



**79.** What is mutual induction? What are the factors upon which it depends?



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**80.** The magnetic flux through a coil perpendicular to its plane and directed into paper varying according to the relation  $\phi=\left(5t^2+10t+5\right)$ mWb. Calculate the emfinduced at t= 5 sec.



**81.** Calculate the self inductance of the coil of 1000 turns in which current of 4A produces flux of 400 Maxwell.



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**82.** A coil has an inductance of .2 henry. Calculate the value of induced emf when the current in the coil is changing at the rate of 150 ampere per sec.



**83.** What is a transformer? On what principle it is based?



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**84.** A step up transformer with 150 turns primary and 1500 turns in secondary works at 95% efficiency. The primary draw a current 2.5A when connected to 220V a.c. Calculate the current and voltage in secondary.

