



# PHYSICS

## BOOKS - R G PUBLICATION

### MAGNETISM AND MATTER

#### Exercise

1. What is Curie temperature of a ferromagnetic material? Give one example of a ferromagnetic material.



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2. What are hard ferromagnetic and soft ferromagnetic materials? Give one example of each.



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3. Deduce the expression for torque on a rectangular current loop in a uniform magnetic field.





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4. Distinguish among paramagnetic , ferromagnetic and diamagnetic materials qualitatively.



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5. Find the expression for mutual inductance between a pair of co-axial coils.



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6. A short bar magnet placed with its axis at  $30^\circ$  with a uniform external magnetic field of  $0.25\text{T}$  experiences a torque of  $4.5 \times 10^{-2}\text{J}$ . What is its magnetic moment?



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7. Define the elements of the earth's magnetic field.



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**8.** Define magnetization and magnetic intensity.



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**9.** From which source, the word 'magnet' is derived?



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**10.** State Gauss's law for magnetism.





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**11.** What is dynmo effect?



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**12.** What is geographic meridian?



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**13.** What is magnetic susceptibility?





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14. What is relative magnetic permeability?



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15. Write the expressions for magnetisation  $M$  and magnetic intensity  $H$ .



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**16.** What is diamagnetism?



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**17.** What is paramagnetism?



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**18.** What is Curie's law?



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**19.** Write the limitations of Curie's law.



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**20.** Alnico, an alloy of iron, aluminium, nickel, cobalt and copper are hard ferromagnets.

Why?



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**21.** What are hard ferromagnetic and soft ferromagnetic materials? Give one example of each.



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**22.** Define curie temperature.



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**23.** Draw the B-H curve for ferromagnetic materials.



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**24.** What is retentivity ?



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**25.** What is coercivity?



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**26.** Write the units of magnetisation and magnetic intensity.



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**27.** What is the nature of magnetic susceptibility.



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**28.** Distinguish between magnetic dipole and electric dipole.



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**29.** What is a magnet?



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**30.** What is sure test of magnetism?



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**31.** Write the value of earth's magnetic field.



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**32.** What are limits of earth's magnetic field?



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**33.** What are limits of earth's magnetic field?



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**34.** Where is the vertical component of earth's magnetic field zero?



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**35.** Can we have a magnet with single pole?



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**36.** What is the significance of Gauss law in magnetism?



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**37.** On what factor pole strength of a magnet depend?



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**38.** Write mathematical form of tangent law in magnetism.



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**39.** Are the two pole of magnet equally strong?



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**40.** Deduce the expression for the magnetic dipole moment of a revolving electron.



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41. S.I. unit of magnetic dipole is



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42. What is the potential energy of a dipole when it is perpendicular to a magnetic field?



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**43.** Write a short note on "Bar magnet".



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**44.** Draw the magnetic field lines of a bar magnet.



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**45.** State Gauss's law.



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**46.** "The strength of the earth's magnetic field varies from place to place". Explain.



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**47.** Differentiate between magnetic equator and geographic equator.



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**48.** The earth's magnetic field at the equator is approximately  $0.4G$ . Estimate the earth's dipole moment.



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**49.** Define magnetic declination.



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**50.** In the magnetic meridian of a certain place, the horizontal component of the earth's magnetic field is 0.26G and the dip angle is  $60^\circ$ . What is the magnetic field of the earth at this location?



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**51.** Distinguish between dia and paramagnetic substance.



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**52.** What is ferromagnetism? What are the ferromagnetic substance?



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**53.** "A soft iron core in solenoid acts as an electromagnet". Explain.



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**54.** In which direction would a compass free to move in the vertical plane point to, if located right on the geomagnetic north or south pole?



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**55.** "A system displaying a hysteresis loop such as a ferromagnet, is a device for storing memory? Explain.



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**56.** Why is diamagnetism, in contrast, almost independent of temperature?



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**57.** Distinguish between magnetic dipole and electric dipole.



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**58.** Define tangent law in magnetism.



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**59.** What is meant by magnetic field and magnetic field intensity?



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**60.** Establish the Coulomb's law in magnetism.



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**61.** Compare the magnetic fields on a bar magnet and a solenoid.



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**62.** What is the probable cause of earth magnetism?



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**63.** Distinguish between permeability and susceptibility.



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**64.** Distinguish between dia and paramagnetic substance.



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**65.** Why magnetic field exist inside a magnet?



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**66.** When the intensity of magnetisation is said to be positive or negative?



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**67.** What are the general properties of electric field lines?



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**68.** Show how the axial field of a finite solenoid resembles that of a bar magnet?



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**69.** Deduce an expression for magnetic potential energy in a uniform magnetic field.



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**70.** What is magnetic field?





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71. The number of turns of solenoid is 800 per meter, If it carry a current of 1.8A. Calculate magnetic intensity and magnetisation. Given relative permiability  $\mu_r = 400$



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72. Deduce the expression for

$$\Phi_B = \sum_{\Delta S} B \cdot \Delta S = 0$$



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**73.** What is the Domain theory of ferromagnetism?



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**74.** Describe the properties of ferromagnetism.



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75. What do you mean by permeability and susceptibility? How they are related with each other?



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76. A bar magnet of volume  $40\text{cm}^3$  develop a magnetic moment 8000 gauss when placed a magnetic field. Calculate the intensity of magnetisation of the magnet.



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77. The horizontal component of earth magnetic field is 0.2 gauss and total magnetic field is 0.4 gauss find the angle of dip.



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78. A circular coil of 50 turns and diameter 8 cm carries a current 2 ampere. How much work will be done in rotating a coil through  $180^\circ$  when suspended in a uniform magnetic field  $1\text{wb}/\text{m}^2$ .



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**79.** Calculate angle of dip at a place, where horizontal and vertical component of earth's field are equal.



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**80.** What will be the value of vertical component and total intensity of earth field at

place where dip is  $60^\circ$ . Horizontal component is  $0.3G$ .



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**81.** Deduce the expression for the magnetic dipole moment of a revolving electron.



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**82.** Discuss electron theory of magnetism.



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**83.** State and explain Curies law in magnetism.



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**84.** What is Hysteresis. Draw the diagram.



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**85.** What do you mean by Hysteresis loss.



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**86.** Why electromagnet made by soft iron explain?



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**87.** What is Bohr magneton?



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