

## **BIOLOGY**

### **BOOKS - ICSE MODEL PAPER**

### **SAMPLE PAPER 2022**

Part I

1. Give a brief answer for each of the following:

- A. What happens if excess fertilizers are added to the soil?
- B. Why are the annual rings absent in plants growing along the coastal areas?
- C. What is a Punnett-square used for?
- D. Malignant tumours are considered dangerous. Why?



| <b>2.</b> Gene | therapy | can be | used | to | correct | one | of |
|----------------|---------|--------|------|----|---------|-----|----|
| the foll       | owing:  |        |      |    |         |     |    |

A. SCID

B. HIV

C. Typhoid

D. Hepatitis

### **Answer:**



| <b>3.</b> The dark coloured dead | wood present in the |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| central region of old trees      | s is called:        |

- A. Spring wood
- B. Sap wood
- C. Duramen
- D. Alburnum



- **4.** Which of the following statements is correct?
  - A. Surgical methods of contraception do not prevent gamete formation.
  - B. In E.T. techniques, embryos are always transferred into the uterus.
  - C. Oral pills are very popular contraceptives among the rural women.
  - D. All STDs are not completely curable.



- **5.** The Hardy Weinberg's equilibrium is associated with:
  - A. Ionic equilibrium.
  - B. Population genetics.
  - C. Osmotic balance.
  - D. None of these.



- **6.** Give a scientific term for each of the following:
  - A. Development of fruit without fertilization
  - B. The process of mRNA synthesis on a DNA template.

- C. A plant part excised from its original location and used for initiating a culture.
- D. The surgical removal of a section of vas deferens.



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**7.** Expand the following abbreviations:

A. PKU

| B. GIFT              |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| C. DNA               |  |  |  |  |
| D. GMO               |  |  |  |  |
|                      |  |  |  |  |
| Answer:              |  |  |  |  |
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|                      |  |  |  |  |

**8.** Name the scientists who have contributed to the following:

A. Principle of Limiting Factor.

- B. The recapitulation theory.
- C. Discovered the fossil of Archaeopteryx
- D. Described double fertilisation in plants.



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# Part li Section A

**1.** Describe different types of natural selection with the help of graphs.



**2.** Give two chromosomal similarities between man and apes.



**3.** Give two distinguishing features of the Cro-Magnon man.



**4.** Describe how the origin of life from abiotic substances was proved experimentally by Miller and Urey.



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**5.** Give one significant difference between Biogeny and Cognogeny.



**6.** What is a vestigial organ? Give one example.



7. What are the basic postulates of Darwinism?

What is the objection against Darwinism?



**8.** Write two distinctive features of Australopithecus.



9. Define atavism.



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Part li Section B

**1.** Draw a neat labelled diagram of L.S. of anatropous ovule.



- 2. Write short notes on the following.
- (i) Endosperm
- (ii) Amniocentesis



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**3.** Give four significant differences between active and passive absorption of water in plants.



**4.** Briefly describe the mechanism of development of a dicot embryo.



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- **5.** Give two significant differences between each of the following:
- (i) Racemose and Cymose inflorescence
- (ii) Self-pollination and Cross pollination.



**6.** Write a brief note on MTP.



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**7.** Fertilization in humans is a physio-chemical process. Explain.



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**8.** Give a graphical representation of the  $C_4$  cycle.





**9.** Give the names of foetal membranes in mammals.



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Part li Section C

1. Lac-operon



**2.** What are green manures? Why are biofertilisers preferred over chemical fertilisers?



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3. Define:

(i) Biopiracy

Pleiotropy.



**4.** Define hybridization. Explain the technique of hybridization in plants.



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**5.** What are the implications of the loss of biodiversity?



- 6. Give one significant difference between:
- (i) Hydrophytes and Xerophytes
- (ii) Inbreeding and Outbreeding



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**7.** Give four applications of recombinant DNA technology.



- 8. Write short notes on:
- (i) Haemophilia
- (ii) Down's Syndrome



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**9.** Explain the process of sex determination in humans.

