



# MATHS

# **BOOKS - KC SINHA ENGLISH**

# **LINEAR INEQUALITIES - FOR BOARDS**

**Solved Examples** 

**1.** If  $x \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10\}$ , solve the

inequation  $2x + 6 \leq 5x - 4$ .

**2.** solve the inequation 
$$\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{3}{5}x+4\right) \geq \frac{1}{3}(x-6).$$



**4.** Solve the inequation 
$$9x rac{5}{x+5} < 0$$

5. Solve the inequation: 
$$-15 < \frac{39x - 2}{5} \le 0$$
  
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6. Solve the following system of inequation  
 $4x + 5 > 3x, -(x + 3) + 4 \le -2x + 5$   
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7. Solve the following system of inequation 2(2x+3)-10 < 6(x-2) $rac{2x-3}{4}+6 \geq 2+4rac{x}{3}$ 





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13. Solve the inequalities graphically in twodimensional plane: $y+8\geq 2x$ 

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graphically.

 $3x+2y \leq 24, x+2y \leq 16, x+y \leq 10, x \leq 0, y \geq 0$ 

16. Solve the following system of inequations:  $3x+2y\geq 24,\, 3x+y\leq 15,\, x\geq 4$  graphically

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**17.** A plumber can be paid under two schemes as given below: I Rs. 600 and Rs 50 per hour II. Rs. 170 per hour. If the job takes n hours, for wht values of n does the scheme I gives the plumber the better wages?



18. Rajeev needs a minimum of 360 marks in four tests in a Mathematics course to obtain an A grade. On his first three tests, he scored 88,96,79 marks. What should his score be in the fourth test so that he can make an A grade?



# 19. A company manufactures cassettes and its cost and revenue functions for a week are $C = 300 + \frac{3}{2}xandR = 2x$ respectively, where x is the number of cassettes produced and sold in a

week. How many cassettes must be sold for the

company to realize a profit?



**20.** The longest side of a triangle is twice the shortest side and the third side is 3 cm longer than the shortest side. If the perimeter of the triangle is at least 39 cm, find the minimum length of the longest side.

**21.** Find all pairs of consecutive even positive integers, both of which are greater than 10 such that their sum is less than 50.

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**22.** The water acidity in a pool is considered normal when the average pH reading of three daily measurements is between 7.2 and 7.8. If the first tow pH reading are 7.48 and 7.85, find the range of pH value for the third reading that will result in the acidity level being normal.



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23. IQ of a person is given by formula: IQ  $= \frac{MA}{CA} \times 100, \text{ where } MA \text{ is mental age and CA}$ is chronological age. If  $80 \leq IQ \leq 140$  for a group of 12 year children, find the range of their mental age.

**24.** A man wants to cut three lengths from a single piece of board of length 91cm The second length is to be 3 cm longer than the shortest and the third

length is to be twice as long as the shortest. What

are the possible lengths of the shortest board



**25.** A solution of 8% boric acid is to be diluted by adding a 2% boric acid solution to it. The resulting mixture is to be more than 4% but less than 6% boric acid. If there are 640litres of the 8% solution, how many litres of 2% solution will have to be added?



**26.** A manufacturer has 600 litres of a 12% solution of acid. How many litres of a 30% acid solution must be added to it so that acid content in the resulting mixture will be more than 15% but less than 18%?

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1. If x is non -negative integer, solve the inequaton 2-3x < 5-4x. Also show the solution set on number line





Also show that solution set on the number line.

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**3.** Solve 30x < 200 when(i) x is a natural number, (ii)

x is an integer.





x is an integer.



6. Solve the inequation (a) 3x + 5 < x - 7 (b)

5x-3 < 3x-1 when: x is a real number









**19.** Solve the inequation:  

$$\frac{11-2x}{5} \ge \frac{9-3x}{8} + \frac{3}{4}, x \in N$$
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**20.** Solve the following linear inequation in  
 $R: \frac{4+2x}{3} \ge \frac{x}{2} - 3$ 
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**21.** Solve the inequation:  $\frac{3}{5}x - 2x - \frac{1}{3} > 1, x \in w$ 

....











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**27.** Solve the inequation: 
$$\displaystyle rac{x-1}{x-3} < 1$$



**30.** Solve the inequation  $:-3 \leq 4-7x < 18$ 



**34.** Solve the inequation :-2 < x - 3 < 7



37. Find the range of vaues of x, which satisfy the

inequality :

$$-rac{1}{5} \leq rac{3x}{10} + 1 < rac{2}{5}, x \in R.$$

Graph the solution set on the number line.



**38.** Find the values of x which satisfy the inequation: 
$$-2 \leq rac{1}{2} - 2x \leq 1rac{5}{6}, x arepsilon N$$





in R: 5x - 1 < 24, 5x + 1 > 24

44. Solve each of the following system of equation

in  $R: 3x-1 \geq 5, \ x+2 \succ 1$ 



$$, -3x-4 \geq 8$$







54. 
$$\frac{4x}{3} - \frac{9}{4} < x + \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7x-1}{3} - \frac{7x+2}{6} > x$$



**58.** Solve the inequation:  $|x+1| \geq 3$ 





63. Solve the inequations graphically in XY-plane:

x < -3



66. Solve the inequations graphically in XY-plane:

$$x \leq 8 - 4y$$







 $x-2y+4\leq 0$ 





 $x-2y\leq -1$ 

69. Solve the system of inequations graphically:  $x \ge 1, y \le 4$ Vatch Video Solution

70. Solve the system of inequations graphically:

 $2x+y-3\geq 0, x-2y+1\leq 0, x\geq 0, y\geq 0$ 

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71. Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

$$2x-y>1, x-2y<\ -1$$



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73. Solve the system of inequalities graphically :

 $2x+y\geq 4, x+y\leq 3, 2x-3y\leq 6.$ 

74. Solve the system of inequations graphically:  $x+2y\leq 3, 3x+4y\geq 12, x\geq 0, y\geq 1$ 

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**75.** An electrician can be paid under two schemes as given below: I: Rs. 500 and Rs. 70 per hour. II: Rs. 120 per hour. If the job takes x hours, for what values of x does the i. Scheme I ii. Scheme II give the electrician the better wages.



**76.** Ravi obtained 70 and 75 marks in first two unit test. Find the number if minimum marks he should get in the third test to have an average of at least 60 marks.

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**77.** The marks obtained by a student of Class XI in first and second terminal examination are 62 and 48, respectively. Find the number of minimum marks he should get in the annual examination to have an average of at least 60 marks.



**78.** To receive Grade A in a course, one must obtain an average of 90 marks or more in five examinations (each of 100 marks). If Sunita s marks in first four examinations are 87, 92, 94 and 95, find minimum marks that Sunita must obtain m fifth examin

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**79.** In the first four examinations, each of 100 marks, Hamid got 94,72,72,84 marks. If a final average greater than or equal to 80 and less than 90 is needed to obtain a final grade B in a course, what range of marks on the fifth (last) examination will result Hamid in receiving grade B in course?

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**80.** How may litres of water will have to be added to 1125 litres of the 45% solution of acid so that the resulting mixture will contain more than 25% but less than 30% acid content?

**81.** The longest side of a triangle is three times the shortest side and the third side is 2 cm shorter than the longest side. If the perimeter of the triangle is at least 61 cm, find the minimum length of the shortest side.

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**82.** Find all pairs of consecutive odd positive integers both of the which are taller than 10 such that their sum is more than 11.

**83.** Find all pairs of consecutive odd natural number, both of which are larger than 10, such that their sum is less than 40.

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**84.** Find all pairs of consecutive even positive integers, both of which are larger than 5, such that their sum is less than 23.