

# **BIOLOGY**

# **BOOKS - ARIHANT PUBLICATION**

# **PRACTICE SET-1**

**Question Bank** 

**1.** Which one of the following statement is wrong?

A. Algae increases the level of dissolved

oxygen in the immediate environment

B. Algin is obtained from red algae and carrageenan from brown algae

C. agar-agar is obtained from gelidium and gracilaria

D. Laminaria and sargassum are used as food

## **Answer: B**



2. Which one of the following is wrong for fungi

A. They are eukaryotic

B. All fungi possess a purely cellulosic cell
wall

C. They are heterotrophic

D. They are both unicellular and

#### **Answer: B**



- **3.** Sympatric speciation develops reproductive isolation without
  - A. geographic barrier
  - B. barrier to mating
  - C. barrier to gene flow
  - D. genetic change

#### **Answer: A**



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**4.** Foot and mouth disease of animals is caused by

A. bacterium

B. protozoan

C. virus

D. worm

#### **Answer: C**



- **5.** Plant in which chromosomal basisi of sex determination was discovered first is
  - A. Rumex
  - B. Melandrium
  - C. coccinia
  - D. Sphaerocarpus

#### **Answer: B**



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# **6.** Match the following column and choose the correct code

_	Column I	<u> </u>	Column II
A.	Cerebrum	1.	Controls the pituitary
В	Cerebellum	2.	Controls the vision
С	Hypothalamus	3.	Controls the rate of heartbeat
D.	Midbrain	4.	Seat of Intelligence
_		5,	Maintains body posture

```
Codes

A B C D

(1) 5 4 3 1
(3) 5 4 1 2

(4) 4 5 1 2
```

#### **Answer: D**



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# 7. Largest ear ossicle is

A. incus

B. stapes

C. malleus

D. stapedial plate

#### **Answer: C**



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8. Hormones of pituitary gland are

A. all steroids

B. all proteins

C. some steroids and some proteins

D. complex substances formed from

proteins steroids, carbohydrates

## **Answer: B**



- 9. Differentiation of callus into plant parts is
  - A. embryogenesis
  - B. embryoid formation
  - C. morphogenesis

D. totipotency

#### **Answer: C**



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# 10. Macula lutea is part of

A. optic nerve

B. sclerotic

C. choroid

D. retina

#### **Answer: D**



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11. Alveoli are unable to receive full oxygen due to flattering of tracheal and broachial vessels in

A. bronchitis

B. asthma

C. emphysema

D. pneumonia

#### **Answer: B**



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## 12. Immunodeficiency can result from

A. gene mutation

B. infection

C. malnutrition

D. All of these

**Answer: D** 

13. Antibiotic useful in treatment is anthrax is

A. penicillin

B. chloramphenicol

C. ciprofloxacin

D. erythromycin

**Answer: C** 



- **14.** The kidneys not only remove the waste products from the blood but also play a very important role in maintaining
  - A. equilibrium of the body
  - B. temperature of the body
  - C. constant composition of the blood
    - irrespective of nature of the food and
    - fluid intake
  - D. constant blood pressure

#### **Answer: C**



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15. Given below are Assertion and ReasonAssertion (A) fishes respire through grills .Reason (R] counter current flow occurs in gills point out the correct option.

A. Both assertion and reason are true and reason is the correct explanation of assertion

- B. Both assertion and reason are true and reason is not the correct explanation of assertion
- C. Assertion is true but reason is false
- D. Both assertion and reason are false

**Answer: A** 



**16.** The three secretion meeting the food in small intestine are

A. bile , pancreatic , juice and intestinal juice

B. pancreatic juice intestinal juice and gastric juice

C. bile pancreatic juice and gastric juice

D. Bile gastric juice and saliva

**Answer: A** 

#### 17. An inexhaustible resource is

- A. wind power
- B. soil fertility
- C. wildlife
- D. All of these

#### **Answer: A**



**18.** Gas being produced by paddy fields and involved in global warming is

- A. chlorine
- B. methane
- $\mathsf{C}.\,CO_2$
- D.  $H_2S$

**Answer: B** 



- A. collagen
- B. rhodopsin
- C. crystalline
- D. opsin

**Answer: C** 



**20.** In kyoto protocol, all nations agreed to reduce emission of green house gases by

- A. 2008
- B. 2010
- C. 2012
- D. 2018

**Answer: A** 



## 21. Anatomical barrier to disease is

A. skin

B. mucous membrane

C. mucus and cilia

D. All of these

### **Answer: D**



# 22. Match the columns and choose the correct

code.

Column I			Column II	
A.	Earthworm	1,	Moist cuticle	
В.	Aquatic arthropods	2.	Gills	
C.	Fishes	3,	Lungs	
D.	Birds	4.	Trachea	

#### **Answer: B**

23. Which can be the tropic level of a loin in a forest ecosystem?

A.  $T_3$ 

B.  $T_2$ 

 $\mathsf{C}.\,T_4$ 

D.  $T_1$ 

**Answer: C** 



**24.** Assertion: Oxynic cells are minor salivary glands.

Reason: Oxyntic cells stain strongly with eosin.

A. Both assertion and reason are true and reason is the correct explanation of assertion

B. Both assertion and reason are true and reason is not the correct explanation of assertion

- C. Assertion is true but reason is false
- D. Both assertion and reason are false

#### **Answer: D**



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**25.** Tubular reabsorption occurs in

I Proximal convoluted tubule.

II collecting ducts

III Loop of henle

IV Bowman's capsule

Choose the correct answer

A. I and IV

B. II and iII

C. I and II

D. All of these

**Answer: C** 

