

BIOLOGY

NTA MOCK TESTS ENGLISH

NTA NEET SET 53

Biology

1. The arteries differ from veins in having:

- A. Arteries consist of three distinct layers, which are thin and collapsible whereas veins consist of three distinct layers, which are rigid, thicker and highly muscular.
- B. Veins consist of three distinct layers,
 which are thin and collapsible whereas
 arteries consist of three distinct layers,
 which are rigid, thicker and highly
 muscular.

- C. Veins consist of two distinct layers,
 which are thick and collapsible whereas
 arteries consist of three distinct layers,
 which are rigid, thicker and highly
 muscular.
- D. Arteries consist of three distinct layers,
 which are thin and muscular whereas
 veins consist of three distinct layers,
 which are rigid, thicker and highly
 vascular.

Answer: B



- 2. Find out the incorrect statements:
- (1) Blue-green alga is a prokaryotic cell.
- (2)WBC is amoeboid in shape.
- (3) Mycoplasma is the largest cell.
- (4) Microbodies are cell organelles.
- (5) Prokaryotes do not exhibit a wide variety of shapes.

- A. 2,4 and 5
- B. 2,3 and 5
- C. 3,4 and 5
- D. 3 and 5 only

Answer: D



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3. The end of T-wave marks the end of

A. Three

- B. Two
- C. One
- D. None

Answer: B



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4. George palade observed granular structure under electron microscopy which is composed of

- A. RNA & DNA
- B. RNA & Carbohydrates
- C. RNA & Proteins
- D. RNA & Amino acids

Answer: C



- **5.** Select incorrect statements.
- 1. Diplotene stage is not recognized by the dissolution of the synaptonemal complex.

2. Recombination nodules contain a recombinase enzyme. 3. Interkinesis is generally short - lived. 4. In anaphase II separation of homologous chromosomes (bivalents) separate to opposite poles. A. 1 and 2 B. 2 and 3 C. 2 and 4 D. 1 and 3 Answer: D

6. Which of the following statements is not correct for most common type of nephrons of human kidney?

A. They are small size, less coiled with major part present at the junction of cortex and medulla.

B. They have short length of loop of Henle.

- C. They do not have major role to from counter current mechanism.
- D. They have no or highly reduced vasa recta.

Answer: A



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7. The protein cost called capsied made of small subunits called capsomeres are present in

- A. Centrosome, centromere
- B. Chromocenter, centromere
- C. Centromere, kinetochores
- D. Centromere, centromere

Answer: C



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8. Trypsinogen is activated into trypsin by an enzymeX...... Secreted byY..... Choose the option which correctly describes 'X' and 'Y'

A. (A) Trypsinase Small intestine В.

> X(B) Intestinal Lipase Small intestine

C. (C) Enterokinse Intestinal mucosa

D. (D) Steapsin Small Intestine

Answer: C



9. A cell	divides	when	its	karyocy	/topl	lami	c in	de	ex
or karyo	plasmic	index							

- A. Decreases
- B. Increased
- C. Restored
- D. Remain same

Answer: A



10. The 5th thoracic vertebra is

A. the region of the spinal column inferior to the sacral vertebrae

B. the region of the spinal column superior to the cervical vertebrae of the neck

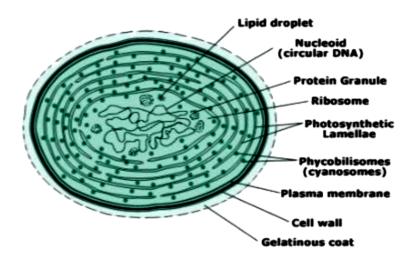
C. at the same level as the sternal angle

D. inferior to the lumbar vertebrae of the lower back

Answer: C



11. Observe and identify the given structure.



A. Brown-algae

B. Blue -green algae

C. Red - algae

D. Green- algae

Answer: B



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12. What is the number of carbon atoms which the palmitic acid and arachidonic acid contain (including carboxyl carbon)?

A. 16,19

B. 15,19

C. 16, 20

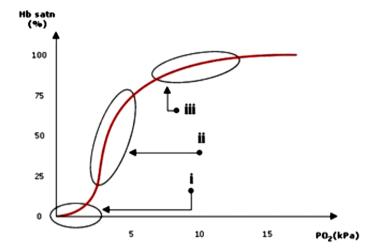
D. 18,20

Answer: C



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13. Identify the labelings i, ii, and iii in the hemoglobin-oxygen dissociation curve.



A. i. Binding of 1st oxygen molecule (difficult to bind).

ii. Binding of 3rd oxygen molecule (easy to bind)

iii. Binding of 2nd oxygen molecules (very difficult to bind). B. i. Binding of 1st oxygen molecule (easy to bind). ii. Binding of 2nd oxygen molecules (easy to bind). iii. Binding of 3rd oxygen molecule (very difficult to bind) C. i. Binding of 1st oxygen molecule (easy to bind). ii. Binding of 2nd oxygen molecules (difficult to bind).

iii. Binding of 3rd oxygen molecule (difficult to bind)

D. i. Binding of 1st oxygen molecule (difficult o bind)

ii. Binding of 2nd oxygen molecules (easy to bind).

iii. Binding of 3rd oxygen molecule (very difficult to bind)

Answer: D



14. In the primary structure of protein

A. Left end represents ightarrow 1 st amino acid (C- terminal amino acid)

B. Right end represents \rightarrow Last amino acid (N -terminal amino acid)

C. Left end represents ightarrow 1 st amino acid (N- terminal amino acid)

D. Right end represents ightarrow Last amino

acid (C-terminal amino acid)

Answer: C



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15. Which of the following connections are not true about the special creation theory of the origin of life?

A. All living organisms that we see today we're created as such .

B. The earth is about 4000 years old.

C. There has been gradual evolution of the form.

D. Diversity was always the same since creation and will remain same in future also .

Answer: C



16. Three of the following statements about enzymes are correct, which one is wrong?

A. Higher temperature destroys enzymatic activity because proteins are denatured by heat .

B. Enzymes are denatured at high temperature but in. Certain exceptional organisms they are effective even at temperature from $80^\circ-90^\circ C$.

- C. Enzymes lower the activation energy and hasten the enzyme-catalyzed reaction.
- D. Most of the enzymes are active intracellular only and gets inactivated under extracellular conditions

Answer: D



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17. Find the correct match

- A. Viruses are smaller in size ranging from 20-400 nm and bacteria is larger in size, around 1000 nm.
- B. Origin of solar system : 20 billion years ago and organic of universe system: 50 billion years ago
- C. Founder effect operates in a large population and gene flow operates in a small population

D. Deep veins are located on the surface of the skin

Answer: A



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18. Which of the following plant cells show totipotency?

A. Cork cells , meristem , spores

B. Meristem, zygote, spores

- C. Spores, zygote, xylem vessels
- D. Sieve tube , zygote , spores

Answer: B



- **19.** Arrange the following places in increasing order of bird diversity.
- (i) New York
- (ii) India

(iii) Greenland

(iv) Columbia

A. (iii), (iv), (ii),(i)

B. (iv), (iii),(ii), (i)

C. (i) , (ii),(iii),(iv)

D. (iii),(i),(ii),(iv)

Answer: D



20. Match the following column I with column

II:

	Column-I		Column-II
(A)	Llomo hobilio	(1)	first human-like being
	Homo habilis		hominid
(B)	Homo	(II)	buried their dead with
	erectus	(11)	flowers
(C)	Neanderthal	/TTT)	brain size around
	man	(111)	900cc
(D)	Cro-magnon	(IV)	excellent cave
	man	(11)	painting/art

Answer: D



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21. Which of the following set of animals are triploblastic, true coelomates with open type circulatory system?

- A. Earthworm , Cockroach , Nereis
- B. Cockroach, Octopus, Leech
- C. Mosquito, pheretima, Nereis
- D. Cockroach, Mosquito, pila

Answer: D



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22. Which cross leads to the production of the mule?

- A. Male donkey X female horse
- B. Female donkey X male horse
- C. Stallion X female donkey
- D. Stallion X mare

Answer: A



- **23.** Which of the following statements is correct about cyclostomata?
 - A. All living members are endoparasites on some fishes.
 - B. They have an elongated body bearing 2 pair of gill slits

C. They have a sucking and circular mouth without jaws .

D. All of the above.

Answer: C



24. Which of the following is not under broadly utilitarian reasons for conserving biodiversity?

- A. Human derive direct economic benefit from nature.
- B. Many drugs are derived from plants.
- C. Medicinally useful plants are present in tropical forest .
- D. Many insect pollinates the plants

Answer: D

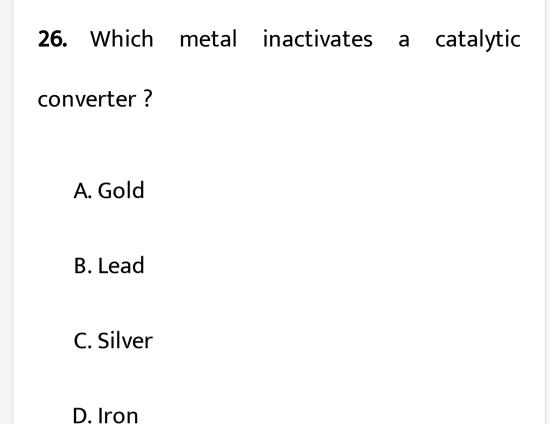


25. Which of the following contraceptive method has high rate of failure?

- A. Oral contraceptive pills
- B. Implants
- C. Barrier method
- D. Periodic abstinence

Answer: D

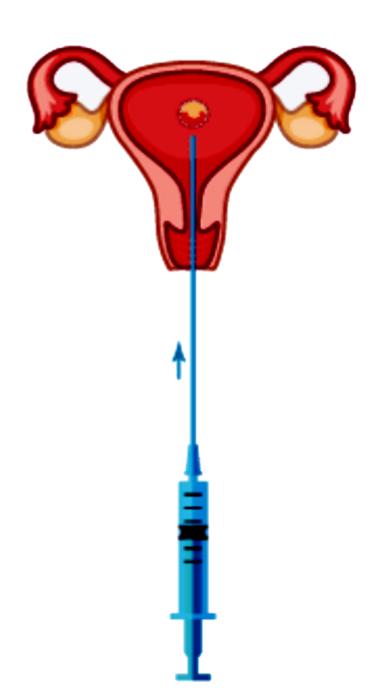




Answer: B



27. The given diagram represents



- A. The injection of ovum and sperms to the female uterus.
- B. The blastomere is transferred to the body.
- C. In vitro fertilization followed by zygote transfer into a fallopian tube or uterus of the female.
- D. Both (a) and (c)

Answer: B

- **28.** How many of the following statements are correct ?
- 1. Good ozone is found in the stratosphere.
- 2. UV radiation having a lower wavelength than UV -B is almost completely absorbed by the Earth's atmosphere.
- 3. UV B causes snow blindness and cataract.
- 4. dB is a unit to measure the thickness of ozone.

- A. one
- B. Two
- C. Three
- D. Four

Answer: C

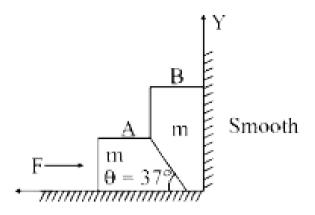


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29. Two smooth blocks are placed at a smooth corner as shown in figure. Both the blocks are having mass m. We apply a force F on the

block A. Block A presses block B in the normal direction, due to which pressing force on vertical wall will increase and pressing force on the horizontal wall decreases, as we increase $F(\theta=37^\circ$ with horizontal).

A soon as the pressing force on the horizontal wall by block B becomes zero, it will lose contact with ground. If the value of F further increases, block B will accelerate in the upward direction and simultaneously block A will move towards right



If the acceleration of block A is a rightwards, then the acceleration of block B will

- A. Heterocysts
- **B.** Akinetes
- C. Gemmule
- D. Endospores

Answer: B



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30. Reducing sugars are

- A. Glucose , fructose, maltose , galactose and lactose
- B. Glucose, sucrose and cellulose
- C. Lactose, starch, glycogen and trehalose
- D. All of the above

Answer: A



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31. All the events of the menstrual cycle stop and there is no menstruation during pregnancy is due to

- A. Negative feedback of FSH & LH
- B. Negative feedback of oxytocin
- C. Negative feedback of prolactin
- D. Negative feedback of progesterone

Answer: D



- **32.** Under unfavourable conditions many zooplankton species in lakes and ponds enter
 - A. Aestivation
 - B. Migration
 - C. Diapause
 - D. Hibernation

Answer: C



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33. Read the statements given below:

- (i) The first movements of the foetus and appearance of hair on the head are usually observed during 5th months of pregnancy.

 (ii) The structural and functional unit between developing embryo and the maternal body is called the umbilical cord.
- (iii) At puberty, in female both ovaries contain

about 60,000 –80,000 primary follicles.

Choose the correct statement from the above .

A. i, ii, and iii

B. i and ii

C. ii and ii

D. only i

Answer: D



34. A place , which used to be rocky and barren, has now turned into a lush green forest . The plant succession of the area is

- A. Lichen, moss, herbs, shrubs
- B. Moss, lichen, herbs, shrubs
- C. Lichen, moss, shrubs, herbs
- D. Shrubs, herbs, moss lichen

Answer: A



35. Which one of the following pair of reproductive organs does not show homology between males and females ?

- A. Glans penis & Clitoris
- B. Scrotum & Labia minora
- C. Bulbourethral gland & Bartholin's gland
- D. Prostate gland & Skene's gland

Answer: B



36. In a pond ecosystem, the shape of a pyramid of number is

- A. Linear
- B. Irregular
- C. Upright
- D. Inverted

Answer: C



37. What are staining and clearing reagent?



- **38.** Consider the following statements conerning food chains
- (i) Removal of 80% tigers from an area resulted in greatly increased growth of vegetation
- (ii) Removal of most of the carnivores resulted in an increased population of deers
- (iii) The length of food chains is generally

limited to 3 - 4 trophic levels due to energy loss (iv) The length of food chains may vary from 2 to 8 trophic levels Which two of the above statements are correct? A. II and III B. III and IV C. I and IV D. I and III Answer: A

39. Which of the following is the correct option for decreases order of concentrations of different types of antibodies which are produced in our body?

- A. IgG, IgA, IgM, IgD, IgE
- B. IgM, IgG, IgA, IgD, IgE
- C. IgE, IgD, IgM, IgA, IgG
- D. IgE, IgD, IgA, IgG, IgM

Answer: A



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40. Swollen placenta with many ovules is present in

- A. Chilli
- B. Aloe
- C. Tulip
- D. Mullathi

Answer: A



- **41.** Find the number of correct match in the following:
- I. Cancer: Don't die of ignorance disease
- II. Cocaine: called coke or crack is usually snorted
- III. Charas: Binds to cannabinoids receptors of CNS & GI tract

IV. Smoking: cause cancer of urinary bladder

V. Hepatitis B: sexually transmitted disease

A. Five

B. Four

C. Three

D. Two

Answer: C



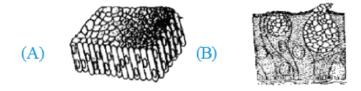
- **42.** Which of the following is not correct with respect to a part of the flower and its function ?
 - A. Sepals are green leaf like structures which protect the flower after opening.
 - B. Petals are usually brightly coloured to attracts insects for pollination .
 - C. Staminodes produce pollen grains.
 - D. Stigma is the tip of carpel and is the receptive surface for pollen grains.

Answer: C



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43. The four sketches (A, B, C and D) given below, represent four different types of animal tissues. Which one of these is correctly identified in the options given, along with its correct location and function?





	Given Figure	Tissue	Location	Function
(1)	(D)	Smooth muscle tissue	Heart	Contraction
(2)	(A)	Columnar epithelium	Nephron	Secretion and absorption
(3)	(B)	Glandular epithelium	Intestine	Secretion
(4)	(C)	Collagen fibres	Cartilage	Attach skeletal muscles to bones



44. Select the incorrect pair.

A. Indigofera - Sepals five (Gamosepalous corolla (Vexillary aestivation)

B. Brinjal - Seplas five united (persistent, valvate aestivation)

C. Asparagus - Sepals three often united into tube (valvate aestivation)

D. Colchicine - Perianth present tepals six (valvate aestivation)

Answer: C



45. Which of the following glands /structure do not participate in excretion in periplaneta americana?

A. Uricose gland

B. Malpighian tubules

C. Fat body

D. phallic gland

Answer: D



46. Match column I with column II and select

the correct option from given codes.

Column I Column II

A. Marginal (i) Sunflower, marigold

B. parietal (ii) Pea

C Axile (iii) Mustard, Argemone

D. Free central (iv) Hibiscus, Argemone

E. Basal (v) Dianthus, Primorse

A. A - 1, B - 2, C - 4, D - 3, E - 5

B. A - 2, B - 1, C - 3, D - 4, E - 5

C. A - 4, B - 1, C - 3, D - 5, E - 4

Answer: A



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47. Plasma membrane of is known as sarcolemma.

A. Myofibre

B. Myofibril

C. Muscle

D. Fascicles

Answer: A



- 48. Haplodiplontic life cycle is observed in
 - A. Bryophyta
 - B. Pteridophyta
 - C. Most of the Algae
 - D. Both (a) and (b)

Answer: D



- 49. Read the statements (A-D).
- A. Suture joint is a type of fibrous joint between cranial bones.
- B. Myasthenia gravis is an autoimmune disorder.
- C. Tetany results in rapid spasms or wild contractions in nerve.
- D. Accumulation of uric acid crystals in joints

occurs in gout.

How many of the above statements are false?

A. None

B. One

C. Two

D. Three

Answer: B



50. At the stage of generation of action potential, the axolemma is :

- A. Positive outside
- B. Negative outside
- C. Neither positive nor negative
- D. Initially positive than negative

Answer: A



- **51.** Select the incorrect statement from the following.
 - A. The dominant phase in the life cycle of pteridophytes is sporophyte
 - B. The dominant phase in the life cycle of pteridophytes is gametophyte.
 - C. The dominant phase in the life cycle of gymnosperms is gametophyte.
 - D. The dominant phase in the life cycle of angiosperms is sporophyte

Answer: C



- **52.** Select the incorrect statement with respect to the neurons and brain .
 - A. Efferent neurons Carry impulse from CNS to peripheral tissues .
 - B. Granular bodies are found in cytons of neuron.

- C. Unipolar neuron has only dendrite.
- D. Duramater is in contact with cranium.

Answer: C



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53. family convolvulaceae and Solanaceae belong to the order ____.

- A. Poales
- B. Polymoniales

- C. Diptera
- D. Dicotichas

Answer: B



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54. Which of the following hormones stimulates the reabsorption of electrolytes in the kidney?

A. Arginine

B. TSH

C. ADH

D. ACTH

Answer: C



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55. Carbon skeleton produced during respiration is used as precursor for biosynthesis of other molecules in the cell thus respiration is:

- A. Catabolic process
- B. Anabolic process
- C. Amphibolic process
- D. Developmental process

Answer: C



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56. Select the incorrect match .

A. Adrenal cortex - Glucocorticoids

- B. Parathyroid glands 4 in number
- C. Hypothyroidism Cretinism
- D. Thymosins Steroid hormone

Answer: D



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57. How many molecules of carbon dioxide will be produced if two molecules of Acetyl CoA is Completely oxidized in aerobic respiration?

- A. One
- B. Two
- C. Three
- D. Four

Answer: D



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58. Which of the following group represents all beneficial elements ?

- A. Na, Si, Se, Ag
- B. Na, Se, Cu, Co
- C. Na, Si, Co, Se
- D. Na, Ne, Se, Co

Answer: C



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59. Read the following statements

A. Zone reticulate form the inner layer of adrenal cortex .

B. Insulin is a peptide hormone secreted by

beta cells of pancreas in pancreatic juice.

C. Parathormone and thyroxine are antagonistic hormone.

How many statements are incorrect?

A. None

B. One

C. Two

D. All

Answer: B

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60. Stomata open at night and close during the day time in

A. C_3 pathway

B. CAM pathway

C. C_4 pathway

D. Both (B) and (C)

Answer: B



61. Chlorophyll a is absent in photosynthetic

- A. Cyanobacteria
- B. Red algae
- C. Brown algae
- D. Bacteria

Answer: D



62. During photorespiration, the oxygen consuming reaction(s) occur in

A. Stroma of chloroplasts and peroxisomes

B. Grana of chloroplasts and peroxisomes

C. Stroma of chloroplasts

D. Stroma of chloroplasts and mitochondria

Answer: A



63. Which of the following plant hormones is correctly matched with its function

- A. Abscisic acid Stomatal closure
- B. Gibberellic acid leaf fall
- C. Cytokinin Cell division
- D. IAA Apical dominance

Answer: B



64. The term used for permanent cells that have reobtain meristematic property to perform cell division is

- A. Differentation
- B. Dedifferentiation
- C. Redifferentiation
- D. determination

Answer: B



65. The thallus like body of slime mould is called

- A. Fruiting body
- B. Mycelium
- C. Protonema
- D. Plasmodium

Answer: D



66. Which one of the following organisms is not an example of a unicellular eukaryote?

- A. Euglena
- B. Gonyaulax
- C. Amoeba
- D. E. coli

Answer: D



67. The fungi which are used to produce the product which is also the first stable product of TCA cycle belongs to

- A. Phycomycetes
- B. Ascomycetes
- C. Basidiomycetes
- D. Deuteromycetes

Answer: B



68. The bacterial genome consists of

A. DNA and Histone

B. DNA or Histone

C. DNA without Histone

D. Neither DNA nor Histone

Answer: C



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69. Select the incorrect matched pair.

- A. Initiation codon AUG, GUG
- B. Stop codon UAA, UAG, UGA
- C. Methionine AUG
- D. Alanine ACC, ACU, ACA and ACG

Answer: D



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70. UTRs are the untranslated regions present on

- A. rRNA
- B. tRNA
- C. mRNA
- D. hnRNA

Answer: C



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71. Hershey-Chase experiment successfully proved DNA to be genetic material. The

correct sequence of steps followed in this experiment is

- A. Blending, Infection, Centrifugation
- B. Centrifugation, Infection, Blending
- C. Infection, Centrifugation, Blending
- D. Infection, Blending, Centrifugation.

Answer: D



72. Identify the incorrect match.

A. Chlamydomonas - Zoospore

B. Penicillium - Conidia

C. Hydra - Gemmules

D. Amoeba - Binary fission

Answer: C



73. To which of the following parts of a flower, the proximal end of the filament of stamen is attached?

- A. Pedicel or tepals
- B. Thalamus or petal
- C. Sepals or petals
- D. Tepals or sepals

Answer: B



74. Mass of cell enclosed within the integuments in ovule is called

- A. Chalaza
- B. Endosperm
- C. Nucellus
- D. Sporogenous tissue

Answer: C



75. Which of the following is correct about the post-fertilization events in flowering plants?

A. Development of embryo before endosperm.

B. Endosperm develops before embryo

C. Both the development of embryo and

endosperm occurs simultaneously

D. All are correct

Answer: B



76. Which of the following statement is wrong wrt pollen grain and fertilisation in angiosperms

- A. Pollen grain in some plants remains viable for months.
- B. Tapetum nourishes the developing pollen.
- C. Vegetative cells larger than generative cell.

D. PEN is produced by the fusion of two polar nuclei

Answer: D



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77. Which of the following group of plants shows entomophily?

A. Vallisneria, Grass, Amorphophallus

B. Amorphophallus, Yucca, Zea mays

C. Wheat, Zostera, Rafflesia

D. Yucca, Ficus, Salvia

Answer: D



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78. Choose the correct option with regard to statement A and B.

A: Lactic acid bacteria (LAB) are responsible for converting milk into curd.

B: LAB creates acidic medium necessary to coagulate and fully digest the milk proteins.

- A. Statements A and B are correct
- B. Statement A and B are incorrect.
- C. Statement A is correct but B is incorrect
- D. Statement B is correct and A is incorrect

Answer: C



79. Mendel selected ___ for his experiment.

A. 14 true breeding pea plant varieties

B. 7 true breeding pea plant varieties

C. 14 hybrid pea plant varieties

D. 7 hybrid pea plant varieties

Answer: A



- 80. Reasons for Mendel's success was.
- (i) His experiments had a large sampling size, thus greater credibility to the data collected.
- (ii) Use of statistical analysis and mathematical logic
- (iii) Considered many characters at a time.
- (iv) Results are confirmed on the successive generation of test plants.
 - A. i,ii,iii
 - B. i,ii,iv
 - C. i,iii,iv

D. All of above

Answer: B



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81. Drosophila melanogaster genome consists of

A. 3 pair of autosome + one pair of allosome

B. 2 pair of autosome + 2 pair of allosome

C. 1 pair of autosome + 3 pair of allosome

D. 2 pair of autosome + 1 pair of allosomes

Answer: A



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82. Genotype of male plant is TT and genotype of female plant is tt. What would be the genotype of endosperm?

A. TTt

- B. Ttt
- C. Tt
- D. tt

Answer: B



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83. With respect to the ABO group, there are four major blood types becauses this blood group is determined by

- A. Three alleles, all of which are recessive
- B. Three alleles, of which, two are recessive and the third is dominant
- C. Three alleles, of which two are codominant and the third is recessive.
- D. Three alleles, all of which are codominant

Answer: C



84. Which one of the following symbols and its representation, used in human pedigree analysis is correct?

A. = mating betweeen relation

B. = unaffected male

= unaffected female

= male affected

Answer: A



85. Bioreactors have

- A. Foam control system, temperature control system
- B. Oxygen delivery system
- C. pH control system
- D. All the above

Answer: D



86. which of the following is not the application of PCR ?

- A. a
- B.b
- C. c
- D. d

Answer: D



87. Humulin is a

- A. Natural insulin
- B. Human insulin synthesized by genetically engineered E. coli
- C. Human insulin synthesized by pancreas
- D. Chemically synthesized insulin

Answer: B



88. How many recombinant therapeutics have been approved for human use all over the world?

- A. 10
- B. 20
- C. 30
- D. 90

Answer: C



89. Select the mismatch.

A. AIDS - ELISA test (Diagnosis)

B. Filariasis - Wuchereria (Causative organism)

C. Malaria - Anopheles mosquito (Causative agent)

D. Ringworm - Dry, Scaly lesions on skin (Symptoms)

Answer: C

