# ©゙" doubtnut 

## CHEMISTRY

## BOOKS - NEET PREVIOUS YEAR (YEARWISE + <br> CHAPTERWISE)

## NEET 2021

## Question

1. Statement 1: Aspirin and paracetamol belong to the class of narcotic analgesics.

Statement 2: Morphine and Heroine are non-narcotic analgesics.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:
A. Statement 1 is Correct, Statement 2 is False.
B. Statement 1 is incorrect, Statement 2 is true.
C. Both Statement 1 and Statement 2 are true
D. Both Statement 1 and Statement 2 are false

## Answer:

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2. $\mathrm{Zr}(\mathrm{Z}=40)$ and $\mathrm{Hf}(\mathrm{Z}=72)$ have similar atomic and ionic radii because of:
A. lanthanoid contraction
B. having similar chemical properties
C. belonging to same group
D. diagonal relationship

## Answer:

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3. The correct sequence of bond enthalpy of C-X bond is:
A.

$$
\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{F}<\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{Cl}>\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{Br}>\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{I}
$$

B.

$$
\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{Cl}>\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{F}>\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{Br}>\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{I}
$$

C.

$$
\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{F}>\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{Cl}>\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{Br}>\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{I}
$$

D.

$$
\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{F}<\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{Cl}<\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{Br}<\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{I}
$$

## Answer:

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4. Ethylene diaminetetraacetate(EDTA) ion is:
A. Bidentate ligand with two " N " donor atoms
B. Tridentate ligand with three " N " donor atoms
C. Hexadentate ligand with four " O " and two " N " donor atoms
D. Unidentate ligand

## Answer:

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5. $B F_{3}$ is planar and electron deficient compound.

Hybridization and number of electrons around the central atom respectively are:
A. $s p^{2}$ and 6
B. $s p^{2}$ and 8
C. $s p^{3}$ and 4
D. $s p^{3}$ and 6

## Answer:

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6. A particular station of All India Radio,New Delhi, broadcasts on a frequency of $1,368 \mathrm{kHz}$. The wavelength of the electromagnetic radiation emitted by the transmitter is: (speed of light, $\mathrm{c}=3.0 \times 10^{8} \mathrm{~ms}^{-1}$
A. 2192 m
B. 21.92 m
C. 219.3 m
D. 219.2 m

## Answer:

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7. Match the following columns

A. a-iii,b-i,c-iv,d-ii
B. a-iv,b-iii,c-ii.d-i
C. a-iv,b-iii,c-i,d-ii
D. a-ii,b-iii,c-iv,d-i

Answer: C

## D Watch Video Solution

8. Dihedral angle of least stable conformer of ethane is:
A. $60^{\circ}$
B. $0^{\circ}$
C. $120^{\circ}$
D. $180^{\circ}$

## Answer:

## (D) Watch Video Solution

9. Which of the following reactions is the metal displacement reaction? Chosse the right option
A. $\mathrm{Fe}+2 \mathrm{HCl} \rightarrow \mathrm{FeCl}_{2}+\mathrm{H}_{2} \uparrow$
B. $2 \mathrm{~Pb}\left(\mathrm{NO}_{3}\right)_{2} \rightarrow 2 \mathrm{PbO}+4 \mathrm{NO}_{2}+\mathrm{O}_{2} \uparrow$
C. $2 \mathrm{KClO}_{3} \xrightarrow{\Delta} 2 \mathrm{KCl}+3 \mathrm{O}_{2}$
D. $\mathrm{Cr}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}+2 \mathrm{Al} \xrightarrow{\triangle} \mathrm{Al}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}+2 \mathrm{Cr}$

## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution

10. The compound which shows metamerism is:
A. $C_{3} H_{6} O$
B. $\mathrm{C}_{4} \mathrm{H}_{10} \mathrm{O}$
C. $C_{5} H_{12}$
D. $\mathrm{C}_{3} \mathrm{H}_{8} \mathrm{O}$

Answer: B
11. Which one among the following is the correct option for right relationship between $C_{p}$ and $C_{v}$ for one mole of ideal gas?
A. $C_{p}=R C_{v}$
B. $C_{v}=R C_{p}$
C. $C_{p}+C_{v}=R$
D. $C_{p}-C_{v}=R$

## Answer:

12. Which one of the following polmers is prepared by addition polymerisation?
A. Navolac

B. Dacron

C. Teflon
D. Nylon-6,6

## Answer:

13. The right option for the statement "Tyndall effect is exhibited by" is:
A. Starch solution
B. Urea solution
C. NaCl solution
D. Glucose solution

Answer: A

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14. The correct option for the number of body centred unit cells in all 14 tyes of bravais lattice unit cells is:
A. 2
B. 3
C. 7
D. 5

## Answer:

15. Choose the correct option for graphical representation of Boyle's Law, which shows a graph of pressure vs volume of gas at different temperatures:


## Answer:

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16. Noble gases are named because of their inertness towards reactivity. Identify as incorrect statement about them.
A. Noble gases have weak dispersion forces
B. Noble gases have large positive values of
electron gain enthalpy
C. Noble gases are sparingly soluble in water

# D. Noble gases have very high melting and boiling 

points

## Answer: D

## D Watch Video Solution

17. Which one of the following methods can be used to obtain highly pure metal which is liquid at room temperature?

A. Distillation

B. Zone refining
C. Electrolysis

## D. Chromatography

## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution

18. Tritium, a radioactive isotope of hydrogen, emits which of the following particles?

A. Gamma

B. Neutron
C. $\operatorname{Beta}\left(\beta^{-}\right)$
D. $\operatorname{Alpha}(\alpha)$

## Answer:

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19. Among the following alkaline earth metal halides,
one which is covalent and solube in organic solvents
is:
A. Magnesium chloride
B. Beryllium chloride
C. Calccium chloride
D. Strontium chloride
20. The $p K_{b}$ of dimethylamine and $p K_{a}$ of acetic acid are 3.27 and 4.77 respectively at $T(K)$. The correct option for the pH of dimethyammonium acetate solution is:
A. 7.75
B. 6.25
C. 8.5
D. 5.5

Answer:
21. The molar conductance of $\mathrm{NaCl}, \mathrm{HCl}$ and $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{COONa}$ at infinite dilution are $126.45,426.16$ and $91.0 \mathrm{Scm}^{2} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$ respectively. The molar conductance of $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{COOH}$ at infinite dilution is
A. $698.28 \mathrm{Scm}^{2} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$
B. $540.48 \mathrm{Scm}^{2} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$
C. $201.28 \mathrm{Scm}^{2} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$
D. $390.71 \mathrm{Scm}^{2} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$

Answer:
22. What is the IUPAC name of the organic compound
formed in the following chemical reaction?
$\mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{H}_{5} \mathrm{Mg}$ Br .dryether
Acetone $\xrightarrow[\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}, \mathrm{H}^{+}]{ }$product
A. Pentan-3-ol
B. 2-methylbutan-2-ol
C. 2-methylpropan-2-ol
D. pentan-2-ol

Answer:

D Watch Video Solution

## 23. The major product of the following chemical

 reaction is:
A.
B. ${ }_{\mathrm{CH}_{3}}^{\mathrm{CH}_{3}} \mathrm{CH}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{O}-\mathrm{COC}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{3}$
C. ${ }_{\mathrm{CH}_{3}}^{\mathrm{CH}_{3}} \mathrm{CH}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{Br}$
${ }^{\mathrm{CH}_{3}}-\mathrm{CBr}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$
D. $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$

Answer: D

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24. For a reaction $A \rightarrow B$, enthalpy of reaction is
$-4.2 \mathrm{kJmol}^{-1}$ and enthalpy of activation is $9.6 \mathrm{KJmol}^{-1}$. The correct potential energy profile for the reaction is shown in option.

B.

C.

D.


## Answer:

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25. The correct structure of 2,6-Dimethyl-dec-4-ene is:
A.

B.

C.

D.


## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution

26. Statement 1: Acid strength increases in the order given as $H F \ll H C l \ll H B r \ll H I$.

Statement 2: As the size of the elements $F, C l, B r, I$ increases down the group, the bond strength of $H F, H C l, H B r$ and $H I$ decreases and so the acid strength increases.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:
A. Statement 1 is Correct, Statement 2 is False.

## B. Statement 1 is incorrect, Statement 2 is true.

C. Both Statement 1 and Statement 2 are true
D. Both Statement 1 and Statement 2 are false

## Answer: C

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27. The major product formed in dehydrohalogenation
reaction of 2-bromopentane is pen-2-ene. This product formation is based on?
A. Hofmann Rule
B. Huckel's Rule

## C. Saytzeff's Rule

D. Hund's Rule

## Answer:

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28. An organic compound contained $78 \%$ (by wt.)
carbon and remaining $\%$ of hydrogen. The right option for the empirical formula of this compound is:
A. $\mathrm{CH}_{3}$
B. $\mathrm{CH}_{4}$
C. $C H$
D. $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$

## Answer: A

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29. The RBC deficiency is deficiency disease of:
A. Vitamin $B_{1}$
B. Vitamin $B_{2}$
C. Vitamin $B_{12}$
D. Vitamin $B_{6}$

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30. The maximum temperature that can be achieve in blast furnance is:
A. upto 1900 K
B. upto 5000 K
C. upto 1200 K
D. upto 2200 K

## Answer:

31. The incorrect statements among the following is:
A. Lanthanoids are good conductors of heat and electricity
B. Actinoids are highly reactive metals, especially when finely divided
C. Actinoid contraction is greater for element to
element than Lanthanoid contraction
D. Most of the trivalent Lanthanoid ions are colorless in ths solid state

## Answer:

32. The structures of beryllium chloride in solid state and vapour pahse are:
A. Dimer and linear rspectively
B. Chain in both
C. Chain and dimer respectively
D. Linear in both

Answer:
(D) Watch Video Solution
33. Right option for the number oof tetrahedral and octahedral voids in hexagonal primitive unit cell are:
A. 2,1
B. 12,6
C. 8,4
D. 6,12

## Answer:

34. The following solutions were prepared by dissolving 10 g of glucose in 250 ml of water $\left(P_{1}\right), 10 \mathrm{~g}$ of urea $\left(\mathrm{CH}_{4} \mathrm{~N}_{2} \mathrm{O}\right)$ in 250 ml of water $\left(P_{2}\right)$ and 10 g of sucrose $\left(\mathrm{C}_{12} \mathrm{H}_{22} \mathrm{O}_{11}\right)$ in 250 ml of water $\left(P_{3}\right)$. The right option for the decreasing order of osmotic pressure of those solutions is:
A. $P_{2}>P_{3}>P_{1}$
B. $P_{3}>P_{1}>P_{2}$
C. $P_{2}>P_{1}>P_{3}$
D. $P_{1}>P_{2}>P_{3}$

Answer:
35. Identift the compound that will react with Hinsberg's reagent to give a solid which dissolves in alkali.

$$
\text { A. } \mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NH}_{2}
$$


C. $\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NO}_{2}$
D. $\mathrm{CH}_{3}-\mathrm{CH}_{2}-\mathrm{NH}-\mathrm{CH}_{3}$

## Answer:

36. The correct option for the values of vapour pressure of a solution at $45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ with benzene to octane in molar ration 3:2 is:
[At $45^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ vapour pressure of benzene is 280 mm Hg and that of octane is 420 mm Hg , Assume ideal gas]
A. 336 mm of Hg
B. 350 mm of Hg
C. 160 mm of Hg
D. 168 mm of Hg

## Answer:


A. a-i,b-iii,c-iv,d-ii
B. a-iv,b-i,c-ii,d-iii
C. a-iv,b-ii,c-i,d-iii
D. a-ii,b-iv,c-iii,d-i

## Answer:

38. From the following pairs of ions which one is not an iso-electronic pair?
A. $\mathrm{Mn}^{2+}, \mathrm{Fe}^{3+}$
B. $F e^{2+}, \mathrm{Mn}^{2+}$
C. $O^{2-}, F^{-}$
D. $N a^{+}, M g^{2+}$

## Answer:

39. Which of the following molecules is non-polar in nature?
A. $S b C l_{5}$
B. $\mathrm{NO}_{2}$
C. $\mathrm{POCl}_{3}$
D. $\mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{O}$

Answer: A

D Watch Video Solution
 columns
A. a-i,b-iv,c-iii,d-ii
B. a-ii,b-iii,c-iv,d-i
C. a-iv,b-i,c-ii,d-iii

## D. a-iii.b-ii,c-i,d-iv

## Answer:

## D Watch Video Solution


A. a-iv,b-iii,c-i,d-ii
B. a-iii,b-ii,c-iv,d-i
C. a-i,b-ii,c-iii,d-iv
D. a-ii,b-iii,c-iv,d-i

Answer: A

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42. The slope of Arrhenius Plot (InK v/s $1 / \mathrm{T}$ ) of 1st order reaction is $-5 \times 10^{3} \mathrm{~K}$. The value of $E_{a}$ of the reaction is.
A. $166 \mathrm{~K} \mathrm{Jmol}^{-1}$
B. $-83 \mathrm{~K} \mathrm{Jmol}^{-1}$
C. $41.5 \mathrm{KJmol}^{-1}$
D. $83.0 \mathrm{~K} \mathrm{Jmol}^{-1}$

## Answer:

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43. For irreversible expansion of an ideal gas under isothermal condition, the correct option is:
A. $\Delta U=0, \Delta S_{\text {total }} \neq 0$
B. $\Delta U \neq 0, \Delta S_{\text {total }}=0$
C. $\Delta U=0, \Delta S_{\text {total }}=0$
D. $\Delta U \neq 0, \Delta S_{\text {total }} \neq 0$

## Answer:

## - Watch Video Solution

44. In which one of the following arrangements the given sequence is not strictly according to the properties indicated against it?
A. $\mathrm{NH}_{3}<\mathrm{PH}_{3}<\mathrm{AsH}_{3}<\mathrm{SbH}_{3} \quad: \quad$ Increasing acidic character
B. $\mathrm{CO}_{2}<\mathrm{SiO}_{2}<\mathrm{SnO}_{2}<\mathrm{PbO}_{2}$ : Increasing

# C. $\mathrm{HF}<\mathrm{HCl}<\mathrm{HBr}<\mathrm{HI}$ : Increasing acidic 

 strengthD. $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}<\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{~S}<\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{Se}<\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{Te}$ : Increasing $p K_{a}$ values

## Answer: D

## - Watch Video Solution

45. The product formed in the following chemical reaction is:
A.

B.

C.

D.


## Answer:

46. Choose the correct option for the total pressure(in atm) in a mixture of $4 \mathrm{~g} \mathrm{O}_{2}$ and 2 g of $\mathrm{H}_{2}$ confined in a total vloume of 1 L at $0^{\circ} C$ is:
[Given R=0.082 $\mathrm{Latmmol}^{-1} \mathrm{~K}^{-1}, \mathrm{~T}=273 \mathrm{~K}$ ]
A. 25.18
B. 26.02
C. 2.518
D. 2.602

## Answer:

47. The reagent $R$ in the given sequence of chemical reaction is:

A. HI
B. $C u C N / K C N$
C. $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
D. $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{CH}_{2} \mathrm{OH}$

Answer:
(D) Watch Video Solution
48.


Consider the above reaction and identify the missing reagent/chemical
A. CaO
B. DIBAL-H
C. $B_{2} H_{6}$
D. Red phosphorus

## Answer:

- Watch Video Solution

49. The molar conductivity of 0.007 M acetic acid is $20 \mathrm{Scm}^{2} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$. What is the dissociaion constant of acetic acid? choose the correct option.

$$
\left[\wedge_{\mathrm{H}^{+}}^{\circ}=350 \mathrm{Scm}^{2} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1} \wedge_{\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{COO}^{-}}^{\circ}=50 \mathrm{Scm}^{2} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}\right]
$$

A. $1.75 \times 10^{-5} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$
B. $2.50 \times 10^{-5} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$
C. $1.75 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{~mol} L^{-1}$
D. $2.50 \times 10^{-4} \mathrm{~mol}^{-1}$

## Answer:

50. The intermediate compound $X$ in the following
chemical reaction is:

A.

B.

C.

D.


## Answer: C



