

## **CHEMISTRY**

## **BOOKS - ARIHANT PUBLICATION**

# **SAMPLE PAPER 4**

Group A Choose And Write The Correct Answer

1. Butter is a colloidal solution of

A. solid-solid

- B. liquid-solid
- C. solid-liquid
- D. gas-solid

### **Answer: B**



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2. Which one of the following is not present in

RNA?

A. Uracil

- B. Thymine
- C. Ribose
- D. Phosphate

### **Answer: B**



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**3.** When constituent particles are present only at the corners of a unit cell, it is called

A. primitive unit cell

- B. centred unit cell
- C. body-centred unit cell
- D. face-centred unit cell

#### **Answer: A**



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**4.** The product formed by the reaction of acetamide with bromine in the presence of NaOH is

A.  $CH_3CN$ 

B.  $CH_3CHO$ 

C.  $CH_3CH_2OH$ 

D.  $CH_3NH_2$ 

## **Answer: D**



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**5.** The highest oxidation state exhibited by a transition metal is

$$A. + 7$$

$$B. + 8$$

$$C. + 6$$

$$D. + 5$$

## **Answer: B**



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**6.** The time required for  $100\,\%$  completion of a zero order reaction is

B. 
$$\frac{a}{2k}$$

C. 
$$\frac{a}{k}$$

D. 
$$\frac{2k}{a}$$

### **Answer: C**



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**7.** Which of the following yield 2 moles of formaldehyde on ozonolysis?

A. 
$$Ch \equiv CH$$

$$\mathsf{B.}\,CH_2=CH_2$$

$$\mathsf{C.}\,CH_3-CH=CH_2$$

D.  $C_6H_6$ 

### **Answer: B**



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**Group A** 

**1.** Hydrofluoric acid exists as a ...... molecule. **Watch Video Solution 2.** is used to preserve biological specimens. **Watch Video Solution** 

**3.** The process of converting alkyl halides into alcohols involves ...... reaction.

**4.** Write the IUPAC name of the ionisation isomers of  $\lceil Co(NH_3)_5 SO_4 \rceil Br$ .



**5.** What type of semiconductor is produced when silicon is doped with boron?



**6.** What is meant by molality of the solution?



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7. Define order of a reaction.



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**Group B** 

**1.** The edge of the face centred cubic unit cell of aluminium is 404 pm. Calculate the radius of aluminium atom.



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**2.** Write the reactions involved in the following:

Hell-Volhard Zelinsky reaction



**3.** Write the reactions involved in the following:

Decarboxylation reaction



**4.** What is the role of graphite rods in the electrometallurgy of aluminium?



5. What happens when

 $PCl_5$  is heated



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6. What happens when

 $H_3PO_3$  is heated?



**7.** Define osmotic pressure ? How is the osmotic pressure related to the concentration of a solute in a solution?



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**8.** Write the main structural difference between DNA and RNA. Of the two bases, thymine and uracil, which one is present in DNA?



**9.** What is the primary and secondary valency of chromium in the complex ion, dichlorodioxalatochromium(III)?



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**10.** What is the order of acidic character of  $1^{\circ}$ ,  $2^{\circ}$  and  $3^{\circ}$  alcohols ? Give reason.



11. Why are antioxidants used in the food?



**12.** Explain the difference between the average rate and instantaneous rate of a chemical reaction.



**13.** How are the following properties of crystals affected by Schottky and Frenkel defects?

(i) Density (ii) Electrical conductivity



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- **14.** Write the reaction for the formation of each of the following:
- (a) Dichloromethane
- (b) Phosgene



**15.** How is bakelite made and what is its major use? Why is it called thermo-setting polymer?



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**16.** Why does a native protein loses its biological activity on heating?



**17.** How do size of particles of adsorbent, pressure of gas and prevailing temperature influence the extent of adsorption of a gas on a solid?



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**18.** Write the difference between ideal and non-ideal solutions.



**19.** Give the industrial uses of methanol, ethanol and phenol.



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20. Complete the following reactions

$$CH_3CH_2NH_2 + CHCl_3 + (alc)KOH 
ightarrow$$



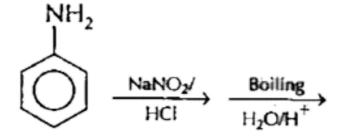
# 21. Complete the following reaction.

$$C_6 H_5 N_2^{\,+} C l^- \xrightarrow[ ext{Room temperature}]{H_2 O}$$



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# 22. Complete the following reactions





23. The outer electronic configurations of two members of the lanthanoid series are as follow:  $4f^15d^1$  and  $4f^75d^06s^2$ . Whataretheir atomic numbers? Predict the oxidation states exhibited by these elements in their compounds.

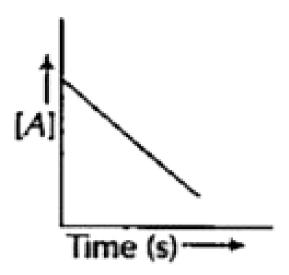


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**24.** Draw all the possible isomers (structural and stereoisomeric) having the composition  $CrBr_2Cl(NH_3)_4$ .

# **Group C**

**1.** Consider the reaction,  $A \stackrel{k}{\longrightarrow} P$ . The change in the concentration of A with time is shown in the following plot:



- (a) Derive the expression for the time required for the completion of the reaction.
- (b) Predict the order of the reaction.



2. The rate constant for a first order reaction is  $60~{\rm s}^{-1}$ . How much time will it take to reduce the initial concentration of the reactant to its 1/16th value?



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**3.** State the relationship amongst cell constant of a cell resistance of the solution in the cell and conductivity of the solution. How is molar conductivity of the solution is related to

conductivity of its solution?

A voltaic cell is set up at  $25^{\circ}C$  with the following half cells

 $Al/Al^{3+}(0.001M) \ \ {
m and} \ \ Ni/Ni^{2+}(0.50M)$ 

Calculate the cell voltage.

$$egin{bmatrix} E_{Ni^{2+} \ /Ni}^{\circ} = & -0.25 V, \ E_{Al^{3+} \ /Al}^{\circ} = & -1.66 V \ E_{\mathrm{Cell}}^{\circ} = & 1.4602 V \end{bmatrix}$$



**4.** An aldehyde  $A(C_{11}H_8O)$  which does not undergo self aldol condensation but gives

benzaldehyde and two moles of B on ozonolysis. Compound B on oxidation with silver ions gives oxalic acid. Identify compound A and B.



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5. Haloarenes are much less reactive than haloalkanes towards nucleophilic substitution reaction. Give reason.



**6.** Describe the mechanism of acid catalysed dehydration of ethanol to yield ethene.

How will you convert

- (1) propene to propan-2-ol?
- (ii) phenol to 2, 4, 6-trinitrophenol?



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7. Square planar complexes of  $MX_2L_2$  type with coordination number of 4 exhibit geometrical isomerism whereas tetrahedral complexes with similar composition do not.

Why?

Justify the formation of a low spin complex and a high spin complex taking the examples of  $\left[Fe(CN)_6\right]^{3-}$  and  $\left[FeF_6\right]^{3-}$  on the bases of "crystal field splitting energy". $(\Delta_0)$ 

