

# **BIOLOGY**

## **BOOKS - ARIHANT PRAKASHAN**

## **VERY SIMILAR TEST 2**

**Section A Botany** 

**1.** Fill in the blanks selecting the appropriate terms given under each bit:

World.s most problematic aquatic weed is

- A. Azolla
- B. Wolfia
- C. Fichhornia
- D. Trapa

## **Answer: B**



- 2. Fill in the blanks selecting the appropriate terms given under each bit:
- 5. 3. exonuclease activity is shown by

- A. DNA Polymerase I
- B. DNA Polymerase III
- C. DNA Polymerase II
- D. Eco RI

## Answer: A



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**3.** Fill in the blanks selecting the appropriate terms given under each bit:

During microsporogenesis, meiosis occurs in

- A. endothecium
- B. microspore mother cells
- C. microspore tetrads
- D. pollen grains

#### **Answer: B**



- 4. ZZ/ZW type of sex-determination is seen in
  - A. platypus

В.	snails
C.	frog

D. peacock

#### **Answer: D**



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**5.** Which one of the following alcoholic drinks is produced without distillation ?

A. wine

B. whisky

C. rum

D. brandy

## **Answer: A**



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**6.** Correct the statement of each bit if necessary by changing the underlined word only:

Flow of <u>nutrients</u> in ecosystem is unidirectional.



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**7.** Correct the statement of each bit if necessary by changing the underlined word only:

Synthesis of DNA is called  $\underline{\operatorname{translation}}$ .



8. Correct the statement of each bit if necessary by changing the underlined word only:

An undifferentiated mass of cells is called protoplast.



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**9.** Correct the statement of each bit if necessary by changing the underlined word only:

Amoeba generally reproduces sexually by fission.



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**10.** Correct the statement of each bit if necessary by changing the underlined word only:

In an embryo sac, eggs and antipodal cells degenerate after fertilisation.



**11.** Write short note of the following with two important points :

Importance of decomposer in an ecosystem



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12. Write notes with 2 to 3 important points :

Competition



**13.** Writes Short Notes on : Asexual reproduction:



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**14.** Write short notes of the following, each with two to three important points:

**Apomixis** 



**15.** Write short notes of the following, each with two to three important points:

**Emasculation** 



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**16.** Write short notes of the following, each with two to three important points:

**RNA** splicing



17. Differentiate between any one pair of the following with three to four important points.

Mass selection and Pureline selection



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**18.** Differentiate between Mutualism and Competition.



19. Differentiate between any one pair of the following with three to four important points.

Hypocotyl and Epicotyl



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**20.** What is meant by cross-pollination? Why do plants need to cross breed?



21. Describe Transcription in Prokaryotes?



**22.** Discuss Mendel's dihybrid cross with checker board.



**23.** Give a detailed account of industrial application of microbes.



# **Section B Zoology**

**1.** Give the correct answer in single word-Which bacterium is called as natural genetic engineer?



**2.** Choose the correct answer from the choices given under each bit/Give the answer in one word only:

Opium is obtained from which plant?



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**3.** Choose the correct answer from the choices given under each bit/Give the answer in one word only:

Sertoli cells provide nutrition to

A. ovum		
B. sperm		
C. embryo		
D. None of the above		
Answer:		
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4. Which one is the method of birth control ?		
A. HTF		

B. GIFT

C. IUDs

D. IVF-ET

#### **Answer:**



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**5.** Choose the correct answer from the choices given under each bit/Give the answer in one word only:

Mendelian recombination is due to

- A. independent assortment of genes
- B. linkage of genes
- C. mutation
- D. dominance

#### **Answer:**



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**6.** Fill in the blanks with correct answer (s)/Correct the underlined portion of the sentences:

Same structures develop differently due to different needs through convergent evolution.



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**7.** Fill in the blanks with correct answer (s)/Correct the underlined portion of the sentences:

Cryptozoites in life cycle of Plasmodium are found in ...... of man.



**8.** Fill in the blanks with correct answer (s)/Correct the underlined portion of the sentences:

Cancer of skin is known as .......



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**9.** Fill in the blanks with correct answer (s)/Correct the underlined portion of the sentences:

Artificial technique...... is used to increase the herd size in a short period of time.



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**10.** Fill in the blanks with correct answer (s)/Correct the underlined portion of the sentences:

Kalyan Sona is wheat variety resistant to leaf and stipe rust.



**11.** Answer any three of the following (restrict each answer to two or three important sentences):

What is autoimmunity?



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**12.** Answer any three of the following (restrict each answer to two or three important sentences):

Why is gene encoding for Cry protein inserted into a crop plant?



**13.** Answer any three of the following (restrict each answer to two or three important sentences):

What is vasectomy?



**14.** Answer any three of the following (restrict each answer to two or three important

sentences):

What is paleontology?



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**15.** Answer any three of the following (restrict each answer to two or three important sentences):

What is addiction?



16. Write a short note on biofortification.



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**17.** Differentiate between any one of the following pairs (restrict the answer to three or four important differences):

Aquaculture and Pisciculture



**18.** Differentiate between any one of the following pairs (restrict the answer to three or four important differences):

Humoral and Cell-mediated immunity



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**19.** Differentiate between any one of the following pairs (restrict the answer to three or four important differences):

Replication and Transcription





20. Write a short note on Cro-Magnon man.



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**21.** Write short notes on any two of the following:

Down.s syndrome



**22.** Write short notes on any two of the following:

Population explosion



23. Write a short note on placenta.



**24.** Give an account of the secondary sex organs of human male reproductive system



**25.** Explain the chromosomal basis of sexdetermination in animals.



**26.** Describe the methods of transformation of a host cell. Why are these methods used in RDT?



