



BIOLOGY

BOOKS - MBD BIOLOGY (ODIA ENGLISH)

BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION

Question Bank

1. Hot spots of Biodiversity are area :

A. where maximum number of fauna is found.

B. where maximum number of flora is found.

C. where maximum diversity is found.

D. where maximum natural resources is found.

Answer: C



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2. Red data books are produced by :

A. IUCN

B. WWF

C. IBWL

D. None of the above

Answer: A



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3. Biodiversity act of India was passed in

_____.

A. 1966

B. 1992

C. 2002

D. 2000

Answer: C



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4. Which animal is the symbol of the wildlife fund ?

A. Tiger

B. Red panda

C. Horn bill

D. White bear

Answer: B



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5. Red data book deals with :

A. Endemic plants

B. Extinct plants

C. Animal on verge of extinction

D. monozygotic twin

Answer: C



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6. MAB stands for:

A. Man and Biology programme

B. Mammals and Biology programme

C. Mammala and Biosphere

D. Man and Biosphere programme.

Answer: D



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7. The first National Park of India is :

A. Kanha NP

B. Periyar NP

C. Corbet NP

D. Bandipur NP

Answer: C



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8. Kanha national park is famous for :

A. Birds

B. Tigers

C. Cats

D. Jackals

Answer: B



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9. Which of the following is an endemic species of India ?

A. Whale

B. Lion tailed macaque

C. Asian Elephant

D. Red panda

Answer: B



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10. Who introduced the concept of biodiversity hot spot ?

A. WWF

B. C. Columbus

C. Charles Darwin

D. Norman Myers

Answer: D



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11. Animal and plants are best protected in :

A. Zoo

B. Botanical garden

C. Sanctuaries

D. National park

Answer: D



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12. Project tiger in India was started in year:

A. 1973

B. 1981

C. 1985

D. 1986

Answer: A



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13. Which of the following is the Biodiversity hot spots in India?

- A. panchmarhi
- B. Sundarbans
- C. Westernghats
- D. Gulf of Manner.

Answer: C



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14. Dodo became extinct due to :

A. Global environmental change

B. Over exploitation

C. Invasion of non-native species

D. Pollution

Answer: B



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15. Fill in the blank: The region of Biosphere Reserve which is legally protected and where no human activity is allowed is known as _____.

- A. Buffer zone
- B. Core zone
- C. Transition zone
- D. Restoration zone

Answer: B



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16. Who used the term Biodiversity ?



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17. Which sanctuary is Called an oasis of water bird ?



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18. Name the zoo famous for white tiger.



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19. What does the in-situ-conservation mean ?



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20. Which day is celebrated as world conservation day ?



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21. In which state Similipal biosphere reserve is located ?



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22. Who explored the species area relationship ?



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23. Which taxonomic category is most dominant animal on the animal kingdom.



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24. Which taxonomic category is most dominant animal in vertebrate bio-diversity ?



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25. Name a group of organisms that constitute 70 % of all species in the earth 's Biodiversity.



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26. Genetic diversity refers variation of_____ with in species.



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27. Out of 25 hot spots _____ are found in India.



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28. The international union for conservation of water and natural resource (IUCN) head quarter is located in _____.



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29. Gir national park is famous for _____.



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30. _____ is the first national park of India which is famous for tiger.



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31. The National park which is famous for one horned rhinoceros is _____.



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32. Periyar senctuary is famous for _____.



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33. Fourth Earth summit was held at _____.



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34. First Biosphere reserve in India was _____.



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35. Desert national park (Jaisalmar) is famous for _____.



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36. The term wild life was given by W.G. Rosen .



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37. World animal day is observed on 3rd December .





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38. Wild life institute of India is located in Rajasthan .



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39. Kanha National Park is famous for Kasmiri stag.



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40. Sundarban National Park is situated in Uttar pradesh .



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41. National Park is an area for conservation of only animals.



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42. National wild life action plan was introduced in the year 1994 - 95



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43. A wild life protection act was established in 2012.



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44. Black buck is a bird.



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45. Manas wild life sanctuary is situated in Odisha .



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46. What is Biodiversity ?



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47. What are the causes of loss of Biodiversity ?



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48. What are the hot spots of Biodiversity in India ?



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49. How is biodiversity conserved ?



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50. What is National Park?



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51. What are Sanctuaries ?



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52. What are Biosphere reserves ?



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53. Write short notes on : Biodiversity



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54. Write notes with 2 to 3 important points :

Biosphere reserve



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55. Name the three important components of biodiversity.



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56. How do ecologists estimate the total number of species present in the world ?



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57. Give three hypothesis for explaining why tropics show greatest levels of species richness .



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58. What is the significance of the slope of regression in a species-area relationship ?



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59. What are the major causes of species losses in a geographical region ?



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60. How is biodiversity important for ecosystem functioning ?



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61. What are sacred groves ? What is their role in conservation ?



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62. Can you think of a situation, where we deliberately want to make a species extinct ?

How would you justify it ?



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