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## MATHS

## BOOKS - MBD MATHS (ODIA ENGLISH)

## INTRODUCTION TO THREE <br> DIMENSIONAL GEOMETRY

Question Bank

1. Fill in the blanks in the distance of the point
$P\left(x_{0}, y_{0}, z_{0}\right)$ from z axis is :
$\left[\sqrt{x_{0}^{2}+y_{0}^{2}}, \sqrt{y_{0}^{2}+z_{0}^{2}}, \sqrt{x_{0}^{2}+z_{0}^{2}}\right.$,
$\left.\sqrt{\left(x-x_{0}\right)^{2}+\left(y-y_{0}\right)^{2}}\right]$

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2. Fill in the blanks in the length of the projection of the line segment joining (1,3,-1) and ( $3,2,4$ ) on $z$-axis is $\qquad$
$[1,3,4,5]$

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3. The image of the point $(6,3,-4)$ with respect to $y z$-plane is $\qquad$ .
$\left[\begin{array}{ccc}6 & 0 & -4 \\ 6 & -3 & 4 \\ -6 & -3 & -4 \\ -6 & 3 & -4\end{array}\right]$

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4. If the distance between the points $(-1,-1, z)$ and $(1,-1,1)$ is 2 "then" $z=\ldots \quad . \quad[1, \sqrt{ } 2,2,0]$
5. Identify the axes on which the given points
lie:
$(1,0,0),(0,1,0),(0,0,1)$

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6. Identify the planes containing the points !
$(7,0,4),(2,-5,0),(0, \sqrt{2},-3)$

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## 7. Determine, which

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8. Find the projection of the point $(7,-5,3)$ on
xy-plane,

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9. Find the projection of the point $(7,-5,3)$ on $y z$
-plane,

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10. Find the projection of the point $(7,-5,3)$ on

## zx-plane

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11. Find the projection of the point $(7,-5,3)$ on $x-$ axis,
12. Find the projection of the point $(7,-5,3)$ on $y$-axis

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13. Find the projection of the point $(7,-5,3)$ on z-axis.
14. When do you say two lines in space are skew ? Do they intersect ?

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15. From the three pairs of lines given below, identify those which uniquely determine a plane:
(i) intersecting pair, (ii) parallel pair, (iii) a pair of skew lines.
16. Determine the unknown coordinates of the

$$
P(a, 2,-1) \in y z-\text { plane }
$$

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17. Determine the unknown coordinates of the
$Q(-1, y, 3) \in z x-$ plane

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18. Determine the unknown coordinates of the
$R(\sqrt{2},-3, c) \in x y-$ plane

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19. Determine the unknown coordinates of the
$S(7, y, z) \in x-$ axis

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20. Determine the unknown coordinates of the
$T(x, 0, z) \in y$-axis

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21. Determine the unknown coordinates of the

$$
V(a, b,-3) \in z-\operatorname{axis}
$$

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22. Which axis is determined by the intersection of $x y$-plane and $y z$-plane,

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23. Which axis is determined by the intersection of yz-plane and zx-plane,

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24. Which axis is determined by the intersection of zx-plane and xy-plane.

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25. Which axis is represented by a line passing through origin and normal to xy-plane,

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26. Which axis is represented by a line passing
through origin and normal to yz-plane,

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27. Which axis is represented by a line passing
through origin and normal to zx-plane.

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28. What are the coordinates of a point which
is common to all the coordinate planes.

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29. If $A, B, C$ are projections of $P(3,4,5)$ on the coordinate planes, find PA, PB and PC.

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30. Find the perimeter of the triangle whose vertices are ( $0,1,2$ )(2,0,4) and (-4,-2,7).

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31. Show that the points
( $a, b, c$, )(b,c,a) and (c,a,b)
from an equilateral triangle.

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32. Show that the points $(3,-2,4)(1,1,1)$ and $(-1,4,-1)$ are collinear.

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33. Show that points $(0,1,2),(2,5,8),(5,6,6)$ and
$(3,2,0)$ from a parallelogram.

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34. Show taht the line segment joining (7,-6,1)
$(17,-18,-3)$ intersect the line segment joining
$(1,4,-4),(3,-4,11)$ at $(2,0,3)$.

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35. Find the locus of points which are equidistant from the points (1,2,3) and (3,2,-1).

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36. Find the ratio in which the line segment
through ( $1,3,-1$ ) and ( $2,6,-2$ ) is divided by zx plane.

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37. Find the ratio in which the line segment through (2,4,5),(3,5,-4) is divided by xy-plane.

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38. Find the coordinates of the centroid of the
triangle with its vertices
$\left(a_{1}, b_{1}, c_{1}\right),\left(a_{2}, b_{2}, c_{2}\right), \operatorname{and}\left(a_{3}, b_{3}, c_{3}\right)$.

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39. If $A(1,0,-1), B(-2,4,-2)$ and $C(1,5,10)$ be the
vertices of a triangle and the bisector of the
angle $B A C$, meets $B C$ at $D$, then find the coordinates of the point $D$.
40. Prove that the points $P(3,2,-4), Q(5,4,-6)$ and
$R(9,8:-10)$ are collinear. Find the ratio in which the point $Q$ divides the line segment $P R$.
