



MATHS

BOOKS - MBD MATHS (ODIA ENGLISH)

INTRODUCTION TO THREE DIMENSIONAL GEOMETRY

Question Bank

1. Fill in the blanks in the distance of the point

 $P(x_0, y_0, z_0)$ from z axis is :

$$igg[\sqrt{x_0^2+y_0^2}, \sqrt{y_0^2+z_0^2}, \sqrt{x_0^2+z_0^2}, \ \sqrt{(x-x_0)^2+(y-y_0)^2} igg]$$



2. Fill in the blanks in the length of the projection of the line segment joining (1,3,-1) and (3,2,4)on z-axis is _____.

 $\left[1, 3, 4, 5
ight]$

3. The image of the point (6,3,-4) with respect

to yz-plane is _____.

$$egin{bmatrix} 6 & 0 & -4 \ 6 & -3 & 4 \ -6 & -3 & -4 \ -6 & 3 & -4 \ \end{bmatrix}$$

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4. If the distance between the points (-1,-1,z) and (1,-1,1) is 2 "then" z=_____. [1, $\sqrt{2}$, 2, 0]`

5. Identify the axes on which the given points

lie:

(1, 0, 0), (0, 1, 0), (0, 0, 1)

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6. Identify the planes containing the points !

$$(7,\,0,\,4),\,(2,\,\,-5,\,0),\,ig(0,\,\sqrt{2},\,\,-3ig)$$

7. Determine, which
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8. Find the projection of the point (7,-5,3) on
xy-plane,
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9. Find the projection of the point (7,-5,3) on yz

-plane,



10. Find the projection of the point (7,-5,3) on

zx-plane

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11. Find the projection of the point (7,-5,3) on x-

axis,

12. Find the projection of the point (7,-5,3) on

y-axis



13. Find the projection of the point (7,-5,3) on

z-axis.

14. When do you say two lines in space are

skew ? Do they intersect ?

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15. From the three pairs of lines given below, identify those which uniquely determine a plane :

(i) intersecting pair, (ii) parallel pair, (iii) a pair

of skew lines.



16. Determine the unknown coordinates of the

 $P(a,2,\ -1)\in yz- ext{plane}$

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17. Determine the unknown coordinates of the

 $Q(\,-1,y,3)\in zx- ext{plane}$

18. Determine the unknown coordinates of the

$$Rig(\sqrt{2},\ -3,cig)\in xy- ext{plane}$$

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19. Determine the unknown coordinates of the

 $S(7,y,z)\in x- ext{axis}$

20. Determine the unknown coordinates of the

 $T(x,0,z)\in y ext{-axis}$

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21. Determine the unknown coordinates of the

 $V(a, b, -3) \in z - ext{axis}$



24. Which axis is determined by the intersection of zx-plane and xy-plane.
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25. Which axis is represented by a line passing

through origin and normal to xy-plane,

26. Which axis is represented by a line passing

through origin and normal to yz-plane,

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27. Which axis is represented by a line passing

through origin and normal to zx-plane.

28. What are the coordinates of a point which

is common to all the coordinate planes.

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29. If A,B,C are projections of P(3,4,5) on the

coordinate planes, find PA , PB and PC.



30. Find the perimeter of the triangle whose

vertices are (0,1,2)(2,0,4) and (-4,-2,7).

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31. Show that the points

(a,b,c,)(b,c,a) and (c,a,b)

from an equilateral triangle.



32. Show that the points (3,-2,4)(1,1,1) and (-1,4,-1) are collinear.
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33. Show that points (0,1,2),(2,5,8),(5,6,6) and

(3,2,0) from a parallelogram.



34. Show taht the line segment joining (7,-6,1) (17,-18,-3) intersect the line segment joining (1,4,-4),(3,-4,11) at (2,0,3).



35. Find the locus of points which are equidistant from the points (1,2,3) and (3,2,-1).



36. Find the ratio in which the line segment through (1,3,-1) and (2,6,-2) is divided by zx-plane.



37. Find the ratio in which the line segment through (2,4,5),(3,5,-4) is divided by xy-plane.



38. Find the coordinates of the centroid of the

triangle with its vertices at

 $(a_1, b_1, c_1), (a_2, b_2, c_2), \mathrm{and}(a_3, b_3, c_3).$



39. If A (1,0,-1), B (-2,4,-2) and C(1,5,10) be the vertices of a triangle and the bisector of the angle BAC, meets BC at D, then find the coordinates of the point D.



40. Prove that the points P(3,2,-4),Q(5,4,-6) and R(9,8:-10) are collinear. Find the ratio in which the point Q divides the line segment PR.

