



MATHS

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CO-ORDINATE GEOMETRY OF THREE DIMENSIONS

Question Bank

1. Name the octant wherein the given points

lies: $(1,2,3)$



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2. Name the octant wherein the given points

lies: $(-2, -1, 4)$



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3. Name the octant wherein the given points

lies: $(2, -5, 1)$



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4. Name the octant wherein the given points lies: $(-1,-3,-2)$



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5. Find the distance between the points $(2,-4,1)$ and $(1,3,-1)$



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6. Find the value of x if the distance between the points $(7,1,x)$ and $(4,5,9)$ is 13.



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7. Find the co-ordinates of the point which divides the line joining the points $(2,-4,3)$ and $(-4,5,-6)$ in the ratio 2:1



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8. Find the ratio in which the line segment joining the points $(3,5,7)$ and $(-2,4,6)$ is divided by YZ plane



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9. Find the direction ratios of the line joining the points $(1,1,-3)$ and $(-2,-3,2)$



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10. Find the direction cosines of the line joining the points $(1,1,-3)$ and $(-2,-3,2)$



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11. Find the projections (feet of the perpendiculars) of the point $(1,-2,4)$ on the Co-ordinate planes



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12. Find the projections (feet of the perpendiculars) of the point $(1,-2,4)$ on the Coordinate axes



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13. Find the projection of the line segment joining the points $(3,3,5)$ and $(5,4,3)$ on the line joining the points $(2,-1,4)$ and $(0,1,5)$



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14. If the co-ordinates of the point p are (1,2,2), what are the direction cosines of OP. (Here O is origin).



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15. A line makes 45° and 60° with y and z axes respectively. What angle does it make with the x axis?



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16. Can the direction cosines of a line be

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}?$$



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17. If $OP=3$ and the direction ratios of OP be 4,2 and 4 then find the co-ordinates of p .



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18. If $\cos \alpha, \cos \beta, \cos \gamma$ be the direction cosines of a line, prove that

$$\sin^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \beta + \sin^2 \gamma = 2.$$



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19. Find the direction cosines of a line which makes equal angles with the coordinate axes.



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20. For what value 'a' will the number

$\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}, a, \sqrt{\frac{1}{3}}$ be the direction cosines of a line?



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21. The angle between the planes $2x-y+3z=6$ and $x+y+2z=7$ is

A. 0°

B. 30°

C. 45°

D. 60°

Answer: D



22. A line joining the points $(1,1,1)$ and $(2,2,2)$ intersect the plane $x+y+z=9$ at the point

A. $(3,4,2)$

B. $(2,3,4)$

C. $(3,2,4)$

D. $(3,3,3)$

Answer: D



23. Find the image of point $(3,-2,1)$ in the plane

$$3x - y + 4z = 2.$$

A. $(0,1,3)$

B. $(0,-1,-3)$

C. $(0,-1,3)$

D. $(0,1,-3)$

Answer: B



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24. Let L be the line of intersection of the planes $2x + 3y + z = 1$ and $x + 3y + 2z = 2$

. If L makes an angle α with the positive x -axis,

then $\cos \alpha$ equals $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ 1 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

A. 1

B. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

C. $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$

D. $\frac{1}{2}$

Answer: C



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25. The ratio in which the line joining $(2,4,5)$ and $(3,5,-4)$ is divided by the yz -plane is

A. 2:3

B. 3:2

C. -2:3

D. 4:(-3)

Answer: C



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26. The distance of the point $(2,1,-1)$ from the plane $x - 2y + 4z = 9$ is (A) $\frac{\sqrt{13}}{21}$ (B) $\frac{13}{21}$ (C)

$\frac{13}{\sqrt{21}}$ (D) $\sqrt{\frac{13}{21}}$

A. $\frac{\sqrt{13}}{21}$

B. $\frac{13}{12}$

C. $\frac{13}{\sqrt{21}}$

D. $\sqrt{\frac{13}{21}}$

Answer: C



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27. The line $\frac{x + 1}{1} = \frac{y - 1}{2} = \frac{z - 1}{0}$

A. is perpendicular to z-axis

B. is parallel to z-axis

C. lies in xy-plane

D. None of these

Answer: A



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28. Equation of the line passing through (1,1,1)

and perpendicular to the plane $2x+3y-z-5=0$ is

A. $\frac{x-1}{2} = \frac{y-1}{3} = \frac{z-1}{1}$

B. $\frac{x-1}{2} = \frac{y-1}{3} = \frac{z-1}{-1}$

C. $\frac{x-1}{2} = \frac{y-1}{-1} = \frac{z-1}{1}$

D. None of the above

Answer: B



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29. Find the distance of the following points from the origin $(0,-4,4)$



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30. Find the distance of the following points from the origin $(2,4,-3)$



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31. Find the distance of the following points from the origin $(4,-5,3)$



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32. What is the distance of the y -axis from the point $(3,-4,0)$?



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33. Find the distances between the following pair of points. $(4,3,-6)$ and $(-2,1,-3)$



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34. Find the distances between the following pair of points. $(-4,-2,3)$ and $(3,3,5)$



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35. If the distance between the points $(x,2,0)$ and $(1,3,1)$ be $\sqrt{6}$, find the value of x .



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36. Show that the points $(1,-2,-3)$, $(2,-3,-1)$ and $(3,-1,-2)$ are the vertices of an equilateral triangle



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37. Show that the triangle with vertices $(6,10,10)$, $(1,0,-5)$ and $(6,-10,0)$ is a right angled triangle



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38. Find the locus of the point which is equidistant from the points $(1,-2,3)$ and $(-3,4,2)$.



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39. The distance of a point from the x-axis is twice its distance from the point $(1,2,-1)$. Find the locus of the point.



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40. A point moves in such a way that its distance from the X-axis is twice its distance from the Y-axis. Find the locus of the point.



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41. Find the co-ordinates of the point which divides the join of $(5,8,-3)$ and $(1,0,-3)$ in the ratio $3:1$.



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42. In what ratio does the origin divide the line segment joining the points $P(-1,-2,-3)$ and $Q(4,8,12)$.



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43. Find the co-ordinates of the centroid of the triangle whose vertices are $(3,1,4)$, $(-2,5,3)$ and $(4,-5,3)$



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44. Find the point of intersection of the medians of the triangle whose vertices are $(-1,-3,-4)$, $(4,-2,-7)$ and $(2,3,-8)$.



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45. Find the lengths of the medians of the triangle whose vertices are $A(2,-3,1)$, $B(-6,5,3)$ and $C(8,7,-7)$.



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46. Can there be any line which makes angles 30° , 45° and 60° with the co-ordinate axes?



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47. If a line makes angles 60° and 135° respectively with x and y axes find the value of $\cos \gamma$, where γ is the angle made the line with the z axis.



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48. If a line makes angles α , β and γ with the co-ordinate axes, find $\cos \beta$, if $\cos \alpha = \frac{14}{15}$ and $\cos \gamma = -\frac{1}{3}$.



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49. Find the direction cosines of the line whose direction ratio are 2,-4,6



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50. Find the direction cosines of the line whose direction ratio are $\sqrt{3}, 0, -1$



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51. Find the direction cosines of the line whose direction ratio are $a-b, b-c, c-a$



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52. If a line make angle 30° and 60° with the x and y axes, what angles does it make with the z axes?



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53. Find the direction ratios and direction cosines of the lines joining the following points. $(1,2,3)$ and $(4,5,6)$



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54. Find the direction ratios and direction cosines of the lines joining the following points. $(5,3,-2)$ and $(3,-1,4)$



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55. Find the angle between the following pair of lines whose direction ratios are given 1,2,3 and 2,-4,4



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56. Find the angle between the following pair of lines whose direction ratios are given -1,2,1 and 2,3,-1



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57. Show that the line joining the points $(1,2,3)$ and $(4,5,7)$ is parallel to the line joining the points $(-4,3,-6)$ and $(2,9,2)$.



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58. For what value of x will the line joining the points $(x,6,-3)$, $(5,3,2)$ will be perpendicular to the joining the points $(2,5,1)$, $(-6,2,6)$?



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59. A (6,3,2), B(4,1,4), C(3,-4,7) and D(0,2,5) are four given points. Find the projection of AB on CD and projection of CD on AB.



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60. For that value of a will be the numbers $\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$, a , $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}$ be the direction cosines of a line?



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