

CHEMISTRY

BOOKS - BETTER CHOICE PUBLICATION

AMINES

Question Bank 13 1 Structure Of Amines

1. What is the state of hybridisation of nitrogen atom in amines?



2. What is the shape of trimethylamine molecule?



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3. Give one example of secondary alcohol and secondary amine.



4. What are primary amines ? Give one example.



5. What are secondary amines ? Give one example.



6. What are tertiary amines ? Give one example

7. Give an example of secondary amine and write its IUPAC name.



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8. Write the IUPAC name of H-C-C-N-C-H



9. Give an example of primary amine and write its IUPAC name.



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10. Give an example of primary amine and write its IUPAC name.



11. Give an example of secondary amine and write its IUPAC name.



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12. Write the IUPAC name of



13. Write down the IUPAC name of CH3OCH3

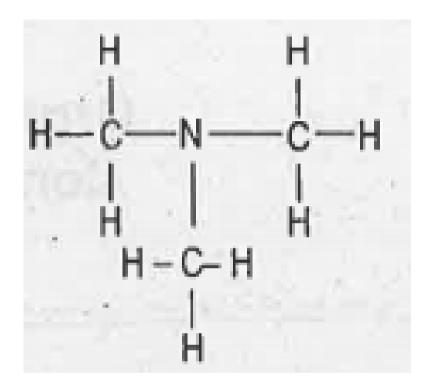


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14. Give an example of tertiary amine and write its IUPAC name.



15. Write the IUPAC name of:





16. Write the structural formula of a tertiary amine and its IUPAC name.



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17. Discuss reduction of alkyl isocyanides.



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18. Write short note on Hoffmann's bromamide reaction. Why is it regarded as Hoffmann

degradation reaction? **Watch Video Solution 19.** How is aniline synthesised by Hoffmann **Broamamide reaction? Watch Video Solution** 20. How will you convert benzoic acid to aniline? **Watch Video Solution**

21. Write short note on Gabriel phthalimide synthesis. Why is it regarded as best method?



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22. Why aromatic amines cannot be prepared by Gabriel phthalimide synthesis?



23. Gabriel phthalimide is used for preparation of



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24. Write short note on ammonolysis.



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25. Why is it difficult topreparepure amines by

Hofmann's ammonolysis?



26. Why is it difficult topreparepure amines by Hofmann's ammonolysis?



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27. How to convert acetic acid to ethylamine.



28. Write short note on Stephens reduction.



29. Write the following reactions:

Mendius reaction



30. Discuss reduction of alkyl isocyanides.



Question Bank 13 2 Physical Properties

1. Ethylamine is soluble in water whereas the aniline is not. Why?



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2. Why are the lower amines soluble in water?



3. Why are the lower amines soluble in water?



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4. Arrange in increasing order of boiling points:

 $C_2H_5OH, (CH_3)_2NH, C_2H_5NH_2$



5. Arrange in increasing order of solubility in water:

 $C_6H_5NH_2$, $(C_2H_5)_2NH$, $C_2H_5NH_2$



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6. Why do primary amines have higher boiling point than tertiary amines?



7. Why do primary amines have higher boiling point than tertiary amines?



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8. Aniline dissolve in aqueous HCl. Why?



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9. Why amines have lower boiling points than alcohols of comparable molecular masses?



10. Why methyl amine has lower boiling point than methanol.



11. Why alcohols are higher boiling point than hydrocarbons of corresponding molecular masses?



Question Bank 13 3 Chemical Reactions

1. Why is aniline less basic than ethylamine?



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2. Why ethylamine is more basic than aniline?



3. Why ethylamine is more basic than aniline?



4. Alkyl amines are stronger bases than aryl amines. Justify.



5. Explain why secondary amines are more basic than primary amines.



6. Out of $C_2H_5NH_2$ and $(C_2H_5)_2NH$ which is more basic and why?



7. Which is more basic and why?

 CH_3NH_2 and $(CH_3)_2NH$.



8. Why aniline a weaker base than methylamine?



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9. Arrange the following in decreasing order of their basic strength in aqueous solution.

 $C_6H_5NH_2$. $C_2H_5NH_2$, $(C_2H_5)_2NH$, NH_3



10. Which ismore basic, aliphatic amines or ammonia and why?



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11. All three classes of aliphatic amines are stronger bases tha ammonia. Explain.



12. Give order of basicity of $1^{\circ}, 2^{\circ}, 3^{\circ}$ amines and ammonia.



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13. All three classes of aliphatic amines are stronger bases tha ammonia. Explain.



14. Arrange 1° , 2° and 3° amines in increasing order of their basicity and give reasons (in non-aqueous solvents or in vapour state).



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15. Out of ethylamine and ammonia which is more basic and why?



16. Out of ammonia (NH_3) and $C_2H_5NH_2$ which is more basic and why?



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17. Why Methyl amine is stronger base than ammonia?



18. Why 2° amine is more basic than 1° and



 3° amine ?

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19. Why benzylamine more basic than aniline?



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20. The reaction of toluene with chlorine in the presence of ferric chloride gives mainly



21. Amino group in aniline is o, p-directing and activating in electrophilic substitution reactions.



22. Aniline does not undergo Friedel-Crafts reaction. Explain.



23. Acylation of $-NH_2$ group in aniline reduces its reactivity in electrophilic substitution reactions.



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24. What is Carbylamine reaction? How is it used to distinguish primary amines from secondary and tertiary amines?



25. How will you convert ethylamine to ethyl alcohol?



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26. How will you convert :

Aniline into benzonitrile



27. How will you convert :

Aniline into benzonitrile



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28. How will you convert :

Aniline into a acetanilide



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29. Write short note on acetylation of amines.



30. How 1° amine reacts with nitrous acid ?



31. How 2° amine reacts with nitrous acid ?



32. How 3° amine reacts with nitrous acid ?



33. Give one chemical test to distinguish between the following pairs of compounds.

Methylamine and dimethylamine



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34. Give one chemical test to distinguish between the following pairs of compounds.

Secondary and tertiary amines





35. Give one chemical test to distinguish between the following pairs of compounds.

Ethylamine and aniline



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36. Give one chemical test to distinguish between the following pairs of compounds.

Aniline and benzylamine



37. Give one chemical test to distinguish between the following pairs of compounds.

Aniline and N-methylaniline



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38. Give an example of Zwitter ion.



39. Why direct nitration of amines is not possible?



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40. Write Hinsberg's test to distinguish between 1° , 2° and 3° amines.



41. Name the test with which primary, secondary and tertiary amines can be distinguished.



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42. Silver chloride dissolves in methylamine solution.



Question Bank 13 3 Chemical Reactions Fill In The Blank

1. $C_6H_5NH_2 \xrightarrow{CH_3COCl}$



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2. How will you convert methylamine to ethylamine?



Question Bank 13 4 Methods Of Preparation Of Diazonium Salts

1. Write the following reactions:

Diazotisation



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2. How are diazonium salts prepared?



3. Write chemical reaction involved in the preparation of Benzene Diazonium chloride from aniline.



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4. Dizaotisation of aniline take place in ice cold conditions. Why?



5. How will you convert aniline into phenol?



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6. How is Benzene Diazonium chloride prepared and give its reaction with water?



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Question Bank 13 5 Physical Properties

1. Out of benzene diazonium chloride and benzene diazonium fluoride which is/are soluble in water



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2. Out of benzene diazonium chloride and benzene diazonium fluoride which is/are soluble in water



Question Bank 13 6 Chemical Reactions

1. Write Gatterman Koch reaction



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2. How does benzene diazonium chloride react

with:

Hypophosphorous acid



3. Write the reaction of benzene diazonium chloride with:

 CH_3CH_2OH .



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4. How will you convert aniline to benzene?



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5. How benzene diazonium chloride reacts with

Cu Powder/HCl **Watch Video Solution 6.** What is Coupling reaction? **Watch Video Solution** 7. How does benzene diazonium chloride react with: Phenol

8. Write the reactions of benzenediazonium chloride with :

Aniline



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9. How benzene diazonium chloride reacts with

Cu Powder/HCl



10. Write the reaction of benzene diazonium chloride with :

 H_2O



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11. Write short note on Sandmeyer reactions.



12. How doesbenzene diazonium chloride react with:

 $Cu_{2}Br_{2}/HBr$



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13. How does benzene diazonium chloride react with :

 $Cu_{2}Cl_{2}$ / HCl



14. How will you convert benzene diazonium chloride

Chlorobenzene



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15. How will you convert benzene diazonium chloride

Chlorobenzene



16. Write short note in Balz Schiemann reaction.



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17. How does benzene diazonimum chloride react with:

Fluoro boric acid.



18. Write the reaction of benzenediazonium chloride with



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19. Write the reaction of benzene diazonium chloride with :

CuCN



20. How will you convert benzene diazonium chloride to bromobenzene?



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21. How will you convert nitrobenzene into aniline?



22. How will you convert

Benzamide to toluene



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23. How will you convert

Aniline to toluene



24. How benzenoid is converted into benzylamine.



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25. The chemical name of Vitamin E is_____



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Question Bank 13 6 Importance Of Diazonium Salts In Synthesis Of Aromatic Compounds

1. How will you convert 4-nitrotoluene to 2bromobenzoic acid?



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2. Convert : 3-Methylaniline into nitrotoluence



3. Convert : Aniline into 1,3,5-tribromobenzene



