



# BIOLOGY

## BOOKS - MBD

### ENVIRONMENT ISSUES

#### Example

1. Define pollution.



**Watch Video Solution**

2. What are air pollutants? Write any five major air pollutants. What are ill-effects of these pollutants?



**Watch Video Solution**

3. What are the three major types of pollution?



**Watch Video Solution**

4. Classify pollution on the basis of origin.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

5. Give example of  
natural pollution



[Watch Video Solution](#)

6. Give example of  
anthropogenic pollution.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

7. Classify pollution according to physical nature of pollution?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

8. Which term is used for the Pollutants which are degraded by Natural means?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**9.** Name the act passes by Government of India to control environmental pollution.



**Watch Video Solution**

**10.** List two effects of pollutants on plants.



**Watch Video Solution**

**11.** Name the biggest source of air pollution in large cities.





[Watch Video Solution](#)

**12.** Name the method to remove gases like sulphur dioxide from the exhaust.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**13.** What type of particles (particulate matter) are responsible for causing the greatest harm to human health?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**14.** Name any two metals used in the catalytic converters of automobiles.



**Watch Video Solution**

**15.** Why should only unleaded petrol be used in the automobiles with catalytic converter?



**Watch Video Solution**

**16.** What do the Euro II norms stipulate?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

17. What is smog ?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

18. Name the most widely used method to remove particulate matter.



[Watch Video Solution](#)



**19.** What is the frequency of infra- sound and ultrasound?



**Watch Video Solution**

**20.** List some ill effects of noise pollution.



**Watch Video Solution**

**21.** List sources of noise pollution in your surroundings.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**22.** Name the unit to measure noise pollution.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**23.** Give the noise value of moderate conversation.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**24.** Claasify sources of water pollution on the basis of origin?



**Watch Video Solution**

**25.** Give example of non-point sources.



**Watch Video Solution**

**26.** Give example of biological pollutants of water?



**Watch Video Solution**

**27.** What are physical pollutants of water?



**Watch Video Solution**

**28.** Name the most serious water pollutants.



**Watch Video Solution**

**29.** What are the main causes of thermal pollution?



**Watch Video Solution**

**30.** What is the effect of thermal pollution?



**Watch Video Solution**

**31.** Give the term for the increase in the amount of a toxic substance in successive

trophic levels of a food chain.



**Watch Video Solution**

**32.** What is meant by electronic wastes (e-wastes)?



**Watch Video Solution**

**33.** What is meant by integrated organic farming?



**Watch Video Solution**

**34.** What are the two very serious inherent problems of use of nuclear energy?



**Watch Video Solution**

**35.** How is the storage of nuclear wastes recommended?



**Watch Video Solution**

**36.** How much of forest area has decreased in India from the beginning of 20th century to the end of 20th century?



**Watch Video Solution**

**37.** What is the other name given to Jhum cultivation?



**Watch Video Solution**



**38.** What is reforestation?



**Watch Video Solution**

**39.** What is Amrita Devi Bishnoi Wildlife Protection award given to?



**Watch Video Solution**

**40.** What is the main idea behind "Joint farm management concept" introduced by

Government of India?



**Watch Video Solution**

**41.** Where did the Chipko movement start?

What are Dobson units?



**Watch Video Solution**

**42.** What are various constituents of domestic sewage? Discuss the effects of sewage discharge on a river.



**Watch Video Solution**

**43.** diseases caused by pollutant water.



**Watch Video Solution**

**44.** List all the wastes that you generate, at home, school or during your trip to other places.



**Watch Video Solution**

45. What do you mean by Global warming?

What are the ill effects of global warming?

What measures should be taken to control

Global warming?



Watch Video Solution

46. Match the items in Column A and column

B:

Column A	Column B
(i) Catalytic converter	(a) Particulate matter
(ii) Electrostatic precipitator	(b) CO and Nitrogen oxides
(iii) Earmuffs	(c) High level noise
(iv) Land fills	(d) Solid waste.



**Watch Video Solution**

**47. Define : Eutrophication**



**Watch Video Solution**

**48. Explain : Biological magnification**



**Watch Video Solution**

**49.** Write critical notes on the following:  
Groundwater depletion and ways for its  
replenishment



**Watch Video Solution**

**50.** Why does ozone hole form over  
Antarctica? How will enhanced UV-radiations  
affect humans?



**Watch Video Solution**

**51.** Discuss the role of women and communities in protection and conservation of forests.



**Watch Video Solution**

**52.** Discuss briefly the following:

Radioactive wastes



**Watch Video Solution**

**53.** Discuss briefly the following: Defunct ships and e-wastes



**Watch Video Solution**

**54.** Discuss briefly the following: Municipal solid wastes



**Watch Video Solution**



**55.** Explain any three measures which will control vehicular air pollution in Indian cities.



**Watch Video Solution**

**56.** Discuss briefly the following: Greenhouse gases



**Watch Video Solution**

**57.** Discuss briefly the following:

Catalytic converter



**Watch Video Solution**

**58.** Discuss briefly the following: Ultraviolet B



**Watch Video Solution**

**59.** Use of lead-free petrol or diesel is recommended to reduce the pollutants

emitted by the automobiles. What role does lead play?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**60.** In which year was the Air prevention and Control of Pollution Act amended to include noise as air pollutant?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**61.** Name the city in our country where the entire public road transport runs on CNG.



**Watch Video Solution**

**62.** It is common practice to undertake desilting of overhead water tanks. What is possible source of silt that gets deposited in the water tanks?



**Watch Video Solution**

**63.** What is eutrophication? Differentiate between natural and accelerated eutrophication.



**Watch Video Solution**

**64.** List any two adverse effects of particulate matter on human health.



**Watch Video Solution**

**65.** What is the raw material for polyblend?



**Watch Video Solution**

**66.** Blends of polyblend and bitumen, when used, help to increase road life by a factor of three. What is the reason?



**Watch Video Solution**

**67.** Mention any two examples of plants used as wind breakers in the agricultural fields.



**Watch Video Solution**

**68.** Name an industry which can cause both air and thermal pollution as well as eutrophication.



**Watch Video Solution**

69. What do you mean by algal bloom?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

70. What do you understand by biomagnification?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

71. What are the three major kinds of impurities in domestic waste water?





**Watch Video Solution**

**72. What is reforestation?**



**Watch Video Solution**

**73. What is the best solution for the treatment of electronic wastes?**



**Watch Video Solution**

**74.** It is true that carpets and curtains/drapes placed on the floor or wall surfaces can reduce noise level. Explain briefly?



**Watch Video Solution**

**75.** What is hybrid vehicle technology? Explain its advantages with a suitable example?



**Watch Video Solution**

**76.** Is it true that if the dissolved oxygen level drops to zero the water will become septic?

Given example which could lower the dissolved oxygen content of an aquatic body.



**Watch Video Solution**

**77.** Name any one of the green house gases and its possible source of production on a large scale. What are the harmful effect of it ?



**Watch Video Solution**

**78.** It is a common practice to plant trees and shrubs near the boundary walls of buildings.

What purpose do they serve?



**Watch Video Solution**

**79.** Why has the National Forest Commission of India recommended a relatively larger forest cover for hills than the plains?



**Watch Video Solution**

**80.** How can slash and burn agriculture become environment friendly?



**Watch Video Solution**

**81.** What is the main idea behind "Joint farm management concept" introduced by Government of India?



**Watch Video Solution**

**82.** What do you understand by snow blindness?



**Watch Video Solution**

**83.** How has DDT caused decline in bird population?



**Watch Video Solution**

**84.** Write a short note on electrolytic refining of copper.



**Watch Video Solution**

**85.** What is organic farming ? Discuss the benefits of organic farming as a viable practise in the context of developing nations like India.



**Watch Video Solution**

**86.** Water logging and soil salinity are some of the problems that have come in the wake of the green revolution. Discuss their causes and adverse effects to the environment.



**Watch Video Solution**

**87.** What are taxonomical aids? Give the importance of herbaria and museums. How are Botanical gardens and zoological parks useful in conserving biodiversity?







[Watch Video Solution](#)

**88.** What are the basic characteristic of a modern landfill site. List any three and also mention the reasons for their use.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**89.** How does an electrostatic precipitator work to remove particulate pollutants released from Thermal Plants.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

90. Non-biodegradable pollutants are created by:

- A. nature
- B. excessive use of resources
- C. humans
- D. natural disasters.

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

91. According the Central Pollution Control Board, particles that are responsible for causing great harm to human health are of diameter:

- A. 2.50 micrometres
- B. 5.00 micrometres
- C. 10.00 micrometres
- D. 7.5 micrometres

**Answer:**



Watch Video Solution

92. The material generally used for sound proofing of rooms like a recording studio and auditorium, etc.

A. cotton

B. coir

C. wood

D. styro foam

**Answer:**



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**93.** Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) is:

A. propane

B. methane

C. ethane

D. butane

**Answer:**



[Watch Video Solution](#)

94. World's most problematic aquatic weed is:

A. Azolla

B. Wolffia

C. Eichhornia

D. Trapa

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

95. Which of the following causes biomagnification?

A.  $SO_2$

B. Mercury

C. DDT

D. Both B & C

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

96. The expanded form of DDT is

- A. dichloro diphenyl trichloroethane
- B. dictloro diethyl trichoroethane
- C. dichloro dipyryl trichloroethane
- D. dichloro diphenyl tetrachoroacetate

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**



97. which of the following material takes the longest time for biodegradation?

A. Cotton

B. Paper

C. Bone

D. Jute

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**98.** Choose the incorrect statement.

A. The Montreal protocol is associated with the control of emission of ozone depleting substances

B. Methane and carbon dioxide are greenhouse gases

C. Dobson units are used to measure oxygen content

D. Use of incinerators is crucial to disposal of hospital wastes.

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**99.** which of the following is true in respect of chemical adsorption ?

- A. burning coal
- B. burning cooking gas
- C. burning mosquito coil
- D. Room spray

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**100.** The green scum seen in the fresh water bodies is:

A. blue green algae

B. red algae

C. green algae

D. Both A and C

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**101.** The loudness of a sound that a person can withstand without discomfort is about.

A. 150 dB

B. 215 dB

C. 30 dB

D. 80 dB

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**102.** The major source of noise pollution world wide is due to :

A. office equipment

B. transport system

C. sugar, textile and paper industries

D. oil refineries and thermal power plants

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**103.** Match correctly the following and choose the correct option.

- |  |         |
|--|---------|
| i. Environment Protection Act                    | a. 1974 |
| ii. Air Prevention & Control of<br>Pollution Act | b. 1987 |
| iii. Water Act                                   | c. 1986 |
| iv. Amendment of Air Act to include<br>noise     | d. 1981 |

The correct matches is :

A. i-c, ii-d, iii-a, iv-b

B. i-a, ii-c, iii-b, iv-d

C. i-d, ii-a, iii-b, iv-c

D. i-c, ii-d, iii-b, iv-a

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**104.** Catalytic converters are fitted into automobiles to reduce emission of harmful gases. Catalytic converters change unburnt hydrocarbons into:



A. carbon dioxide and water

B. carbonmonooxide

C. methane

D. carbon dioxide and methane

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**105.** Why is it necessary to remove sulphur from petroleum products?

A. To reduce the emission of sulphur dioxide in exhaust fumes

B. To increase efficiency of automobiles engines

C. To use sulphur removed from petroleum for commercial purposes

D. To increase the life span of engine silences

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**106.** Which one of the following impurities is easiest to remove from waste water?

A. Bacteria

B. Colloids

C. Dissolved solids

D. Suspended solids

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**107.** Which one of the following diseases is not due to contamination of water?

A. Hepatitis-B

B. Jaundice

C. Cholera

D. Typhoid

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**108.** Nuisance growth of aquatic plants and bloom-forming algae in natural water is generally due to high concentrations of:

A. carbon

B. sulphur

C. calcium

D. phosphorus

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**109.** In the textbook you came across Three Mile Island and Chernobyl disasters associated with accidental leakage of radioactive wastes. In India we had Bhopal gas tragedy. It is associated with which of the following?

A.  $CO_2$

B. Methyl Iso-Cyanate

C. CFC's

D. Methy Cyanate

**Answer:**

---



Watch Video Solution

**110.** Match the items of column I with column II and select the correct option.

Column-I	Column-II
(a) Electrostatic precipitator	1. Removes gases like $\text{SO}_2$
(b) Scrubber	2. Reduces automobile emission
(c) Catalytic converter	3. Removes particulate matter

A. a-2, b-3, c-1

B. a-3, b-2, c-1

C. a-1, b-2, c-3

D. a-3, b-1, c-2

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**111.** What are the factors on which harmful effects of pollutants depend?



**Watch Video Solution**



**112.** Why are tall chimneys recommended for factories?



**Watch Video Solution**

**113.** Which toxic element is present in the exhaust of automobiles?



**Watch Video Solution**

**114.** What are secondary pollutants? Give two examples.



**Watch Video Solution**

**115.** Name any two metals used in the catalytic converters of automobiles.



**Watch Video Solution**

**116.** How do catalyst function in the removal of pollutants from auto-mobile exhaust?



**Watch Video Solution**

**117.** Why is CNG better than diesel?



**Watch Video Solution**

**118.** What is the effect of repeated exposure to background radiation?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**119.** Name the layer of atmosphere that is associated with 'good ozone'.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**120.** What is Biotic index?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**121.** What would be the impact on the environment around a thermal power plant if its electrostatic precipitator stops functioning? Give a reason.



**Watch Video Solution**

**122.** Write the name of plant that is referred to as the terror of bengal.



**Watch Video Solution**

**123.** State the cause of Accelerated Eutrophication.



**Watch Video Solution**

**124.** Write main kinds of pollutants.



**Watch Video Solution**

**125.** Mention the names of air pollutants



**Watch Video Solution**

**126.** What are the effects of carbon monoxide?



**Watch Video Solution**

**127.** Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) are widely used as refrigerants. Then why it is suggested to reduce its emission as far as possible?



**Watch Video Solution**

**128.** How does an electrostatic precipitator work?



**Watch Video Solution**

**129.** How does an electrostatic precipitator work to remove particulate pollutants released from Thermal Plants.



**Watch Video Solution**



**130.** How does a scrubber function?



**Watch Video Solution**

**131.** What is photochemical smog ?



**Watch Video Solution**

**132.** What is acid rain? What are its effects on plants ?



**Watch Video Solution**

**133.** Write the effects of hydrocarbons(HCs).



**Watch Video Solution**

**134.** What are aerosols? Write the sources and effects.



**Watch Video Solution**

**135.** How does algal bloom destroy the quality of fresh water body? Explain.



**Watch Video Solution**

**136.** Briefly explain noise pollution.



**Watch Video Solution**

**137.** List various measures for control of noise pollution.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**138.** Make a table showing permissible ambient noise level.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**139.** Explain water pollution due to surface run off from land.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**140.** Write a short note on water pollution caused due to oil.



**Watch Video Solution**

**141.** List some ill effects of water pollution.



**Watch Video Solution**

**142.** Explain the effect on the characteristics of a river when urban sewage is discharged into

it.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**143.** What is the difference between biological oxygen demand and chemical oxygen demand? What is the effect of a higher biological oxygen demand on the level of dissolved oxygen and sensitive organisms in a water body?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**144.** What is soil pollution?



**Watch Video Solution**

**145.** List the consequences of deforestation.



**Watch Video Solution**

**146.** List four laws which enforce control of pollution.



**Watch Video Solution**

**147.** What is the difference between biological oxygen demand and chemical oxygen demand? What is the effect of a higher biological oxygen demand on the level of dissolved oxygen and sensitive organisms in a water body?



**Watch Video Solution**

**148.** Write a note on Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD).



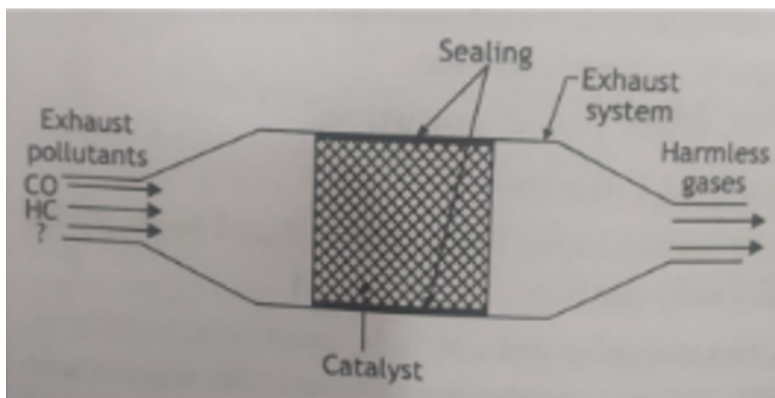


Watch Video Solution

149. Write the main cause of global warming.



Watch Video Solution



150.

Observe the diagram of the catalytic converter and answer the questions which follow:

name any two metals used as catalyst in the catalytic converter.

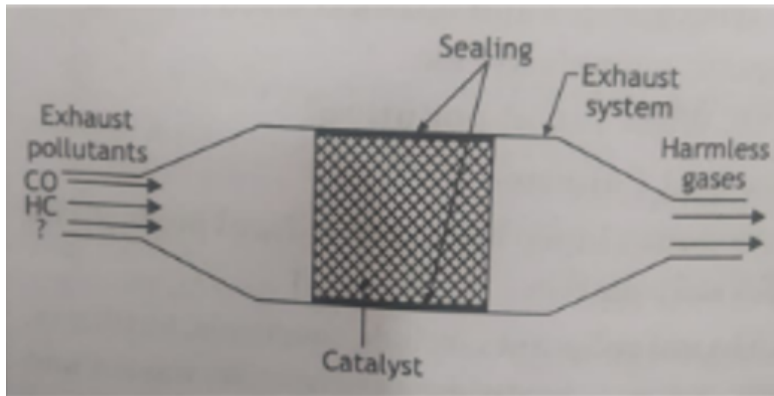


[Watch Video Solution](#)

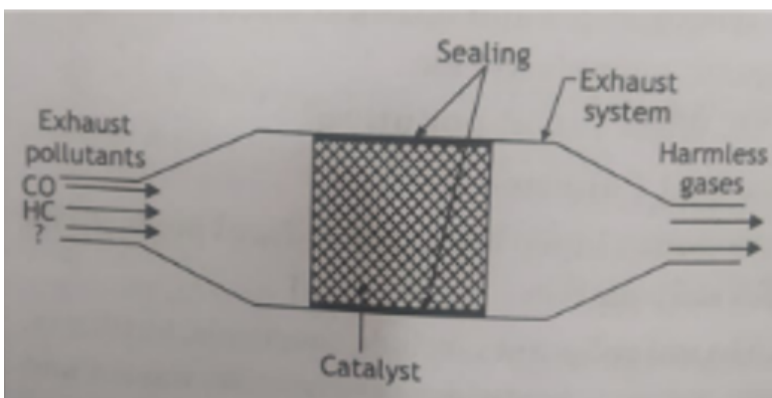
**151.** Observe the diagram of the catalytic converter and answer the questions which follow:

Name the gases that are released after passing the exhaust hydrocarbons through

# the catalytic converter



[Watch Video Solution](#)



152.

Observe the diagram of the catalytic converter

and answer the questions which follow:

Name the other poisonous gas which is missing in the exhaust pollutants of an automobile in the above diagram.



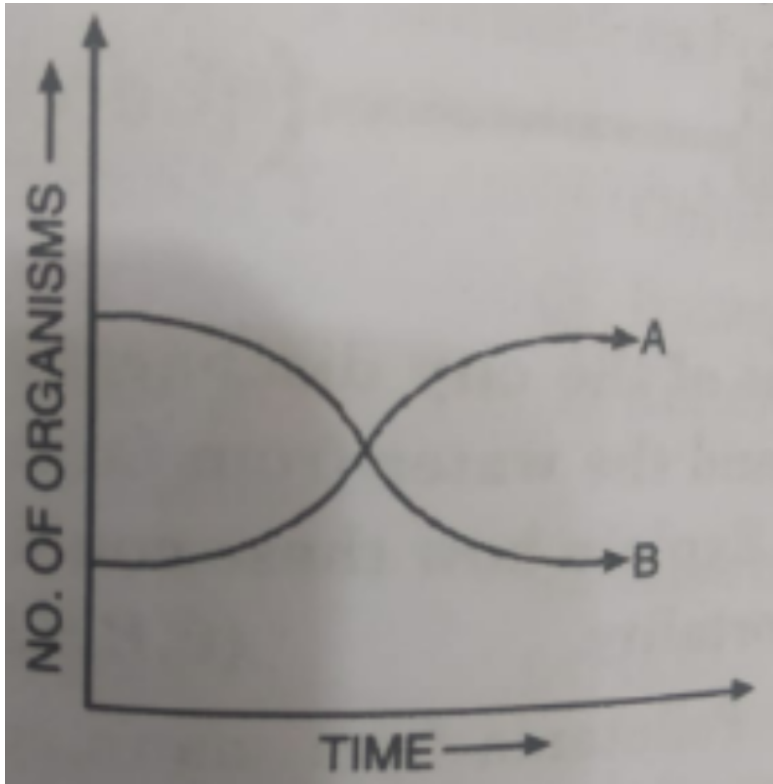
[Watch Video Solution](#)

**153.** The graph given alongside represents the growth patterns of two types of aquatic organisms over a brief period of time in a water body surrounded by an agricultural land extensively supplied with fertilisers. Identify

the organisms that would represent

A and

B



Watch Video Solution

**154.** Write the difference between IRV and ERV.



**Watch Video Solution**

**155.** Write the main cause of global warming.



**Watch Video Solution**

**156.** What is air pollution? Write the preventive measures for air pollution.



**Watch Video Solution**

**157.** Why is ozone layer in stratosphere called a protective layer?



**Watch Video Solution**

**158.** Show the effects of man made chemicals on the ozone layer in the stratosphere.



**Watch Video Solution**

**159.** Why industrial effluents are more difficult to manage than municipal sewage? Name a disease that is caused by heavy metal contamination.



**Watch Video Solution**

**160.** A factory drain its waste water into the nearby lake causing algal bloom.

How was the algal bloom caused?



**Watch Video Solution**



**161.** A factory drain its waste water into the nearby lake causing algal bloom.

What would be the consequences?



**Watch Video Solution**

**162.** A factory drain its waste water into the nearby lake causing algal bloom.

Name the phenomenon that caused it.



**Watch Video Solution**

**163.** How have human activities caused desertification ? Explain.



**Watch Video Solution**

**164.** While studying pollution of water, a group of students observed mortality of fish in the river flowing through the city and also in the pond which was away from the city but was adjacent to the crop fields. They further found that drains of the city discharged sewage into

the river and the water from farms flowed into the pond. Explain how these could be the cause of fish mortality.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**165.** How does addition of small amount of curd to fresh milk, help formation of curd ?  
Mention a nutritional quality that get added to the curd.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

## Exercise

1. Algal blooms impart a distinct colour to water due to :

A. their pigments

B. excretion of coloured substances

C. formation of coloured chemicals in water facilitated by physiological degradation of algae.

D. absorption of light by algal cell wall

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

2. Name an industry which can cause both air and thermal pollution as well as eutrophication.



**Watch Video Solution**

3. What is hybrid vehicle technology? Explain its advantages?



**Watch Video Solution**

4. How can slash and burn agriculture become environment friendly?



**Watch Video Solution**

5. How has DDT caused decline in bird population?



**Watch Video Solution**

6. What are e-wastes? Name any two e-wastes .

What is best solution for treatment of e-wastes?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

7. Make a list of impurities present in domestic sewage.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**8.** Explain algal bloom.



**Watch Video Solution**

**9.** Explain : Radioactive waste



**Watch Video Solution**

**10.** Why ozone hole forms over Antarctica?

How will enhanced UV radiations affect us?



**Watch Video Solution**



**11.** What is organic farming ? Discuss the benefits



**Watch Video Solution**

**12.** Discuss the causes and effects of water pollution. What measures need to be taken to control?



**Watch Video Solution**

**13.** When huge amount of sewage is dumped into a river , the BOD will:

- A. increase
- B. remain unchanged
- C. slightly decrease
- D. decrease

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

14. "mango necrosis" is due to :

A.  $CO_2$

B. CO

C. Boron

D.  $SO_2$

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

15. Minamata disease of Japan which afflicted people with paralysis was traced to:

- A. Algae contaminated with Arsenic
- B. Fish contaminated with Hg
- C. Fruits contaminated with Nickle
- D. Rice contaminated with biofertilizer

**Answer:**



**Watch Video Solution**

**16.** What is standing state? Coin the term for vertical distribution of vegetation in a forest.



**Watch Video Solution**

**17.** List the attributes that populations but not individuals possess.



**Watch Video Solution**

**18.** Differentiate between hibernation and aestivation.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**19.** What are differences between primary succession and secondary succession?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**20.** What is the difference between BOD & COD?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**21.** What is noise pollution? Explain the effects of noise pollution?



**Watch Video Solution**

**22.** Discuss briefly the following: Ultraviolet B



**Watch Video Solution**

**23.** What is Ozone hole? Why does Ozone hole formed over Antartica? How will enhanced UV

radiations affect us?



**Watch Video Solution**

**24.** What are the causes of loss of biodiversity?



**Watch Video Solution**

**25.** Differentiate primary productivity and secondary productivity.



**Watch Video Solution**



**26.** Differentiate in situ and ex-situ conservation.



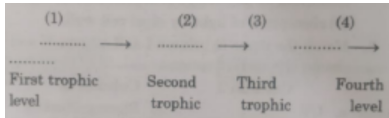
**Watch Video Solution**

**27.** What are major causes of species losses in a geographical area ?



**Watch Video Solution**

**28.** A diagrammatic representation of different trophic levels in an ecosystem is given below

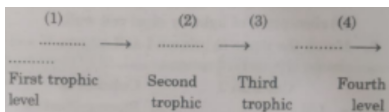


Give the ecological terms in place of 1,2,3 and 4.



**Watch Video Solution**

**29.** A diagrammatic representation of different trophic levels in an ecosystem is given below

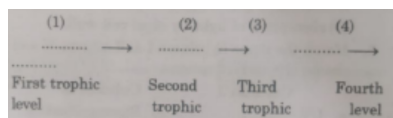


Give example of the organism for each trophic level either from aquatic or terrestrial ecosystem.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**30.** A diagrammatic representation of different trophic levels in an ecosystem is given below



What is the difference between a food chain and food web? Which one is more stable?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**31.** What is eutrophication? Differentiate between natural and accelerated eutrophication.



**Watch Video Solution**

**32.** When and where was Earth Summit held?



**Watch Video Solution**

**33.** What is Kyoto protocol?



**Watch Video Solution**

**34.** Name the biggest source of air pollution in large cities.



**Watch Video Solution**

**35.** Explain : Biological magnification



**Watch Video Solution**

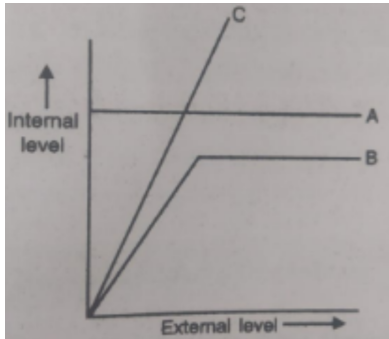
**36.** List the uses of biodiversity.



**Watch Video Solution**

**37.** What do A , B and C represent in this graph with respect to organismic response for homeostasis? To which categories do the birds

and plants belong?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**38.** Differentiate between El-nino and La-nina effect.



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**39.** "To reduce or check the global warming is the biggest challenge. Scientists believe that rise in temperature is leading to deleterious changes in environment and resulting in odd climates."

Name agents which causes global warming .



**Watch Video Solution**

**40.** "To reduce or check the global warming is the biggest challenge. Scientists believe that



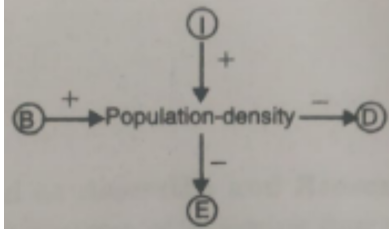
rise in temperature is leading to deleterious changes in environment and resulting in odd climates."

How will you educate the people in your locality to actively involve in reducing emission of such substances which cause global warming?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**41.** Four basic processes produce fluctuations in population density

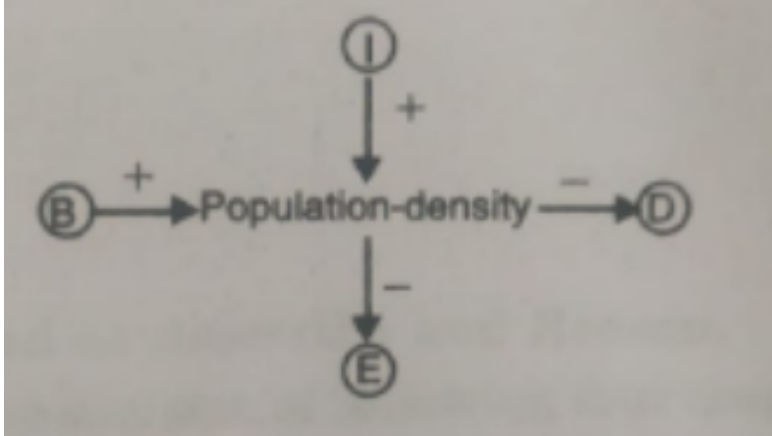


Which terms are represented by B, D, I, E?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

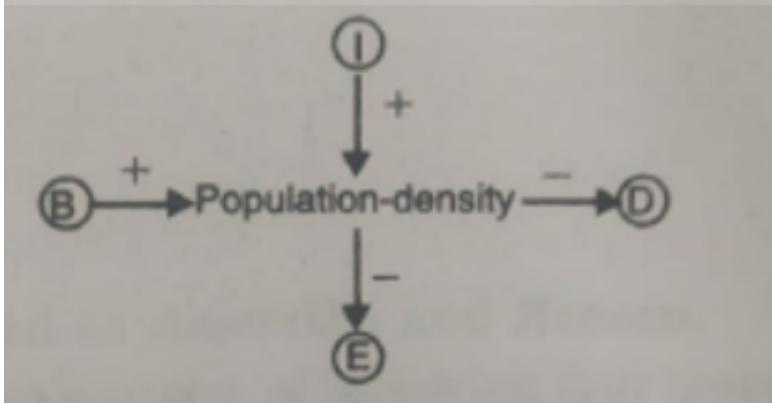
**42.** Four basic processes produce fluctuations in population density



Define the terms B and E.

 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**43.** Four basic processes produce fluctuations in population density. define I and D



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**44.** Discuss the causes and effects of water pollution. What measures need to be taken to control?



[Watch Video Solution](#)

**45.** What is reforestation?



**Watch Video Solution**

**46.** List the consequences of deforestation.



**Watch Video Solution**

**47.** What is pollution? Differentiate between primary air pollutants and secondary air pollutants.



 [Watch Video Solution](#)

**48.** What is photochemical smog ?

 [Watch Video Solution](#)