

## **BIOLOGY**

## **BOOKS - SARAS PUBLICATION**

# BIODIVERSITY AND ITS CONSERVATION

Example

1. Define endemism.



**2.** What is mass extinction? Will you encounter one such extinction in the near future?

Enumerate the steps to be taken to prevent it.



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**3.** What is Biodiversity?



**4.** What is genetic diversity?



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**5.** Define species diversity.



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**6.** What is species richness?



7. What is ecosystem/community diversity? **Watch Video Solution** 8. Define Alpha diversity. **Watch Video Solution** 9. Define Beta diversity. **Watch Video Solution** 

**10.** Define Gamma diversity.



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11. What is habitat loss?



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**12.** What is habitat fragmentation?



**13.** Define co-extinction.



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14. Write a note on extinction and its types.



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15. What is an endangered species?



16. What is natural selection?



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17. What is mass extinction? Will you encounter one such extinction in the near future? Enumerate the steps to be taken to prevent it.



18. What is a protected area?

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**19.** What are Gene banks?



20. Define co-extinction.



**21.** Compare and Contrast the insitu and exsitu conservation.



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Exercise

**1.** The organization which published the red list of species is

A. WWF

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Answer:
D. UNEP
C. ZSI
B. IUCN

**2.** Which one of the following is not coming under in-situ conservation?

A. Sanctuaries

- B. National parks
- C. Zoological park
- D. Biosphere reserve

#### **Answer:**



- 3. Who introduced the term biodiversity?
  - A. Edward Wilson
  - B. Walter Rosen

- C. Norman Myers
- D. Alice Norman

#### **Answer:**



- **4.** Which is not true about jhum cultivation
  - A. It is slash and burn agriculture
  - B. It is known as shifting agriculture

C. It is prevalent in North estern States of
India

D. It is modern agriculture

### **Answer:**



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5. Fruit eaters are known as

A. Frugivore

B. Carnivore

C. Herbivore

D. Omnivore

#### **Answer:**



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**6.** How many hotspots are there in India? Name them.



**7.** What are the three levels of biodiversity?



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**8.** Name the active chemical found in the medicinal plant Rauwolfia vomitoria. What type of diversity it belongs to?



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**10.** Why North East region is the "Biogeographical gateway" for much of India's fauna and flora?



**11.** What are sacred groves? What is their role in conservation?



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**12.** How "food security" is affected by even reduction in one species?



**13.** "Amazon forest is considered to be the lungs of the planet" - Justify this statement.



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**14.** Why do animals have greater diversification than plant diversity?



**15.** How can we contribute to promote biodiversity conservation?



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**16.** What is the impect of 'colony colapse syndrome' in honey bees?



**17.** Which is the largest geographical regions of India?



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**18.** Write a note on this region.



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**19.** What is mass extinction? Will you encounter one such extinction in the near

future? Enumerate the steps to be taken to prevent it.



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**22.** Why India is very rich in terms of biological diversity?



23. Define. "Red List".



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**24.** Which region convers the Southern central plateaus with deciduous vegetation?

