

## **BIOLOGY**

## **BOOKS - VGS PUBLICATION-BRILLIANT**

## **MODEL PAPER 8**

Section A

**1.** Define the law of limiting factors proposed by Blackman.



**2.** Distinguish between emission and absorption spectrum.



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**3.** What is transduction ? Who discovered it and in which organism ?



**4.** Define and terms phenotype and genotype.



**5.** What are the components of a transcription unit?



**6.** Name any three viruses which have RNA as the genetic material .



7. What is down-stream processing?



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**8.** Name the nematode that infects the roots of tobacco plants. Name the strategy adopted to prevent this infestation.



9. Name an immunosuppressive agent .



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**10.** Why does 'Swiss-Cheese' have big holes ?

Name the bacteria responsble for it.



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**Section B** 

**1.** Write in brief how plants synthesize amino acids.



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**2.** Explain different types of co-factors.



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**3.** Write any four physiological effects of cytokinins in plants.



**4.** What is meant by plasmolysis? How is it practically useful to us?



**5.** Explain the lytic cycle with reference to certain viruses .



6. Define and design a test cross



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**7.** What are the important features of Genetic code ?



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**8.** What are some bio-safety issues concerned with genetically modified crops ?





## Section C

1. Explain the reactions of Kreb's cycle.



**2.** Explain briefly the various processes of recombinant DNA technology.



**3.** Describe the tissue culture. technique and, what are the advantages of tissue culture over conventional method of plant breeding in crop improvement programmes ?

