

CHEMISTRY

BOOKS - UNITED BOOK HOUSE

QUESTION PAPER 2015

Exercise

1. Which one of the following conversions is correct among the following sets of quantum number?

A.
$$n = 5$$
, $l=2$, $m=1$, $s=1/2$

B.
$$n = 3$$
, $l = 1$, $m = 0$. $s = +1/2$

C.
$$n = -5$$
, $l = l$, $m = 2$, $S = 1/2$

D.
$$n = 4, l = l$$
, $m = -2, S = 1/2$



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2. In which of the following conversions there are changes of hybridisation and shape?

A. $CH_4
ightarrow C_2 H_6$

B. $NH_3 o NH_4^{\,\oplus}$

C. $BF_3 o BF_4\Theta$

D. $H_2O o H_3O^\oplus$

Answer:



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3. The correct bond order of Nitrogen and its diffrent ions is

A.
$$N_2^{2\,-} < N_2^{-\,<} N_2$$

B.
$$N_2 < N_2^{2\,-} < N_2^{-}$$

C.
$$N_2^{\prec} N_2^{2-} < N_2$$

D.
$$N_2^{\prec}N_2 < N_2^2$$



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4. Which one of the following compounds is not polar?

- A. N_2O
- B. H_2O
- $\mathsf{C}.\,NF_3$
- D. `BF_3



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5. Which gas among the following exhibits maximum critical temperature?

- A. N_2
- B. O_2
- $\mathsf{C}.\,CO_2$
- D. H_2



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6. Which one is the correct unit of entropy?

A. $K^{-1}mol^{-1}$

B.
$$JK(-1)mol^{-1}$$

$$\mathsf{C}.\, Jmol^{-1}$$

D.
$$J^{-1}K^{-1}mol^{-1}$$



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7. For the reversible reaction A =+ 2B \leftrightarrow C+

Heat the forward raction will proceed at

A. Low temprature and low pressure

- B. Low pressure
- C. high pressure and low temperature
- D. high pressure and high tempreture



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8. Which one the following is true for a spontaneous process?

A.
$$\Delta G=0$$

B.
$$\Delta H = T \Delta S$$

C.
$$\Delta G > O$$

D.
$$\Delta G < O$$



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9. Which one of the following compounds is not polar?

A. $CaCl_2$

B. NaCl

C. $MgCl_2$

D. $BeCl_2$

Answer:



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10. Which one of the carbonions is the most stavbl?

A. $CH_3\Theta$

B.
$$CH_3CH_2\Theta$$

C.
$$CH_3-\mathop{C}\limits_{CH_3}H^{\Theta}$$



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11. Which of the following alkaline eart matel carbonates is thermallyleast stable?

A. $BaCO_3$

B. $CaCO_3$

C. $SrCO_3$

D. $BeCO_3$

Answer:

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12. Which one of the following acids is used in friendel-Craft's reaction?

A. $HClO_{A}$

B. HCl

 $\mathsf{C}.HNO_3$

D. BF_3

Answer:

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13. Which reagent can be used to istinguish between the Propene and propyne?

A. Cocentrated $2SO_4$

B. Br_2 and $\mathbb{C}l_4$

C. Dilute H_2SO_4

D. Ammonicial $AgNO_3$

Answer:

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14. Which of the following matallic air pollutants

is present in the gas emitted by moter vehicles

A. Iron

B. Lead

C. Copper

D. Mercury

Answer:

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15. Between 100 ml CO_2 and 100 ml NH_3 . which

one has greater mass at constant temperature

and pressure?

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16. Write the number of molecules present in one millions of SO_2



17. What will be the order of Ma, Mg, Al and Si in terms of first ionization. enthalpy?



18. Arrange the following ions in ascending order of their ionic radic $Na^+, F^-, O^{2-}, Mg^{2+}$.



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19. Write the name and the structural formula of the product obtained when hydrogen bromide reacts with propene in presence of benzoyl peroxide.



20. Identify the compounds A in the following $\mathsf{reaction}: extsf{<} \, \mathsf{br} extsf{>} \, CH_3 - C \equiv CH \xrightarrow[Hq^{2+}]{20\,\%\,H_2SO_4} A$



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21. How many moles of H_2SO_4 will be present as a residue when $3.0115 imes 10^{21}$ number of molecules are removed form 400 mg H_2SO_4 ?



22. Explain why $\mathbb{C}l_4$ is not hydrolysed while $SiCl_4$ is hydroglysed



23. What happens when borax is heated strongly?



24. Why are the dihalides of carbon unstable but the dihalides of tin and lead are stable?

25. Why is the aqueos solution of borax alkaline?

26. Why can CH_3CN behave both



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nucleophile and electrophile?



27. Write donw the IUPAC name of the folloiwng compound:

$$CH_3COCH_2CHCOCH_3$$

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28. Write down the structural formula of the following compound Hex-I-ene-4yne



29. Arrange the followig radicals in increasing order of -I effect. 1,Br,Cl,F



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30. Write the structural formula of the following compound 5-amino pent-3-enoic acid.



31. State the Pauli exclusion principle. write the electronic configurations. of $24Cr^{3+}$ and 26Co^3



32. Why is the electron gain enthalpy of oxygen is less than that of sulphur?



33. Arrange the following metal oxides in terms of ascending order of basicity. ZnO, MgO, CaO, CuO.



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34. Why is the first ionization enthalpy of helium maximum among all the elements?



35. Arrange the following compounds is terms of ascending order of oxidising property: HCI, HBr, HI, HF.



36. Why are the bond angles of NH_3 and H_2O less than the normal values of regular tetrahedron bond angles in spite of being sp^3 hybridised?



37. Find out the bond order of $H_2^{\,+}$ ion.



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38. What are the types of hybridisation of NH_4^+ . $CO_3^{2+}H_2S$ and SF_6 ?



39. C-O bond is polar but CO_2 does not have a dipole moment. Why?



40. Explain the nature of the graphs of log P versus log V and log V versus log T.



41. Write the units of Vander Waals constants a and b.



42. Why is the enthalphy change for a chemical reaction more important than internal energy change?



43. What is meant by an isolated system in thermodynamics?



44. Find out the heat of formation of CH_3COOH . Given that the heat of combusion of CH_3COOH is -867 KJ mol^{-1} and the heat of formation of CO_2 and H_2O are - 393.5 and -285.9 KJ mol^{-1} respectively.



45. Balance the following chemical equation by ion by oxidation number of method : NaNO $_3$

+ Zn + NaOH ightarrow NH $_$ 3+ Na $_$ 2ZNO_2+ H $_$ 2O.



46. Give an example of a compound where the constituent element exhibit fractional oxidation number.



47. Although KHF_2 is a stable compound, $KHBr_2$ does not exist Explain why.



48. What happens when H_2O_2 is mixed with cold acidic potassium dichromate solution?



49. Why is LiCl soluble in organic solvent?



kept in open air?

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51. Alkali metals become opaque when they are kept open in air Why?

50. Why are fumes seen when barium halides are



52. Write the basic principles of Solvey process.



53. Arrange the following compounds with ascending order of boiling point :

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 HF, H_2O, NH_3

54. $BaSO_4$ is insoluble in water, but $BeSO_4$ is soluble in water - Explain.



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55. Why is CH_3 ₃ (c^{\oplus}) ?



56. Indicate the electrophilic centre of the following compounds: CH_3CHO, CH_3CN



57. (i)

 $4Nh_3(g) + 5O_2(g)s \Leftrightarrow 4NO(g) + 6H_2O(g).$

Write the K_p and K_c values for the above reaction and also make a relation between them.



58. What is meant by solubility product?



59. pH of 0.2 mol L^{-1} chloroacetic acid is 1.7. Find out the degree of dissociation of this chloroacetic acid.



60. (i) At 1000 K temperature CO_2 has pressure fo 0.5 atm in a closed container. On adding some amount of graphite inside the container some amount of graphite inside the container. some amount of CO_2 is converted to CO. At

equilibrium the pressure becomes 0.8 atm. Find out the value of \boldsymbol{k}_p

61. What amount of CH_3COONa is to be added

to one litre of $0.1(M)CH_3COOH$ solution so



that the pH becomes 4.0? $\left[K_a=1.8 imes10^{-3}
ight].$ Watch Video Solution

62. What happens when NaOH reacts with Phosphorous?

63. NaOH solution is added to $Al_2(SO_4)_3$



solution?

64. All the carbon-Oxygen bonds in CO_3^{2+} radical are equivalent- Explain.



65. What is meant by common ion effect?

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66. What will be the major product when propyne is treated with aqueous H_2SO_4 ?

Explain with equation.



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67. An Alkene gives same product on ozonolysis and on oxidation with $KmnO_4$. Write down the structure of the alkene and give arguments in favour of your answer.



68. Ar, organic compound (A), C_7H_8O is insoluble in aqueous $NaHCO_3$ but souble in NaOH. (A), on treatment with bromine water rapidly forms compound (B), $C_7H_5OBr_3$. Give structures of (A) and (B) . What will be (A), if , it does not dissolve in NaOH solution but shows reactions given above?



69. Diethyl ether behaves as a base- Explain the statement.



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70. Among benzene and toluence, which one will undergo nitration reaction easily and Why?



71. What happens when hypo is added to aqueous copper ions?

