



# MATHS

## BOOKS - UNITED BOOK HOUSE

### SET 16

#### Exercise

1. Prove that,

$$\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{4}{3}\right) + \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{12}{5}\right) = \pi - \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{56}{33}\right)$$

.



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2. Without expanding, prove that  $\begin{bmatrix} 41 & 1 & 5 \\ 79 & 7 & 9 \\ 29 & 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$   
=0



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3. Verify that the matrix equation  $A^2 - 4a + 3I=0$  is satisfied by the matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}, \text{ where } I = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ and}$$
$$0 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix},$$



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4. Evaluate  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{px} - e^{-qx}}{x}$



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5. Find  $\frac{dy}{dx}$ , whne  $y = \log\left(x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}\right)$



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6. Examine whether Rolle's theorem is applicable to the following function in the given intervals:

$$f(x) = \cos x \in -\frac{\pi}{2} \leq x \leq \frac{\pi}{2}$$



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7. Evaluate:  $\int \frac{x dx}{\sqrt{3x^2 + 1}}$



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8. Find the intervals in which the function

$$f(x) = \frac{x}{x^2 + 1} \text{ is decreasing.}$$



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9. Using differentials, find the approximate

value of  $(82)^{\frac{1}{4}}$ .



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10. If the vectors  $3\hat{i} - 2\hat{j} + m\hat{k}$  and  $-2\hat{i} + \hat{j} + 4\hat{k}$  are perpendicular to each other, find the value of  $m$ .



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11. Can the numbers  $\frac{1}{2}$ ,  $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$ ,  $-\frac{1}{2}$  be the direction cosines of a straight line? Give reason.



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12. Prove that, if  $P(A/B) = P(A)$  then  $P(A^c/B) = P(A^c)$ .



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13. If the probability of success in a single trials is 0.05, how many Bernoulli trials must be performed in, order that the probability of at least one success is  $\frac{2}{3}$  or more.



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14. Prove that, 
$$\begin{vmatrix} \sin A & \cos A & \sin(A + \theta) \\ \sin B & \cos B & \sin(B + \theta) \\ \sin C & \cos C & \sin(C + \theta) \end{vmatrix} = 0$$



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15. If A,B,C be the angles of a triangle, then

prove that, 
$$\begin{vmatrix} -1 & \cos C & \cos B \\ \cos C & -1 & \cos A \\ \cos B & \cos A & -1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$



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16. Solve: 
$$\begin{vmatrix} a + x & a - x & a - x \\ a - x & a + x & a - x \\ a - x & a - x & a + x \end{vmatrix} = 0$$





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17. If  $A = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & -3 \\ 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 3 & -3 & -4 \end{vmatrix}$ , find  $A^{-1}$



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18. If  $f(x) = x\sqrt{x^2 + a^2} + a^2 \log(x\sqrt{x^2 + a^2})$

then find the value of  $f(0)$ .



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19. If  $y = a \cos(\log x) + b \sin(\log x)$ , show

that,  $x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = 0$



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20. Integrate:  $\int \frac{2x^2 - 3x + 9}{x^2 + 4x - 5} dx$



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21. Evaluate:  $\int \frac{(x - l)(x - m)}{(x - a)(x - b)} dx$



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22. Solve:  $(1 + x^2) \frac{dy}{dx} + 2xy = \sqrt{x^2 + 4}$



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23. Solve:  $\log \frac{dy}{dx} = 4x - 2y - 2$ : given  $y = 1$ , when  $x = 1$ .



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24. (d) answer any one question : (i) if three vectors  $\vec{a}$ ,  $\vec{b}$  and  $\vec{c}$  of magnitudes 3,4 and 5 are such that each vector is perpendicular to the sum of the other two vectors, then prove that  $|\vec{a} + \vec{b} + \vec{c}| = 5\sqrt{2}$ .



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25. The position vectors of the points A,B,C and D are  $6\hat{i} - 7\hat{j}$ ,  $16\hat{i} - 29\hat{j} - 4\hat{k}$ ,  $3\hat{i} - 6\hat{k}$

and  $2\hat{i} + 5\hat{j} + 10\hat{k}$  respectively. Show that the points A,B,C and D are non coplanar.



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26. Show that,

$$\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin 2x dx}{\sin^4 x + \cos^4 x} = \frac{\pi}{2}$$



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27. Evaluate:  $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{4}} \log(1 + \tan \theta) d\theta.$



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28. The probability that there is at least one error in an accounts statement prepared by A is 0.2 and for B and C they are 0.25 and 0.4 respectively. A, B and C prepared 10, 16, 20 statements respectively. Find the expected number of correct statements in all.



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**29.** A normal to the parabola  $y^2 = 5x$  makes an angle  $45^\circ$  with line x-axis.

Find the equation of the normal and the coordinates of its foot.



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**30.** Show that, the function  $f(x) = |x - 1|$  is not differentiable at  $x = 1$



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**31.** Prove that the volume of the largest cone that can be inscribed in a sphere of radius  $R$  is  $\frac{8}{27}$  of the volume of the sphere.



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**32.** Find the distance of the point  $(1,2,3)$  from the line

$$\frac{x - 6}{2} = \frac{y - 7}{2} = \frac{z - 7}{-3}.$$



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**33.** ©answer any one question: (i) find the vector equation of the plane at a distance  $\frac{6}{\sqrt{29}}$  unit from the origin and perpendicular to the vector  $2\hat{i} - 3\hat{j} + 4\hat{k}$  . Also convert this equation in cartesian form.



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