



# MATHS

# **BOOKS - UNITED BOOK HOUSE**

# SET 7

### Exercise

**1.** Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$ . Then show that the number of relations containing (1, 2) and (2, 3) which are reflexive and transitive but not symmetric is three.

A. 1

B. 2

C. 3

D. 4





#### Answer:



**3.** If A is square matric and 
$$A^2=A, \left(I+A
ight)^3-7A$$
 will be

ŀ	٩.	A	١

B. I-A

C. I

D. 3A

#### Answer:

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**4.** The function f(x) = |x+1|

A. continuous at x= -1

B. differentiable at x= -1

C. differentiabel at  $x=~\pm~1$ 

D. None of these

#### Answer:

5. The value of 
$$\int_{-a}^{a} \frac{xe^{x^4}}{1+x^2} dx$$
 is  
A.  $e^{a^4}$   
B. 1  
C.  $2e^{a^x}$   
D. 0

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6. The approximate error in measuring the area of a square of side 10 cm

due to error of 0.05 cm in measuring its side is

 ${\rm A.}\, 0.5 cm^2$ 

 ${\rm B.}\, 0.1 cm^2$ 

 ${\rm C.}\, 0.2 cm^2$ 

 ${\rm D.}\,1cm^2$ 

#### Answer:

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7. If 
$$\overrightarrow{lpha}=2\hat{i}+3\hat{j}-6\hat{k}$$
 and  $\overrightarrow{eta}=p\hat{i}-\hat{j}+2\hat{k}$  are two parallel vectors,

then the value of p is

$$A. - \frac{1}{3}$$
$$B. \frac{2}{3}$$
$$C. - \frac{2}{3}$$
$$D. - \frac{3}{2}$$

#### Answer:

8.	Angle	between	the	straight	lines	$rac{x-5}{7}$	$=rac{y+2}{-5}=$	$=\frac{z}{1}$	and
$\frac{x}{1}$	$=\frac{y}{2}=$	$=\frac{z}{3}$ is							
	A. $\frac{\pi}{4}$								
	B. $\frac{\pi}{3}$								
	C. $\frac{\pi}{2}$								
	D. $\pi$								

9. IF 
$$P(A \cap B) = \frac{5}{13}$$
 then the value of  $P(A^C \cup B^C)$  is  
A.  $\frac{4}{13}$   
B.  $\frac{6}{13}$   
C.  $\frac{7}{13}$   
D.  $\frac{8}{13}$ 



11. Prove that the operation \* an Z defined by a\*b = a|b| for all  $a, b \in Z$  is

closed under\*.

12. Prove that , 
$$an^{-1}(\cot x) + \cot^{-1}(\tan x) = \pi - 2x$$

13. Show that 
$$\left| \begin{array}{c} \cos 15^\circ \sin 15^\circ \\ \sin 75^\circ \cos 75^\circ \end{array} 
ight| = 0$$

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14. If 
$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 2 & a \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & b \\ 2 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$
 and  $C = \begin{pmatrix} 26 & a \\ 14 & 45 \end{pmatrix}$  find a and b

when 2A+5B = C

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15. Prove that 
$$\lim_{x o 0} rac{\log(1+x) + \sin x}{e^x - 1} = 2$$

16. If 
$$y = \log \left\{ \sin \sqrt{x^2 + 1} \right\}$$
 find  $rac{dy}{dx}$ 

17. Evaluate: 
$$\int (e^{x \log a} + e^{a \log x}) dx$$

**18.** Write the order and degree of the differential equation  $\left(\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}\right)^3 - \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^4 + 5y = x.$ 

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19. Divide 24 into two parts such that their product is maximum.

20. If  $f(x) = 3x^2 + 15x + 5$ , then find the approximate value of f(3.02),

using differentails.



**21.** Can the numbers  $rac{1}{2}, -rac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, -rac{1}{2}$  be the direction cosines of a

straight line? Give reason.

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22. Find the equation of the line passing through the point(1,2,3) and

parallel to the line 
$$\frac{x-1}{2} = \frac{7-y}{3} = -z$$
.

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23. Two unbiased dice are thrown. Find the probability that the sum of

the faces equals or exceeds 10.

24. M and E are two equally strong football teams. Findthe probability

that M beats E in exactly 5 games out of 8.

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25. Solve: 
$$\tan^{-1} \sqrt{x(x+1)} + \sin^{-1} \sqrt{1+x+x^2} = pi/2$$

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**26.** If 
$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$
,  $B = \begin{bmatrix} a & 1 \\ b & -1 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $(A + B)^2 = A^2 + B^2$  find a

and b.

27. Evaluate: 
$$\begin{vmatrix} \alpha & \beta & \gamma \\ \alpha^2 & \beta^2 & \gamma^2 \\ \beta + \gamma & \gamma + \alpha & \alpha + \beta \end{vmatrix}$$
  
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28. Show that  
$$\begin{vmatrix} -1 & b & c \\ a & -1 & c \\ a & b & -1 \end{vmatrix} = (a+1)(b+1)(c+1)\left(\frac{a}{a+1} + \frac{b}{b+1} + \frac{c}{c+1} - 1\right)$$
  
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29. If  $y = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{1+x^2} - \sqrt{1-x^2}}{\sqrt{1+x^2} + \sqrt{1-x^2}}\right)$  show that  $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^4}}$ .  
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**30.** Evaluate: 
$$\int \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\sqrt{\sin 2x}} dx$$

**31.** Evaluate: 
$$\int \!\!\! x \sqrt{rac{a^2-x^2}{a^2+x^2}} dx$$

32. Solve: 
$$\cos^{-1} \left( rac{dy}{dx} 
ight) = x + y.$$

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33. solve : 
$$\sqrt{a^2+x^2}rac{dy}{dx}+y=\sqrt{a^2+x^2}-x$$

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**34.** Find a unit vector in direction parallel to the sum of the vectors  $\vec{a} = 2\hat{i} + 4\hat{j} - 5\hat{k}$  and  $\vec{b} = \hat{i} + 2\hat{j} + 3\hat{k}$ . Find also the direction cosines of this vector.

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**35.** answer any one question : (ii) let  $\overrightarrow{a} = \hat{i} + 4\hat{j} + 2\hat{k}, \ \overrightarrow{b} = 3\hat{i} - 2\hat{j} + 7\hat{k} \text{ and } \ \overrightarrow{c} = 2\hat{i} - \hat{j} + 4\hat{k}$ . Find a vector  $\overrightarrow{d}$  which is perpendicular to both the vectors  $\overrightarrow{a}$  and  $\overrightarrow{b}$  and  $\overrightarrow{c} \cdot \overrightarrow{d} = 18$ 

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**36.** Evaluate: 
$$\int\limits_{0}^{1} rac{ anual tan^{-1} x}{1+x^2} dx.$$

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37. Evaluate :

$$\lim_{n
ightarrow\infty} \ \left[rac{1}{n}+rac{1}{n+1}+rac{1}{n+2}+....+rac{1}{4n}
ight]$$

**38.** Three groups of children contain respectively 3 girls and 1 boy, 2 girls and 2 boys and 1 girl and 3 boys one child is selected at random from each group find the chance that the selected group contain 1 girl and 2 boys.

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**39.** 5% of the electric valves are defective. 10 valves are drawn at random.

Find the probability that at least two defective valves are found.

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40. Find the area of the region bounded by the parabola  $y=x^2$  and y =

|x|.

41. Show that the pair of lines whose direction cosines are given by 3 Im-

4ln+mn =0 and l+2m+3n = 0 are perpendicular to each other.

