



# PHYSICS

## BOOKS - MBD NCERT SOLUTIONS

### MANAGEMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

#### Multiple Choice Questions

1. Which of the following never ending resource ?

A. Land

B. Living beings.

C. Air

D. Minerals

**Answer: C**



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2. Which one of the following represents a renewable source of energy?

A. Petrolrum

B. Coal

C. Nuclear fuel

D. Trees.

**Answer: D**



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**3. Coal and petroleum are**

A. used in biogas production

B. fossil fuel

C. fuel wood

D. inorganic fuel resources.

**Answer: B**



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**4.** The Ganga runs its course from Gangotri to Ganga Sagar in the Bay of Bengal about how many kilometers.

A. 2500

B. 3500

C. 4500

D. 2000

**Answer: A**



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**5. What is the desired minimum total coliform count level in the Ganga ?**

A. 500 MPN/100 mL

B. 600 MPN/100 mL

C. 1000 MPN/100 mL

D. 1200 MPN/100 mL

**Answer: A**



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**6. The famous "Chipko Movement " was started**

**by :**

A. Amrita Devi Bishnoi

B. H.N. Bahuguna

C. Sunder Lal Bahuguna

D. A.K. Bannerji.

**Answer: C**



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7. Which of the following is/are exaple(s) of people. Participation in the management of forests ?

A. Chipko Andolan

B. Arabara forest range of Midnapur

C. Appiko movement

D. Khejri tree movement

**Answer: B**



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8. Which of the following represents the regulative function of forest?



A. Storage and release of gases

B. Production of wood

C. Production of essential oils

D. Conservation of soil and water

**Answer: D**



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**9. In India per capita forest area is :**

A.  $0.06ha$

B.  $0.60ha$

C.  $1.0ha$

D.  $1.6ha$

**Answer: A**



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**10.** Extensive planting of trees to increase forest cover is called.

A. afforestation

B. agroforestry

C. deforestation

D. social forestry

**Answer: C**



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**11. Wetlands occupy:-**

A. 6% of world's land

B. 10% of world's land

C. 12% of world's land

D. 14% of world's land

**Answer: A**



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**12. Environment is formed of :**

A. only biotic component

B. only abiotic

C. Both (A) and (B)

D. None of above

**Answer: C**



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**13. Environment day falls on:**

A. 28th Feb

B. 23rd March

C. 5th June

D. 14th Nov.

**Answer: C**



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**14. Joiny Forest management is an example of :**

- A. Political equality
- B. Participatory approach
- C. Food stabilization
- D. Economic equality

**Answer: B**



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## Very Short Answer Type Questions

1. What is meant by natural resources?



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2. List a few natural resources.



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3. Name two natural resources which are like supporting systems.



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4. What do you understand by the term inexhaustible natural resources ?



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5. Name the two kinds of natural exhaustible resources ?



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6. Give examples of inexhaustible resources at global level.



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7. Biotic resources are renewable or non-renewable.



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8. When was Ganga Action Plan launched ?



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9. Why was Ganga Action plan launched ?



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**10.** What is the name of bacteria found in human intestine and also present in Ganges water ?



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**11.** Which city had the maximum coliform count in Ganges water ?



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**12.** What are the three R's to save the environment ?



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**13.** What is the importance of forests ?



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**14.** Write just one importance of wildlife from ecological point.





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**15.** Give one example of human activity which cause pollution.



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**16.** Why is mining a big source of pollution ?



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**17.** What is the effect of continuous depletion of ground water along coastal region ?



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**18.** What is wet land ?



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**19.** What is silviculture ?



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**20.** Name one type of forest management programme, usually undertaken?



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**21.** Write utility of construction of dams and reservoir.



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**22.** Name the award instituted by Government of India in memory of Amrita Devi Bishnoi. Why it was launched.



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**23.** Who launched Chipko Andolan. ?



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**24.** Name two main fossil fuels.





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25. Which of the following is the main cause of global warming ?



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## Short Answer Type Questions

1. What do you mean by natural resources ?  
List its two main categories.



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2. Classify exhaustible resources.



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3. What do you understand by non-renewable resources ?



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4. What are causes of pollution of Ganga ?



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5. What is the purpose of sustainable development ?



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6. Suggest three ways to maintain a balance between environment and development.



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7. What is afforestation? List the programmes carried out under this scheme .



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8. Write a short note on 'Chipko Andolan' (Hug the Trees Movement).



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9. "What was Chipko Andolan"? How did this Andolan ultimately benefit the local people and the environment ?



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10. What is water harvesting?



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**11.** What are the three R's to save the environment ? Explain with one example of each.



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**12.** You must have come across the three R's to save the environment : Reduce, Recycle and Reuse. Explain Reduce in detail.



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## Long Answer Type Questions

1. Explain the three R's to serve the environment. What do they refer to ?



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2. What is the importance of forest resources ?



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**3. Why are the methods of conserving water resources?**



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